to the state of th







Winter warmers Suzy Menkes on the revived greatcoat tailored like a triangle



Our missing heroine Part Two of the Agatha Christie story. in which the

author disappears The morals of war Roger Scruton on why Britain was right to sink the Belgrano

Superman goes East Daley Thompson is among the British contenders in China's international competition

Portfolio £52,000 to be won

A total of £52,000 is available to be won in The Times Portfolio competition this week. As last Saturday's £20.000 weekly prize was not won next Saturday's is doubled to £40,000. There is also the usual £2,000 daily prize all this

Saturday's daily prize was won by Mrs Tran Diemhoa Trelease, of Woking, Surrey. Portfolio rules and how to play, back page information service; daily list - page 18.

Rail fares to be revamped

tion Heat

British Rail's special offers are to be simplified in a revamped fares structure to come into tance return fares will be cheaper than the existing ordinary single ticket. The overhaul is aimed at winning hack passengers from coaches and is expected to produce another £10m a year

Ogarkov falls

Marshal Nikolai Ogarkov, former Soviet Chief of Staff and Deputy Defence Minister, has been demoted to head the General Staff Academy, a fall from power to obscurity Page 6

'New' Thatcher? V remodelled media image for Mrs Margaret Thatcher may be unveiled at the Conservative Party conference, after strategy discussions with heradvisers

Page 2

Israeli cuts

Israel's new Government has slashed \$1bn (£780m) from the present \$20bn budget as the start of an economic programme that will reduce living standards to 1982 levels Page 6 Democrat gloom

The Democrats are beginning to despair at Mr Walter Mondale's failure to narrow the gap in the polls between himself and President Reagan Page 6

Borrie attack

Insurance sales practices are often "a source of shame". Sir Gordon Borrie, director general of Fair Trading, said in a wideranging attack on the industry. Page 19

Home James

Mark James sunk a long putt at the last hole to give England a stunning victory over Spain in the final of the Hennessy Cognac Cup yesterday Page 23

Leader page 13 Letters: On the Attorney Gencral's Washington visit from Sir Patrick Mayhew: on Prince Philip's speech from Mr R. Pincham: on taxing books from Mr S. Andrews Leading articles: Pits dispute; US elections; Naseby's new

battle. Features, pages 10-12 Responsibility: the Liberals priority; can the TUC find a solution to the miners' strike?; Angola's diamond trials: Part one of the Agatha Christie story: Why boxing in public is losing

favour. Obituary, page 14 Lynch, Mr Dr Charles Desmond Hill.

5-7 Religion 14, 20 Science Overseas 8 18-21 Sport TV & Radio s 18-21 TV & Radio 29 14 Theatres, etc 29 urd 30 Weather 30

Acas seeks resumption of pit strike peace talks

By Paul Routledge, Labour Editor

Fresh peace moves in the pit case heard so that a negotiated strike are expected from the settlement could then be con-Advisory. Conciliation and cluded. Mr Scargil said.

28th week today. Acas officials pit strike more effective by are in touch with both sides in enlisting support in power the dispute in the hope of stations and steel works. bringing them back together, despite the breakdown of negotiations three days ago.

Mr Arthur Scargill, president of the National Union of Mineworkers, said after a meeting of his executive committee in Sheffield. "There have ballot or no action at all, been suggestions that people will be asking us to meet them very shortly to put our side of the case, and for them to listen to the board's case as well.

"If this is done, we shall certainly put our case to them although some of the manual within the next few days, but a unions are ready to ban negotiated settlement will still have to be between the board and the union."

but the position of the coal board is less clear. Mr lan McGregor, its chairman, ruled out third-party intervention in the dispute when the talks collapsed last Friday.

It is normal practice for Acas only to become involved in seeking a solution to a dispute when both sides agree to participate in its peace-making

Mr Pat Lowry, its chairman, has kept in touch with the parties throughout the six-month-long strike, and has had meetings with Mr Scargill and Mr McGregor.

The role of Acas would be to restart the peace process, rather than to adjudicate or arbitrate. in the hope that our case could be listened to and the board's the union's case.

miners' leaders vesterday confirmed their rejection of the National Coal Board's "final" offer on colliery closures.

As the stonness ages in the stonness a As the stoppage goes into its ment's own plans to make the

Electricity supply unions meet today to determine what. if any, support they will give to the striking miners by "black-ing" coal and substitute oil supplies to power stations.

Moderate unions want

Cracks in Cabinet Third opinion? Leading article

13

overtime vital to the deployment of substitute fuels.
The NUM national executive

The union would clearly unanimously supported the respond to an Acas initiative, action of their three national officials in rejecting the board's peace package, which included a formula for closing pits which mining engineers deem exhausted because "there are no further reserves which can be developed to provide the board in line with their responsibilities with a basis for continuing operations".

The Secretary of State for Energy, Mr Peter Walker said that on "the present position" of the miners' strike there would be no power cuts "until way into 1985".

Mr Walker, speaking on BBC radio, mounted another govern-ment assault on what he called the absurd demands of the NUM, and claimed that Mr Scargill's refusal to hold a ballot demonstrated the thinness of

Clyde pact signals end to dock strike

By David Felton, Labour Correspondent

The three-week national dock carrying urgently needed coking strike is almost certain to be called off by the end of the week after agreement between union leaders and employers on the use of private contractors at Steel Corporation's Hunterston terminal on the

Transport and General Workers' Union officials will call a delegate conference later this week to ratify the agree-ment and also the deal agreed with the corporation on quotas for coal supplies to the Ravens-craig steel plant near Mother-

Yesterday's meeting between the corporation, Scottish dock leaders and the Clyde Port of Authority was called to resolve the position of 12 boatmen who carry ropes from ships to the quayside during dockings at Hunterston. The transport union feared that the corporation was intending to use only private companies to do the

The agreement, reached after more than five and a half hours of talks, fell short of the union's insistence that no "scab" labour should be used at Hunterston. but dock leaders said that they were "relatively happy" with assurances given by the Corporation on job security for the

The fears over the men's future arose out of the corporation's decision three weeks ago to use a private company to bring in the Ostia, which was

coal for Ravenscraig and which sparked off the national strike. Mr John Hardie, the union's Scottish docks officer, said after the meeting: "The main reason for the srike has been removed. The use of scab labour was the cause of the strike and we are happy that the future prospects

But Mr James Dunbar, works director at Ravenscraig, said the corporation's policy on the use private firms remained unchanged. No undertaking had been given to the union that the management would not use private contractors if it was felt

necessary.

The national strike, which appears to be edging slowly to an end, has never secured the support of more than about half of the country's 14,500 registered dock workers. Employers have said that 65 per cent of goods normally travelling through British ports has been

handled during the strike.

The deal on coal quotes for Ravenscraig, which will rise over eight weeks from the present 18,000 tonnes a week to the 22,500 tonnes demanded by the corporation and yesterday's agreement on berthing arrange ments, appeared to be substantial compromised by the union. which called the strike as part of its policy of supporting the miner's dispute. Transport union officials are

likely to recommend acceptance

Debut of Prince Henry Charles Albert David



visitors, the Prince of Wales and Prince William



Common touch at St Mary's

By Hilaire Gomer who gave birth to a 7th 150= baby girl. Angelica, shortly after Prince Henry was born at the same hospital, St Mary's, Paddington.

All the hospital staff and mothers-to-be in the National Health Aleck Bourne maternity ward at St Mary's felt for the Princess of Wales, Giving birth s an intensely intimate, undignified and often painful affair.

To know that the street below was filling with wellwishers expecting you to produce a perfect intant as quickly and as easily as opening a fete must have added to her tension.

We all agreed with the mother-to-be who said: "It must be worse for her, with everyone around trying to pretend she is iust another mum, while in fact they are praying she will get through with no drama".

Everyone was guessing and rumour was rife, but nobody really knew what was going on in the Lindo's fourth floor where the Princess was. Onc senior labour ward nurse said rather grandly that she had "nothing to do with private patients" when somebody asked her if she "knew the latest".

When news of the birth was announced just before half past five on Saturday I was still in labour. But happily just after six

Continued on back page, col

Rama Rao restored to power

From Michael Hamlyn Bombay

Mrs Indira Gandhi, the

Indian Prime Minister, finally bowed to the political realities in the southern state of Andhra Pradesh and allowed her Governor there to dismiss the unfortunate Chief Minister. Mr Nadendla Bhaskara Rao, and to install in his place the man he supplanted, Mr N T Rama Rao. The Governor, Dr Shankar Dayal Sharma, announced in Hyderbad that he had accepted Mr Bhaskara Rao's reluctant resignation and had asked Mr Rama Rao to form a ministry since he commanded the majority of the legislative assembly.

Dr Dayal has given Mr Rama Rao one month to prove his majority in the Legislative Assembly.

Full report, page 5

Cheering crowds as Princess leaves hospital

By Alan Hamilton

Prince Henry Charles Albert David, second child of the Prince and Princess of Wales to the throne, left the austerity of hospital for the comfort of his Royal home yesterday afternoon, less than 24 hours after his birth.

Cradled by his mother and watched over by his addring father, Prince Harry - as he is to be known - made his first journey in the back of a blue Daimler in a little more than six minutes, cheered by a large crowd of press and wellwishers who had kept vigil by the door of St Mary's Hospital. Paddington, since news of his imminent arrival first reached the outside world on Saturday afternoon.

Hours later, the Prince of Wales celebrated the birth with an imprompte champagne party from the back of a Land Rover at Smith's Lawn polo ground, in Windsor.

Polo pals shook the Prince by the hand and drank "bubbly" from plastic Pimms cups after a friendly match in which he had played. It had been organized to

mark the big event.

The Princess, aged 23, accompanied by her husband. had arrived at the Lindo Wing of the hospital, sited in a distinctly unglamorous west London back street with a view over the railway yards, at 7.30 on Saturday morning from Windsor Castle, where the couple had been staying for the weekend.

In labour for nine hours

After a nine-hour labour, the Princess delivered the 6lb 1402 boy at 4.20 on Saturday afternoon, aided by a medical team under the direction of Mr George Pinker, surgeon-gynaecologist to the Queen. The room, which despite its £140 a day rate is spartan and functional, was the same one in which the couple's first child. Prince William, was born more

than two years ago.
The birth was reported to be itea, Prince Charles. who had been present throughout as he had been at the birth of Prince William, told the crowd that the delivery had been "much quicker than last time", and that the baby had pale blue eyes and a hair of indeterminate colour, a colour which in fact was seen to be dark brown when Prince Henry

emerged yesterday. The Princess left hospital at 2.30 yesterday afternoon with her baby and accompanied by her husband, for the short drive to Kensington Palace. Earlier in the day Prince Charles had taken Prince William to the spital for a brief introduction to his new brother.

Immediately after the birth, Prince Charles telephone the Queen, who is at Balmoral and The will return to London later this week to see the baby before this week to see the baby before flying on her postponed visit to Canada. The Prince next telephoned the Princess's father. Lord Spencer, at his home at Althorp, Northants; the Earl immediately flew the family flag above the house and shouted the news from a balcony to visiting tourists.

Thanksgiving service

Yesterday at St Mary's Parish Church, Tetbury, near the couple's country home of Highgrove House, there was a packed service of thanksgiving and a celebratory three-hour-peal of bells.

Bells were also rung at the parish church on the royal estate at Sandringham, Norfolk, where the Princess was born. Among the many hundreds of messages of congratulation to the royal couple was one from Mrs Margaret Thatcher, who was spending the weekend at Chequers.
The Lindo Wing has become

the standard birthplace for royal babies. Iraditionally. royalty were born at home but Mr Pinker, who is consulting obstetrician at the hospital. changed all that when he persuaded the Royal Family to accept his professional view of childbirth, which is that no chances should be taken. St Mary's is well equipped with the most up-to-date medical apparatus in case of any mplication.

Princess Anne's first child. Peter Phillips, was the first to be born at St Mary's under Mr Pinker's care, and Prince Henry is the ninth.

The baby assumes third place in line of succession to the throne, after the Prince of Wales and Prince William.

In the history of the House of Windsor, ill fate has cast the second-born on to the throne with remarkable frequency. Edward VII. Queen Victoria's second child, succeeded be cause her first was a daughter. King George V succeeded because his elder brother, the Duke of Clarence, died prematurely. King George VI suc-ceeded because his elder brother chose Mrs Wallis Simpson in preference to his

inherited duty.

Even Mr Arthur Scargill, the mineworkers' leader and not hitherto a noted royalist, was moved to comment on the birth yesterday. Asked after a meeting in Sheffield what he thought of the Prince's name. he replied: "Thank God it's not

More reports and photograph.
back page



EEC edges closer to budget deal By Our Foreign Staff

The European Community edged closer to a budget deal vesterday and Mr Nigel Law-son, the Chancellor, said: "We

are cotering the last lap." Finance ministers from the EEC spent the weekend in a castle near Ennis, co Clare, and Britain's demand for effective spending controls, particularly on agriculture, looked likely to be met. The Irish Republic's Finance Minister, who hosted the meeting, said: "It is a matter of time rather than a matter of

attitude. If the draft agreement is approved by foreign ministers in Brussels tomorrow. Mr Lawson hopes that the European Parliament's budget committee will recommend the release of Britain's frozen £457m rebate, still due from

Full report, page 6

Confusion over Heseltine role By Julian Haviland, Political Editor discussions between Mr Hesel-

in Appust.

prosecution.

yesterday disdainful of the suggestion by Mr Neil Kinnock, leader of the Opposition, that the prosecution of Mr Clive Ponting, a senior official in the Ministry of Defence, accused of passing on documents about the Belgrano affair, was brought at the insistence of Mr Michael Heseltine, the Secretary of State for Defence, against the advice of senior civil servants and in breach of established conven-

However, no minister or official spokesman would make any public denial. It was said that Mr Kinnock, who made his charges in a long letter to the Prime Minister sent on Friday, would receive an answer "in due

by a private secretary on which Mr Kinnock's letter to the Prime Minister was believed to have been based. A spokesman for Mr Kin-There was similar reluctance nock said yesterday that he and to take issue publicly with a report in *The Observer* which purported to give details of his staff had not seen such a

Belgrano prosecution

tine and the acting senior

official in his department, Mr

Ewen Broadbent, on an occasion

The report stated that Mr Broadbent told the minister that

prosection of Mr Ponting under

the Official Secrets Act was not

recommended; but that Mr

Heseltine surprised officials by

insisting that the Attorney-General, Sir Michael Havers,

be called on to agree to a

The Observer account referred

to a minute of the meeting kept.

minute, but were aware of its

It was said that Mr Kinnock was receiving information from a number of sources in Whitehall, in particular the Fureign Office and the Defence Department, which showed uneasiness about the prosecution of Mr Ponting and the reticence of ministers when asked about the sinking of The General Belgrano.

Mr Kinnock's letter to Mrs Thatcher implicitly denies her account in a letter sent to Dr David Owen on Saturday, of how the decision to charge Mr Ponting was taken. She told Dr Owen that the Attorney-General "acts in a totally independentand non-

political capacity" when mak-ing such decisions; that it would be improper for ministers to interfere with his discretion; and that they had not done so. Letter texts, page 2

discussions with her closest adversity. advisers.

The remodelled media image for the Prime Minister, adjustable if she has to stand firm during what the miners' strike strikingly soon after he contribmight make a winter of uted to Mrs Thatcher's huge discontent, was the subject of a election victory last year, meeting held at the weekend at Mr Reece, who taugh

signalled by the return to Britain of Mr Gordon Reece, a lormer television producer.

As part of a team included as a "talisman" who successfully recast her image to win the 1979 election.

As part of a team included as a "talisman" who successfully recast her image to win the 1979 election. former television producer and Mr Cecil Parkinson and Mr publicity chief at Conservative

The Prime Minister's removes which further consolidate the power and influence within the official government information network of her press secretary, Mr Bernard

Press officers schooled at 10 Downing Street are now moving to take top jobs in the Whitehall ministries; the latest of these was the transfer of Mr Inghams deputy. Miss Romola politically sensitive Department

government public relations.

Much thought is being given to how the Prime Minister might best be "showcased" at believes that colour is important. It is understood that this vear the traditional blues of

Unions seek

unity to fight

pay limits

By David Felton

Labour Correspondent

Unions representing more

than 3,500,000 public service

workers are planning an offen-

sive against government pay

limits in the new bargaining

create a united front to oppose

the expected 3 per cent pay

guideline which the Govern-

ment is expected to announce

shortly, and they have drawn up seven principles for this win-

A statement from the TUC's

to set pay limits to prevent

reasonable objectives being

A planning meeting of the public service unions is to be

workers' pay cannot be decided

purely by market forces, lower

held next month.

The TUC principles include Scottish society calls that public service cloth and ashes.

public services committee chairman, went on ungilding issued today calls on the lily by admitting. We are

Government to "think twice not nationalists because we are

about the wisdom of attempting proud of our country and want

pay does not mean more jobs: flowing imperturbably to the there should be a better deal for sea. the Highlands and Islands

ter's pay claims.

The unions are trying to

A "new Mrs Thatcher" may conference backdrops might be unveiled at the Conservative have a steely-grey tinge, suitable Party conference next month, for presenting the Prime Minisafter a series of strategy ter as a strong leader in

> Mr Recce's return from his post as a vice-president of the Armand Hammer trading organization in Los Angeles comes

Mr Reece, who taught Mrs Thatcher to lower her voice, is Mrs Thatcher's concern with regarded as a "talisman" who

Christopher Lawson, a former Central Office, who has worked Mars executive who became the closely with her for nearly a Conservative Party's first director of marketing. Mr Reece guided Mrs Thatcher's use of newed interest in presentation radio and television in the run-has been reflected in recent up to last year's election.

His status with the Conservative Party is a little unclear. When he talked recently to Mr John Gummer, the party chairman, he is said merely to have "offered his services voluntarily to work for the party".

It seems that he is dividing his time between Mrs Thatcher and a consultancy at British Christopherson, to become Airways, where he is under-head of information in the stood to be advising the chairman, Lord King, on the of Energy.

It all adds up to what one colleague called Mr Ingham's unparafieled ascendancy in Mr Ingham, although a

Mr Ingham, although a permanent civil servant, ranks one of the closest of Mrs Thatcher's entourage, both as an adviser on presentation and the party conference. Mr Reece a forceful executive who briefs the parliamentary lobby and keeps the Whitehall public

fiftieth annual conference which

closed at the weekend in

Brainwashed, defeatist, bun-

and a focus of contempuous

amusement by uncaring West-

minster, Scotland was also a

place of poor opportunity and deprivation with parts of Edinburgh even qualifying for Third World cash aid from

Mr Gordon Wilson, who

returned unopposed as party

nationalists because we are

ashamed of our country and

Delegates streamed out for

lunch perhaps expecting to find

Instead, there was Inverness,

near and solid with the Ness

Development Board handing

Scottish society wearing sack-

want to improve it.

kered in a self-made purgatory, of

Inverness left some alarming

perceptions of Scotland.

Shame spurs SNP

to new campaign

very nicely thank you.

the right and left.

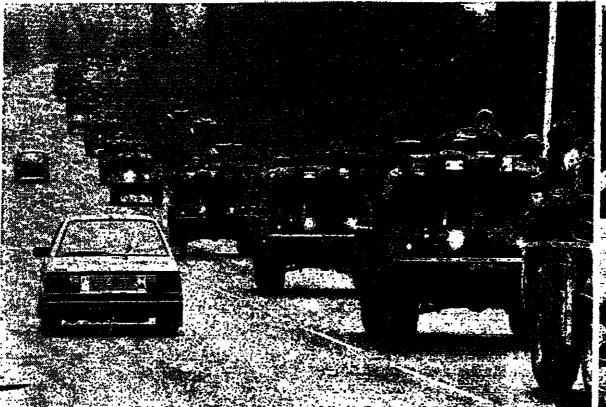
from the electorate.

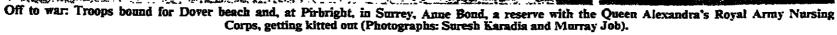
sent 11 MPs to Westminster.

some damaging internal argu-

ment. SNP fortunes slumped.

At that point according to





la Dover and Folkeston yesterday people stood at their windows and front doors to stare at the armoured military vehicles trandling through their peaceful Sunday streets as though to war.

in other countries it might nave been seen as evidence of a revolution with the local radio station about to be seized by military might. But in the strange world of late twentieth century realpolitik it was intended as no more than a demonstration of Britain's desire to live in peace with the

This was deterrence in

practice. The Royal Yeomanry were off to West Germany to declare a willingness to defend honour, nation, and half West Europe if it became necessary. But it was not only the Royal eomanry. Over the weekend 130 aircraft left Britain carrying more than 19,000 members of the Territorial Army to the Continent, with more to follow today, and from seven seaports

Playing at war to live in peace By Rodney Cowton, Defence Correspondent 4,000 vehicles headed across the Channel

It was all part of Exercise Lionheart, an endeavour to prove that Britain could and would get reinforcements to West Germany if ever war Large numbers of regular

soldiers and their equipment had moved out during last week, and over the weekend it was the turn of the Territorials. They made their move amid comments of military disallusion such as "it's all order, counter-order and disorder". and "it's all hurry up and wait", which sounded odd coming from part-time volunteers who must be assumed to be doing it at least partly for

For those who crossed by sea, the initial destination was a rain-swept stretch of Belgium

road, which fell just short of motorway standard. Sitting midway between Ostend and Zeebrugge, it had been closed to public traffic and set aside for the marshalling of British vehicles and men just off the boats, as they set out on the 300-mile haul to deployment

points in West Germany.

Lieutenant-Colonel Barry Smeeton and his colleagues have for the last week been sorting out the disordered groups of vehicles which have come out of the docks, shaped them into convoys, and dispatched them eastwards at the rate of about one an hour.

An exercise such as this, is war played in a civilian environment, and though the British would like to see their convoys formed of 150 vehicles, most of them have been limited to 100, at least partly because

traffic flowing. Lt-Col Smeeton, nevertheless, paid tribute over the weekend to the "cooperation and friendliness" of the Belgian authorities.

For the British troops the journey to the main assembley journey to the main assembley point of the First British Corps at Sennelager, north of Paderborn, is a long slog. Many had made lengthy journeys through Britain to the Channel ports and, after a sea crossing of at least four bours, the Sennelager which journey to Sennelager which was a theoretical seventeenand-a-half bours

Once there, they faced about ten days of free play (war style) with the danger that rain will reduce the playground to mud. and that the peace movement will have turned round road signs. "If they do, we'll simply

At Heathrow zirport about full combat gear and carrying either 7.26mm self-loading rifles or Stirling sub-machine guns, went off on 32 flights between Saturday morning and carly this morning, but regular passengers missed the oper-

British military policeman said.

ation. The soldiers arrived discreetly at the cargo entrance, in double-deck bases. The men and women had "checked-in" first at the Army's disused Victoria Barracks at nearby Windsor. About 1,000 of the expected

10.000 did not turn up. • At Manchester, a battered two-berth caravan standing against the wall of Hanger 5 was the nerve centre of the military airlift from Ringway

yesterday. As dawn broke, Major Brian Lucas, emerged from the caravan after snatching two hours sleep and resumed his job as OC Movement Control Checkpoint.

The miners' strike

turn them back again", a

Cracks in Cabinet's resolve

The first cracks are beginning to appear in the Cabinet's resolve to beat the miners at all costs. But Mr Scargill and his colleagues should take little heart from the movement in ministers' attitudes, because Mrs Margaret Thatcher is

showing no signs of doubt, One senior Cabinet minister ompares the Prime Minister's attuade to that shown during the falklands conflict. He says, however, that it

rould be foolish for Mrs hatcher to think that any such lear-cut victory could be btained against the miners.

Although ministers have been talking of a "drift" back to work, those who have returned to their Whitehall offices with ittle hope of such an outcome. There is also considerable Cabinet-level criticism of Mr lan McGregor, the National

Coal Board chairman. It is

Runcie urges TUC to meet coal board

More miners are supporting the strike in Derbyshire, according to a MORI poll to be broadcast on BBC Television's

By Anthony Bevins, Political Correspondent

widely felt that, whatever the ho" attitude. One minister says outcome of the strike, the miners may well be perceived as the ultimate victors, if only because Mr McGregor can be relied upon to "muff" his case

Ministers' private criticism of Mr McGregor is being seen as the beginning of a search for a scapegoat. But the biggest criticism of all among ministers who express concern about the course of the dispute is reserved for Mr Norman Tebbit, Secretary of State for Trade and

Industry. It is said by those who have Street meetings that he is Minister, encouraging her li's thought that the attitude whenever she shows the sligh- of Lord Whitelaw, the Lord

that Mrs Thatcher is treating the dispute in terms of a Napoleonic war. The comparison with Napo-

leon is taken further with the observation that the coming winter may begin to turn the tide against the Government. There is concern that Mrs Thatcher will be forced to retreat because of winter power

Ministers who are said to be susceptible to compromise in-clude Mr Peter Walker, Secretary of State for Energy, and Mr : Tom King, Secretary of observed him in Downing State for Employment, although neither man has given any standing behind the Prime public indication of cracking.

test hint of faltering President, could be critical in Mr Tebbit is blamed for persuading the Prime Minister maintaining and stimulating the that the strike can no longer

Government's present "gung- provide any winners. Rebels' writs could affect attempt at fresh talks

the pits dispute could rapidly become overshadowed by legal manoeuvres as dissident miners seek to win High Court rulings ordering their union hold a national ballot on the strike.

start on Thursday when three Derbyshire miners are due to emulate Laiicashire and Nottinghamshire colleagues and go to the High Court to argue that the National Union of Mineworkers new rule 51, the socalled "star chamber" rule, is

Their argument will be that the new disciplinary procedure.

Preliminary skirmishing will

Attempts to resurrect talks in which could be used against miners who have defied the strike, should be ruled unlawful

But the main legal challenge to the union will come next week when two Yorkshire miners. Mr Bob Taylor, aged 33, and Mr Ken Foulstone, aged 45, will ask the court to find that the rules of the Yorkshire area of the union have been broken and that a ballot should be held within 28 days.

That hearing is due to start next Monday but may be

Third opinion needed, page 12

Leading article, page 13

the 1981 assembly at Llandudno for the passing of a resolution that called for a non-

> against the siting of cruise in Britain. That reversed the party's previous position, and Mr Steel aggravated the feelings of the strong unilateralist element among Liberals by pointing out

immediately that the parliamentary party was not bound by assembly decisions. There was some embarrass-

ment in the party yesterday over the criticism made by Mr Stephen Ross, MP for the Isle Wight, of Mr Steel's performance in relation to Dr Owen's.
Interviewed on independent

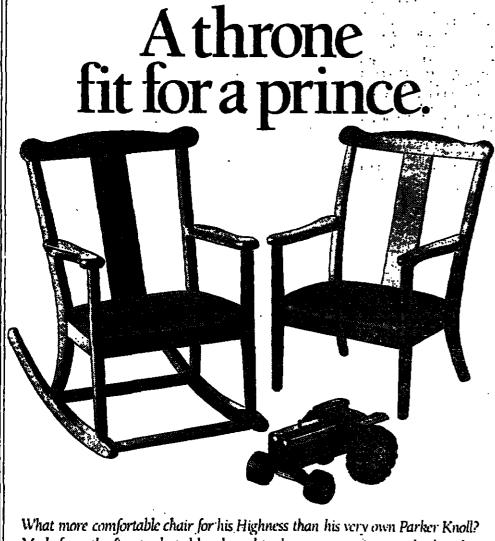
television yesterday. Mr Ross said the party felt Mr Steel had to be more outspoken, and that he had been, on the whole, too much in Dr Owen's shadow.

Mr Ross, who described Dr Owen as "the natural oppo-sition spokesman", said the Alliance had to have a single leader before the next election, and he would be perfectly prepared to accept Dr Owen. In phrase that Mr Ross's defenders believe must have been harsher than he intended. he described Mr Steel as "a

first-class deputy".

Geoffrey Smith, page 4

Austria Sch 29: Relation B fro SC Coneda S. 75: Canaries Pen 170: Caprus 700 raila. Schmarts Pen 170: Caprus 700 raila. Schmarts Pen 170: Caprus 700 raila. Schmarts Pen 700: Cernany BM 3.50: France Frs 7.00: Cernany BM 3.50: Schwarts Pen 100: Holland CB 3.40; Irish Republic 400: Italy I. 2200: Listeinbourg Lf SP: Marcocco Dir 8.00: Norway Kr 8.50: Palishin Rio 18: Portugal Sch 125: Schwarzer Sch. 50: Chain Pen 170: Sueden Str 4 50: Suntagrand S Frs 3.00. Tunishin Dir 6.700: USA 33 72. Vugodiaha



Made from the finest selected beech, and to the same exacting standards as his parents' furniture, it will still look as elegant when it's enthroning his grandchildren.

he more information and our Book of Comfort plane and the coupon to but Black Dept. This Parks Knell Furnition Limited

Parker Knoll

Tests start on Iron Age body

The Scottish National Party's Out grants and loans, and local industry on a straw poll, doing **Technology Correspondent**

Even so it was a good Scientists at the British Museum will begin tests this week on the 2,500 year-old conference for the SNP with some powerful debate and none body found last month in the forecast splits between Cheshire with the aim of putting it on public show within. The decision to campaign for an elected Scottish constitwo years.

tutional convention was seen as Atomie researchers at Harthe party arming itself with vell have completed tests some kind of tactical weapon in which have shown that the its argument for independence remarkably preserved body, discovered in a bog, dates from about 500 BC. This Iron Age the absence of actual votes The standing of the SNP is poor even on the most optimisspecimen is the only one of its type, from a bog burial, in mainland Britain. tic assessment and counting

recent wins in the local elections The body will be taken at the Nationalists still reflect on end of this week, still immersed the halovon seventies when the in peat; from its temporary party held more than 30 per cent of the Scottish vote and

home, a mortuary in a London hospital, to the research laboratory at the British Museum. The tests on the body will be

conducted under the guidance of Dr lan Stead,

the party. Scotland lost its nerve. If failed to give the extra little support that would allow a claim for independence. After Jermyns to sue the devolution debacle and Lord Jermyn and his wife of

four days, the former Miss Francesca Fisher, are to sue the gossip columnist Nigel Demp ster and the Daily Mail over an article about the validity of a decree ending the countess's

first marriage.

In an article published in the Daily Mail on September 10. Mr Dempster questioned the validity in English law of a Nevada decree ending Lady Jermyn's 1983 marriage to the musician Philip Jones. The couple received a dispen

sation from the Archbishop of Canterbury for the wedding at the Earl's ickworth Park estate

The Archbishop of Canterbury has urged the coal board and TUC to meet, pleading that the British ability for compromise should not be lost in the miners dispute.

Speaking on Saturday in the mining village of Creswell, near Mansfield in Nottinghamshire, Dr Robert Runcie said he was not there to offer solutions to the strike but he hoped there would be a response to "Mr MacGregor's readiness to talk with the TUC".

Texts of the Belgrano letters

Mr Neil Kinnock's letter to Mrs Margaret Thatcher.

It came to my notice over a week ago that senior Foreign Office civil servants have sought to persuade your government to release full details of the timing and nature of communications with HM submarine Conqueror and of the deliberations of the Cabinet in mation to and Conqueror and Of the deliber-ations of the Cabinet in relation to the decision to sink the Argentine warship General Belgrano on 2 May 1982. I understand that ministers have

been advised that publication of such details would not compromise national security and there is not good reason to suppress further or withhold such information. Civil servants who must prepare docu-ments for parliamentary answers and other ministerial statements on this matter are clearly right to believe that they have no duty to obscure information or present it in a way which could mislead or misinform Parliament and the

I believe you were wrong initially to refuse to establish the independent inquiry into the sinking of the Belgrano which we have continually pressed upon you. I hope you will reconsider your original decision, and accept the advice that you are currently receiving.

There is a further matter of very grave concern, the conduct of your government towards Mr Clive Ponting. There is reason to believe that when the inquiries into the disclosure of documents to my colleague. Mr Tam Dalyell, and through him to Sir Anthony Kershaw had been completed, it was decided the action involved a decided the action involved a breach of trust and was not of a

The following is a partial text of Mr Neil Kinnock's letter to Mrs aware. that decision followed the long-established convention in such

cases.
I understand that the Secretary of State for Defence was notified of the outcome of the investigation and that, despite this convention, and despite the fact that senior civil servants intended to follow that convention in the case of Mr Ponting, he overruled their advice and insisted Mr Ponting be prosecuted under Section 2 of the Official Secrets Act. I can only presume you endorsed this action. presume you endorsed this action either before or after arrangements to prosecute Mr Ponting had begun.

1 am informed of further and even more serious allegations concerning the treatment of Mr Ponting will made by the defence, on which it would not, of course, be proper for me to comment at this

the wake of the leaking of the documents and other related events. that the Secretary of State will ppear before the Select Committee of Foreign Affairs, that may well be after proceedings against Mr Ponting have been begun, and the select committee's questions will not necessarily relate directly to the treatment this individual has

hope therefore that you will provide me with a separate and accurate account of the decisions relating to Mr Ponting which were made in the department and by the

Secretary of State for Defence. A partial text of the Prime Minister's letter to Dr David Owen: As regards the charges against Mr

Attorney-General acts in a totally independent and non-political capacity in making decisions on prosecutions. It would be improper for me or my colleagues to interfere in any way with his discretion in the exercise of that function and I confirm that we did not do so in Mr. Ponting stores. Ponting's case. Similarly, I have no intention of commenting now on the Attorney-General's decision and I am astonished by your suggestion that I should do so.

You asked about the sequence of events leading up to the decision to charge Mr Ponting. When the two documents were returned to the Ministry of Defence by the Select Committee. Michael Heseltine decided that an investigation should be undertaken by the Ministry of Defence police into the circum-stances in which the documents had Dalvell. The results of the investigation were referred to the Director of

Public Prosecutions on 13 August. Later that day the Defence Secretary and I were told of the outcome of the inquiry and that the matter had been referred to the Director of Public Prosecutions. The Director Solicitor-General in the absence of the Attorney-General, who decided on 17 August that charges should be brought against Mr Ponting. The Attorney-General endorsed this decision. The law officers did not consult any of their ministerial colleagues. Nor was there an initial decision by them not to prosecute: indeed, it was made clear to Mr Ponting when he was interviewed on 10 August and again in writing on 14 August that the possibility of prosecution was under consider

New technique aids victims of asbestosis By Tony Samstag

A recent disability finding by the London Medical Appeal Tribunal raises hopes for swifter and more generous compensauon for victims of asbestos-

related diseases, the secretary of

a charity said yesterday.

Mrs Nancy Tait, of the Society for the Prevention of Asbestosis and Industrial Diseases, said the tribunal's decision, announced last week, was the first to mention the new technique of broncho-alveolar lavage, a method of diagnosis being studied at the London Chest Hospital. The tribunal, noting that the

results, of lavage were com-patible with a respiratory function test carried out at the London Chest Hospital. assessed the relevant disability of Mr Alfred Davis, aged 55, of Poplar, east London, at 40 per cent from March, 1982, for life.

Noele Gordon

Nocle Gordon, the actress, was admitted to hospital yesterday less than a year after undergone surgery for stomach cancer The former Crossroads television star had been suffer-ing stomach pains while playing in the musical No. No. Nanette at Plymouth's Theatre Royal.

gritis! plethe

Segregation

end hunger

strike

From Our Contespondent , Belieft

The Northern Ireland Office s expected today to agree to the 'administrative separation" of "loyalist" and republican inmaies at Magilligan prison, co

Londonderry, as the price of ending the hunger strike by 10

Mr Nicholas Scott, the Northern Ireland Office junior

minister responsible for prisons,

s believed ready to accept that

the de facto segregation in force

for more than a year at the

Maze top security prison should

Appropriately clad in facesaving terminology, the de-cision is expected to be

announced after a meeting at Stormont this morning between Mr Scott and seven representa-

tives of the Committee for Loyalist Prisoners' Rights, led

by Mr Peter Robinson, the Democratic Unionist MP for

Mr Robinson visited Magilli-

gan's hospital on Saturday to

talk to four loyalists who have

gone the longest without food.

deteriorated markedly since he

saw them the previous Tuesday.

with at least one now halluci-

this problem very soon as time is running out", he said last

The first two hunger strikers,

William McQuiston and Tho-

mas Harris, are today on their.

twenty-ninth day without food, and the other two in the

hospital are on their twenty-

second. The remaining six are

being held in normal cells, apart

Mr Robinson said this

morning's deputation would

press for a consistent policy on

segregation. "A consistent pol-

icy is all the prisoners are asking

Meanwhile, Mr Douglas

Hurd, the new Secretary of State for Northern Ireland, today

begins his first formal meetings

with Ulster's political parties. meeting leaders from the Democratic Unionists and the

Alliance Party. He will see the Official Unionists tomorrow

and the mainly Roman Catholic

Social Democratic and Labour

Steel fears

new policy

on cruise

By Julian Haviland

Political Editor

leader, has decided to intervene

in the key debate on defence at

the party's annual assembly this

week in an attempt to prevent

policy that might endanger the

alliance with the Social Demo-

assembly organizers that he will

want to be called to speak if the

voting looks as if it will be close at the end of the debate on

Thursday Mt Steel and Dr David Owen, leader of the Social

Democratics, regard the out-

come of the debate as crucial to

their hopes of closer working

The immediate danger, from

two leaders' point of view, is

that the assembly, which opens

in Bournemouth tomorrow, will

vote for the removal of cruise

missiles from Britain, instead of remaining content with the

present policy of the two parties

which is a freeze on further

deployment of cruise.
There will be a pre-assembly

discussion on the issue today

and the chair will be taken by Mr Paddy Ashdown, MP for

Yeovil, who was mainly respon-

sible in a passionate speech to

nuclear Europe and a campaign

relations.

cratic Party.

He has indicated to the

Mr David Steel, the Liberal

Party next Monday.

for. De facto segregation has ensured the safety of inmates at

from other inmates.

the Maze from attack.

"We have to get a solution to

He said their condition had

Belfast East.

lovalist prisoners.

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British Rail plans 'saver ticket' to simplify plethora of cheap fares

many cheap travel offers and win back passenger traffic lost Secretary in Piles to inter-city coaches.

Central to the plans is the consolidation of special offpeak fares into a nationally based saver ticket, which will lead to cuts in return fares on some long routes, making them cheaper than the cost of an

ordinary single ticket. The moves, which are expected to produce £10m a year of extra revenue, will take effect with timetable changes next May. They come after the annual fares increase due in January, which is expected to be

British Rail will this week British Rail's scheme will be in the unpublished revision of announce an overhaul of its disclosed to rail union leaders its corporate plan for this fares structure to simplify the on Wednesday as a first step in decade, is that passenger miles the corporation's campaign to convince the unions that it has no plans for big cuts in the rail in 1986. network, industrial action set for last week was called off after British Rail made optimistic predictions about the railway's future and promised to consult the unions on it plans.

> effect on the travel costs of commuters in London and the South-east, and season tickets will not be affected either, although season ticket holders will continue to be eligible for discounts on weekend travel.

Glasgow, £98 or £18

British Rail's efforts to improve service and lower prices in the face of stiffening competition from coach and air carriers has led to a bewildering variety of fares, especially on longer

iourgeys. showed at least 11 different fares on the London-Glasgow route, for example, from £98 first class return to £18 on a Journey Club Railcard day

in between, and within each of the 11 different fare categories, made the total of different possible fares much higher:

Firms plan

 $£17\frac{1}{2}m$

coffee battle

By John Young

Agriculture Correspondent

is about to start between the

manufacturers of Britain's two

most popular instant coffee

brands, Nescafé and Maxwell

in both powder and granule

forms, made primarily from Colombian arabica beaus. The company has invested more

than £8m in new processing technology and claims that the

taste is the closest yet achieved

General Foods plans to spend about £15m during the

next year on newspaper, tele-

vision, and poster advertising and on letter box leaflets with

discounts offers and prize

£2.5m campaign over the next

three months to publicize the new range of Gold Blend ground coffees to meet what is

describes as an increasingly

Arson accounts

for quarter of

claim payments

By Richard Thomson

of all claims paid by insurance companies on fire losses are the

result of arson, and the figure is

Between a quarter and a third

discriminating market.

Nestlé has countered with a

to that of real coffee.

A multimillion pound battle

The fare changes will have no

weekend return, £45 and another £12 for first class; family Railcard Awayday return, including up to four children, £22; disabled person's Railcard second class day return, £18; Rover fare, Freedom of Scotland ticket, Travelpass, and the like, all varying amounts; second class return, £67, and child half fare; Saver

Railcard Saver return, £26, Awayday return, £36, and senior citizen Railcard second class return, £33.50. Similar fare structures exist on most routes as well as a wealth of special offers.

return, £29; young person'

operated should rise from last year's 18.7 billion to 20 billion

Tickets likely to disappear are awayday returns, week returns, weekend returns, bargain return fares, locally based saver tickets. The plethora of special deals has led to widespread criticism and British Rail has been under pressure to make its cheap fares system easier to understand.

A senior British Rail official said: "The emphasis will now be on the time you travel, not the period that the ticket is valid for. If you travel before 9.30 in the morning you will pay the top rates. Otherwise the saver fares will be available to everyone." There will be not time limit on the validity of the saver ticket. People holding family or senior citizen railcards will also benefit from fare cuts.

Competition from coach services is worrying British Rail Although the passenger business recovered better than expected from the 1982 rail strikes, last year's figures showed little improvement on 1981 and the passenger miles travelled was below the levels obtaining before the strikes.

The fare changes are part of the overall drive by Mr Bob Reid, Britsh Rail chairman, to reduce the passenger subisdy from the Government from £933m to £635m by 1986.

During the debate on the

which will transform British

Telecom into a public limited company, opponents of privati-

zation said that the new

company would seek to maximize profits to please its shareholders and reject any

services that were a financial

may come into that category since an inability or unwilling-

status of a Saudi prince charged

with drinking and driving may

mean that he will escape

Abdul Aziz, aged 25, a nephew of King Fahd of Saudi Arabia.

pleaded diplomatic immunity when he was arrested in the

West End of London on

It became clear yesterday that he cannot claim immunity on

diplomatic grounds because he

is not named in the Diplomatic

list However it is understood

that the prince intends to claim

Sovereign immunity, a concep-

that goes back to the trial of

Mary Queen of Scots in 1586. The Foreign Office said last

night: "The concept of this kind of immunity is valid in international law but can only

Prince Al Moataz Bin Saud

ness of a local authority to pay British Telecom could mean the

The priority repair service

Telecommunications

Telecom to end free emergency repairs By Bill Johnstone, Technology Correspondent

Local health and regional repair within one working day

police authorities will have to of reporting a fault. The nav for any priority telephone emergency priority repair is repair service for doctors, nurses, ambulancemen, and policemen, as a result of British Telecom's plan to abolish the

free service. Annual coffee sales in the which is likely to provoke United Kingdom are worth more than £360m, with instant hostility from those opposed to making British Telecom a private company, is legal, brands accounting for about 90 per cent. But in the past few according to the small print of years that growth has slowed the corporation's operating and manufacturers are concenlicence. Under the terms of that trating on higher quality icence a priority repair service "emergency-status" Earlier this month, General professionals must exist but Foods launched a new "high British Telecom has the right to blend" Maxwell House coffee

recover the cost. Normal customer service is service's being withdrawn.

Prince may invoke 1586 law

prosecution.

September 1.

during the wedding day murder and rape trial was to depict her as a "slag, a tart, and a slut". Mr Robin Corbett, Labour MP

the Act of Parliament which bans publication of the name of a rape victim and the name of

In the Arthur Hutchinson trial at Durham Crown Court, Mr Justice McNeill accepted ан application that Miss Laitner should be publicly identified as the alleged rape

That was the conclusion of research carried out in Europe and the United States, announced at a conference for reinsurance companies held in Monte Carlo last week.

Of £400m paid by companies than £100m is the result of arson, the British Insurance Association calculates.

In 1962, only 2 per cent of the 26,000 fires in commercial and public buildings were started deliberately. By 1982 the proportion was more than 22 per cent of 39,000 fires.

For fires causing more than

MP attacks treatment of Laitner girl A confusion over the legal

The way in which Miss Nichola Laitner was questioned

for Birmingham, Erdington, said yesterday.
He is to ask the Lord Chancellor, Lord Hallsham of St Marylebone, to act immediately to present the continued of the

the alleged rapist unless and until he is convicted.

be decided by a court". Plea for accused rector

Parishioners yesterday of £1,000 and under a night curfew fered special prayers for their from 10pm.

The Bishop told parishioners: charged with endangering a woman's life by cutting the brake pipes on her car.

A statement by the Bishop of Guildford the Right Rev. Michael Adie, was read at services in the old parish church, Farnborough, Hamp-

It came after the appearance of The Rev Peter Renouf, aged 54, before magistrates at Chi-£50,000 worth of damage, arson chester, west Sussex on Satur-life; and that he stole a car's day. He was remanded on warranty book from a garage in conditional bail with a surety of Chichester.

The congregation should remember Peter Renout and his wife and family in their

Mr. Renouf, who is married with four children, had been on holiday for the past week...

He faced two charges when he appeared in court. It was alleged that he cut the front hoses on a car belonging to Mrs Judith Beatt, endangering her

Sad face to keep children from danger

By Nicholas Timmins Social Services Correspondent

The face of a young child crying could help avoid poisoning and other accidents to children at home.

Unlike other warning symbols, such as a red cross or a snake, children aged between three and four can easily be laught what it means, and then member it. Mr-Robert Grieve, a psychologist from the University of Western Australia, told a conference of the British Psychological Society held in

Mr Grieve said that research had shown that there were no symbols that young children automatically associated with danger. While they could be taught that a red cross or other symbol meant danger, they

However, in tests involving about seventy children, when they were taught that the face of child in tears meant danger. They could then be stuck on



they not only learnt what the symbol meant quickly, but five weeks later were almost always able to pick out bottles marked

detergents, and other dangerous cookers, heaters, and electric

The idea was greeted with considerable scepticism, however, by the Royal Society for the Prevention of Accidents. Although about 10,000 children aged up to four are taken to hospital each year with sus-pected poisoning few cases were serious and where serious poisoning did result it was nearly always when bleach or some other taxic substance had been decanted from its original

with it as being "nasty".

"Mr Grieve said: "What we want to do now is introduce this symbol into the community".

Rect off labels could be produced he said, with instructions to parents on how to teach the country of a dvice whose to this sort of advice whose children have the accidents". children the symbol's meaning, children have the accidents", a spokesman for the society said.

container.

The Uganda may be saved from scrapyard

مكذا من الاصل

A society has been formed to save the Falklands hospital ship, the Uganda, from the

breaker's yard. The 32-year-old liner, which once ferried parties of schoolchildren round the Mediterranean and Scandinavia, is at resent leased to the Ministry of Defence, ferrying troops and equipment between Port Stan-

ley and Ascension Island.

The lease runs out in December. Uganda's owners: the P&O Line, says it is too early to predict the fate of the 17,000 ton vessel, but has cooperated with the SS Uganda Society in schemes to ensure its

The Falkland Islands Development Corporation last week published a feasibility study on the possibility of turning the ship into a permanent educational, leisure, and maritime exhibition centre in the West India Docks. The estimated cost of refurbishing is between £5m and £6m over five years. Mr David Pollard, a marine

fuels expert from Surrey, who launched the society last year, is concentrating his 400 members' efforts on raising £300,000. P&O's expected asking price for the scrap value of the vessel.

The Uganda's attraction, said mizes an era of cruising to the colonies in style, instead of being packed into a jumbo jet. The colonies have gone, so has the style, he says, but the Uganda remains and should be

When she was handed over by the Barclay Curle shipyard of Glasgow in 1952, the Uganda's first route was with P&O's subsidiary, British India Steam Navigation Company, sailing to East Africa.

However, it was as the hospital ship to the Falklands Task Force that she gained wider attention. Her first patients, on May 12, 1982, were from HMS Sheffield and during the next two months she handled 780 casualties, including 150 Argentines.

GATWICK



On the beat: Joe Cooper, aged 11, from Greenwich, the youngest player ever to join the ILEA London Schools Symphony Orchestra, rehearsing on the drums yesterday for tonight's performance at the Royal Festival Hall (Photograph: John Voos).

'Life' attacks Warnock report

group Life's annual conference have been told that if the recommendations of the Warnock committee became law, it would be a crime not to kill

certain human beings. Professor Jack Scarisbrick, chairman of Life, asked delegates to support a campaign again the committee's recommendations on human ferti-

lization and embryology. Speaking at the weekend conference in Learnington Spa. Warwickshire, he said: "The abortion Act was the first statute in our society which says it is possible for one human

committing a crime."
. "But if the recommendations of the Warnock committee were to reach the statute books a further step would be taken." The recommendation is that

human embryos may be kept alive for up to 14 days. What happens then? What happens is that they must then be killed. Of course, it will not be called that, It will be 'a stopping of external life-support systems' or some such phrase."

"It will be a crime to keep the embryo alive after that. It will be a crime not to kill certain

that claims by the Department of Health and Social Security that it wanted to remain neutral on the abortion issue were

He said that the department had rejected a request for a grant towards work by Life in counselling pregnant women who wanted to have their babies

"The DHSS has done more than anyone to increase abortions. By this time next year two and a half million lives will have been lawfully destroyed. If us if they become aggressive".

Outpatients waiting 20% longer, **BMA** finds

The time taken to get an outpatient appointment in the National Health Service has increased by a fifth in the past year, according to a survey by the British Medical Association. It called the deterioration diseraceful.

Dr John Havard, secretary of the association, said: "The times which people have to wait for hospital treatment are far

too long.
"We shall be sending the results of the survey to the Department of Health and Social Security asking for their comments and what proposals they have for improving the service for patients."

The association carried out its study by looking at the 201 healh districts in England and Wales, comparing the waiting times in April, 1983, with those

last April. According to the association's survey, 54 per cent of the districts showed an increase in the waiting times for general surgery, 57 per cent for orthopaedics, 62 per cent for ear, nose and throat, 58 per cent for gynaecology, 45 per cent for general medicine, and 72 per cent for opthalmology.

The survey did not isolate any area or hospital nor identify the reasons for the increase in waiting time.

Mountain estate up for auction

The 22,000-acre Black Mountain estate - which covers 0.6 per cent of Wales - in the Brecon Beacons national park in Powys is to be auctioned today at the Hilton Hotel in London.

A private deal reported to have been worth £385,000 was left uncompleted earlier this year. This time the price could go far higher, after Mr Brian Randall, the owner, disclosed this is neutrality, then God help that the land has coal reserves

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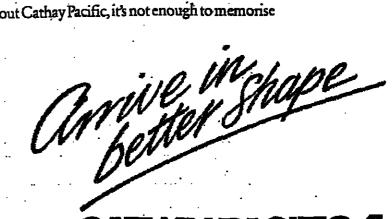
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and reconciling the dual and often conflicting loyalty of civil servants to ministers, Parliament, and the public was called for on Saturday by Mr Michael Elliott, a former member of the Central Policy Review Staff, at a meeting of senior civil servants and academics.

Aston University by the Royal Institute of Public Adminis-Clive Ponting the senior Ministry of Defence official Ministry of Defence official RIPA working group on public by Miss Sarah Tisdall, a Foreign charged under section 2 of the service ethics.

Office clerical officer, and the Official Secrets Act, 1911, with the unauthorized disclosure to Mr Tam Dalyell. Labour MP for Linlithgow, of information on the sinking of the Argentine

warship General Belgrano. Mr Elliott said public, parlia-

A code of practice defining the Civil Service was in reality think", were invited to vote on action that existed in Britain. of official information. That was not a desirable

A code of ethics and a civil

shadowed by the case of Mr Hay-MSL, the management consultants, and a member of a

British politicians still had intergrity. But a growing num-ber showed little sign of it and found it easy to operate in a polarized state.

mentary, and judicial scrutiny of ministers was so weak that paper, "Integrity versus Good-Government attacks

Oxford bed-sitter rapist

his third victim in five months in a bed-sitting room area of south-east Oxford, and the

In the latest attack the man. gloves, commando-style combat

helped ministers to achieve their political goals and helped accountable.
Support for a code also came

Mr Grey said a majority of

Members of the seminar at

The man, who is thought to live in the area, is aged between 20 and 30, and is of average height. The police say that he responsible for 30 other inci-dents. could be a skilled burglar because of the methods he has used to enter homes.

A senior officer said: "We clearly have a maniac, jacket, and carrying a knife, monster on the loose. No forced his way into the room of woman is safe at night."

the best check on governmental the ethics of three recent leaks

They were: the minutes of a meeting between Mr Michael Quinlan, Permanent Secretary service statute were needed to at the Department of Employcreate a public service which ment, and Sir John Donaldson, Master of the Rolls, passed to the magazine Time Out by Mr The conference, organized at the public to render government Ian Willmore, an adminisment who subsequently retration (RIPA), was over- from Mr Alexander Grey, of signed; documents dealing with the deployment of cruise missiles disclosed to The Guardian Office clerical officer, and the alleged leak by Mr Ponting.

On the Willmore leak, 5 thought Mr Willmore was ethically justified and 50 did not, with 10 undecided: on the Tisdall case, 10 thought Miss Tisdall was justified, 45 did not,

Government attacks on the Civil Service were blamed by Mr Hugo Young, former politi-cal editor of *The Sunday Times* for creating a climate of leaking: "A government so concerned to loyal to itself (has) conjured up a sort of demon

Speaking at the conference dinner, Mr Young said the behaviour of the Foreign Affairs Select Committee of the Commons, in returning the leaked Belgrano papers to the Ministry of Defence, "really beggared



A line of heart transplant patients among the people helping to raise money at Harefield Hospital yesterday (Photograph: Murray Job)

Families jog for heart swop cash

Hundreds of joggers, many with families, dogs, and prams in tow, joined about a dozen heart transplant patients yesterday for the fourth annual

Hospital, west London. The organizers, who hoped to raise £20,000 for the heart transplant programme, wisely imposed no hard and fast rules Participants were allowed to cover as much or as little as they wanted of the three-mile course, which went through the

hospital grounds and countryside nearby, at their own pace and in their own style, for the three hours of the "race."

Among the patients taking part was Adrian Walton, aged 14, of Manchester, the yourgest surviving heart transplant patient, who had his operation only three weeks ago. He jogged a few symbolic steps for photographers and covered the remainder of the course in a wheelchair.

Of 133 heart transplants

Mr Geoffrey Preece, aged

performed at Harefield, 92 patients are still alive. The number of transplants has almost doubled this year, to 40. and the average patient is out of hospital two to three weeks after their operation.

40, only the second surviving heart and long transplant was, meanwhile, spending the weekend at his Glamorgan home after leaving Papworth Hospital, Cambrid-

New homes needed for poorer people

By Christopher Warman Up to three million homes

need to be built by the end of this century to improve housing standards, particularly for poorer households, the National House-building Council has told the inquiry into housing chaired by the Duke of Edin-

That according to a Housing Research Foundation report. would mean building between 200,000 and 220,000 units a year for the remainder of the decade and between 150,000 and 200,000 annually from then until the year 2000.

The submission to the in

quiry, set up by the National Federation of Housing Associ-ations, emphasizes the difficulty in tackling the housing shortage since the total of houses built this year is likely to be nearer 150,000 and 200,000. The council, representatives

of which include all the main groups involved with house-building including consumers. architects, surveyors and local authorities, says that homes must be built in the right areas so that good housing can be put within the reach of the less affluent comparatively easily.

It adds: "If the supply of houses is insufficient where they are needed, scarcity will push up prices and adequate housing will become a luxury only the better-off can afford"

The inquiry, headed by the Duke of Edinburgh as patron of the federation, was set up last April and is expected to report next April. It comes 100 years after a royal comission of which the then Prince of Wales was a member, reported on housing for the working classes. Architects represented on the

council have submitted their own evidence through the Royal Institute of British Architects in which they say that the emphasis of future housing policy should be on the achievement of quality rather than quantite "if the problems that have arisen from past building programmes are not to be repeated".

In the past 40 years, technical innovation in house-building had been led by the public sector, they say. With the present emphasis on private house-building, that lead was likely to pass to the private sector. The institute calls for more predictive work by the Building Research Establishment to provide an early warning system for use by the private and public sectors.

Recent establishment studies oftraditional housing indicated that many technical faults were still happening partly because of bad design, partly the fault of

workmanship on the site. The institute wants to see the expansion of the Housing Defects Prevention Unit and phasizes the need for architects to be informed fully about technical house-building mat-

Mephisto wins computer chess

In the Fourth World Micro Computer Chess championships held in Glasgow last week the event in which computer plays computer ended with four computers tying for top place. Princhess X from Sweden, Mephisto A from Germany Psion from the UK, and the American Elite X all finished with 5 points from a possible 7.

The championship for microcomputer at present commercially available went to the German Mephisto A, and as there was only one entrant for the amateur championships, the title went To Chestnut III from Dunfermline in Fife.

Shah sells two papers

F. Johnston and Company, of Edinburgh, has bought two newspapers from Mr Eddie Shah, who was at the centre of a dispute over employment legis-Graphical Association.

The company, which owns local newspapers in Scotland and England, will take over the the Bury Messenger and the Prestwich Messenger after reaching agreement with the NGA to print them.

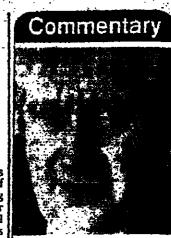
RAF drive to recruit dogs

The RAF, which is facing a shortage of dogs which guard airfields and ports and sniff out drugs and explosives, is offering new dog recruits the chance to

The RAF relies on gifts of dogs from the public and does not breed its own animals. Dogs should be aged between 15 and 30 months and the breeds accepted are German shepherds, labradors, golden retrievers, border collies, springer spaniels, cocker spaniels, German short-haired pointers, and Munsterlanders.

Youth charged

A youth was charged yester-day in connexion with the death of Michelle Conlan, aged 17. whose naked body was found with head injuries carly on Saturday near her home in Arneliste Road, Batley, West Yorkshire.



Geoffrey Smith

The very success of the SDP at Buxton last week has presented an extra challenge to the Liberals at Bournemouth this week. Many Social Demo-crats left Buxton feeling more confident about their party than they have done for a long

They are not thinking of going it alone. Most of them recognize that they still need the Liberals, but some of them are coming round to the Owenite position that they had better watch what is happe to the Liberal Party before committing themselves too far.
If the Liberals behave in to make Social Democrats feel that they are not really the same political animals, then the renewed self-confidence of the SDP will impose a strain upon the Alliance. The critical tests this week will come on defence and disarmament, and possibly also on economic policy.

But if serious divergences on policy can be avoided, then it will be natural for attention to focus on how the two parties can draw more closely together. The present semi-deinched relationship perplexes the electorate. Are they being asked to support a lasting partnership or marriage of convenience Could the Alliance run the country, or is it simply a spoiling device?

Mehta at

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Merger would breed conflict'

A full merger before the next general election would neither possible nor desirable. The very attempt to amalga-mate at this stage would breed conflict and provide a field-day for constitution-mongers. But that still leaves a good many possibilities for moving more and more towards each other. Mr Paul Tyler, the chairman

of the Liberal Party, is arguing in a personal capacity for there coming year that the Alliance-should elect a joint leader before the next election on the basis of one-person-one-vote for all members of both parties.

Such an arrangement would do more than anything else to convince the electorate that the Alliance had become a united political force. But I very much doubt if it will be acceptable to the SDP.

There are considerably more Liberal than SDP members throughout Britain would give a natural bias towards the liberal leader in such a contest. Mr Tyler points out that if the choice were made soon there would be a strong chance of cross-voting, with supporting their own party leader, which would give the

advantage to Dr Owen.

I think that is correct. With his present reputation Dr Owen would start favourite. Bu unless SDP membership can be substantially increased in the new recruitment drive, it would be a gamble for him to take and he had said on a number of occasions that he would not stand against Mr Steel

Even without a joint leader however, the Alliance can still be strengthened. The most interesting recent development has been the agreement to produce an interim programme on policy by 1986, after which there will be separate policy statements only in exception circumstances.

Approval needed from conference

By starting this process so ir in advance of the election, Dr Owen is deliberately lock-ing Liberal policy-making into the Alliance. It is interesting that he should have appreci-ated in this instance that the best way to control the more wayward tendencies of the Liberal botheads is to bind his partners to him not to distance himself from them.

The programme will need to be approved by the respective party conferences. But what will happen if one or both insists on amending it? Perhaps it would then be agreed to give the SDP policy committee and the Liberal standing committee plenipotentiary powers to draw up a compro-

But in the long run a need for joint policy implies a need for common institutions. By embarking on this deliberate process for establishing policy - as distinct from cobbling together a hasty statement of shared objectives at the last minute - the Social Democrats and the Liberals may be moving further down the road towards convergence than some of them appreciate.

How far and how fast the move will be much influenced by what happens this week in Bournemouth. The whole pro-cess could be set in reverse ifthe Liberals appear to controlled by their cranks.

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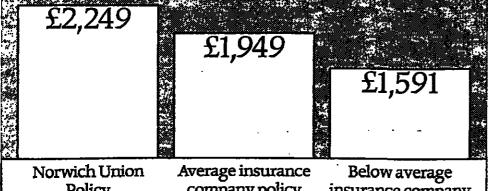
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whole life or pension policies.

NORWICH

Norwich way.

حكدًا من الأحل

Rama Rao back in power in Andhra Pradesh as Gandhi bows to reality

Mrs Indira Gandhi, the Indian Prime Minister, finally bowed to the political realities in the southern state of Andhra Pradesh yesteday and allowed her governor there to dismiss the unfortunate Chief Minister. Mr Nadendia Bhaskara Rao. and to install in his place the man he supplanted, Mr N. T.

Rama Rao. In a statement from his mansion in Hyderapad, the state capital, the Governor, Dr Shankar Dayal Sharma, said that he had accepted Mr Bhaskara Rao's resignation and had asked Mr Rama Rao to form a ministry since he commanded the majority of the Legislative Assembly.

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Dr Dayai has given Mr Rama Rao one month to prove his majority in the Legislative Assembly. He should not have much difficulty doing so, as more than 160 members of the Assembly have been following him around for a month

Mr Ramo Rao, who was sworn in yesterday afternoon, also appointed eight ministers who were also sworn in. They been members of his

Cabinet before. In a statement, Mr Rama Pao said: "The will of the people has prevailed at last. A great task lies before us, and I invite all



Gandhi, reluctant: Mr Rama Rao, restored.

who waged the struggle to join us in the endeavour." He urged his followers to avoid reprisals against those who had defected from his ranks earlier.

Mr Bhaskara Rao, however, protested to the end. Mr Rama Rao should not have been asked to form the ministry, he told reporters, since he had lost the confidence of the Assembly before being dismissed a month ago. The leader of the next largest party should have been made Chief Minister. That plainly meant that he thought Congress (1), Mrs Gandhi's party, should have been asked.

presumably with his support. The decision brings to an end the running battle in Andhra which had done much harm to India's reputation as a democratic country run according to well-defined rules. When Mr Rama Rao was dismissed by the

in command of a majority of the Assembly, despite claims by Mr Bhaskara Rao to have a list of members willing to support

There was a huge outcry from the opposition parties at what was seen as high-handedness on the part of Mrs Ghandi's central Government, and Mr Rama Rao, unlike many previous chief ministers so supplanted. began a well-organised and planned campaign for his return

Mrs Ghandi can now claim that she as a true democrat has seen that democracy should prevail. She dismissed the previous Governor, Mr Ram Lal, and the Congress leader in the legislature, and urged Mr Bhaskara Rao to prove his majority, if any, in the as-

His delaying tactics, and the way in which supporters of Mr Rama Rao stayed together, showed that he would not be able to do so.

Mrs Gandhi did not, how ever, yield with very good grace She was quoted yesterday as telling a meeting of women supporters in Bangalore in the neighbouring state of Larnataka that what had happened in Andhra was nothing new; similar events had happened in other states many times without a tear being shed by the press or the intellectuals or "self-proclaimed upholders of democracy".



Orthodox gift: Dr Graham receiving an icon during yesterday's Russian Orthodox service in Moscow.

Graham reveals news of Gromyko talks

From Richard Owen Moscow

Dr Billy Graham yesterday revealed to a small section of the Soviet public that Mr Andrei Gromyko, is to meet President Reagan shortly.

Preaching to a Russia Orthodox congregation in Moscow, Dr Graham asked Soviet Christians to "pray the ence and another beginning

The Reagan-Gromyko meeting has not been announced so far here, possibly because the strength of anti-Reagan rhet-oric has left the Russian public

oprepared for a volte-face. Dr Graham is on a 12-day mission to the Soviet Union to spread peace and the Gospel.

Church of the Resurrection, as KGB agents stood near by in large numbers, apparently to discourage the curious.

The church was only two thirds full although other Moscow Churches where it ws wrongly remoured Dr Graham might preach were packed.

Dr Graham noted for his evangelical

Stadium or a Russian Orthodox church, has been criticized for failing to emphasize the persecution of believers in Russia including members of the

Baptist Church
He has visited Leningrad, the Estonian capital Tallin, and Moscow, studiously avoiding politics, ideology and contro-

Hongkong deal may be only days away

Sir Edward Youde, the Govrnor of Hongkong, will start consultations at the Foreign Office today amid speculation that Britain and China are days away from a settlement on the colony's future.

The Foreign Office still refuses to say more than that the two-year old negotiations are on course for an agreement being initialled by the end of

September. But the Cabinet could be asked to approve the document at its meeting on Thursday, after what the Chinese claim to be agreement on the three most

important outstanding issues. Unofficial members of Hongkong's Executive Council, the colony's "cabinet", arrive here tomorrow, and with Sir Edward will meet Mrs Margaret Thatcher on Wednesday. That will be followed by Dinner with Sir Geoffrey Howe, the Foreign

Secretary.
Peking's assertion that agreement has been reached on the issues of land ownership, civil aviation and passports has not been contested, here. Britain is now concentrating on how best the colony's 5.3 million people. whose cofidence in their own

future is crucial to all. A special assessment office has been established to collate their views, with two indepen-dent monitors to ensure the process is carried out fairly.

Mehta and his music find a home in India

Zubin Mehta, the conductor,

pointed urgently. See this bungalow; beyond here was open sea". A forest of skyscraper now

stand between the 'yellow bongalow and water's edge. This is my part of town, my home" he said. Mr Mehta, in Bombay at the

end of an eight country Asian tour with the New York Philharmonic Orchestra, told a press conference. "I am at in a lot of places in the world. But in no place do I have the same feelings of warmth inside me as when I come back here."

Me Mehta was born into a Parsee family in Bombay 48 years ago. He left when he was 17 to study, and did not return for another 13 years. -

Now, driving through the city in a borrowed Mercedes, be remembers. "This is the Mountbatten say goodbye

That hall is where my father played his concerts. The older Mehta was the founder and conductor of the

ship to either Australia or to Shanghai or Japan in those

From Our Own Correspondent, Bombay Bombay. And my father had the good fortune to listen to Yasha Heifitz, watch Pavlova or Italian opera companies doing La Boheme etcsetra."

Now his father, teaches in the United States, refusing ever

to return to his country. 'My father is mad at India," said Mr Mehta, who began his conducting career in Liverpool, and whose father's first job in exile was as assistant leader of the Halle Orchestra. "He feels he should have been supported

better." His son once also swore he would never return to India when in 1977, the Indian government rejected his suggestion to come on a tour with the Israeli Philharmonic.

He got over what he called my temporary outburst" and India seems to have got over its hostility to Western music. The entire Indian concert

in Delhi was watched by 20 million people on television. I hope this doesn't stop Mr Mehta said. I hope other music, even as far as recitals of

"This was probably a journey of discovery for many people in our country and I am very happy about that."

Lange's aim for growth wins favour

From W. P. Reeves

A three-day, widely representative conference on the economy has proved something of a personal triumph for Mr David Lange, the Niew Zealand

Prime Minster.

He received a standing ovation at the end of it on Friday, along with pledges of coperation and virtual endorsement of government intentions even though the detail of Labour's financial and economic policies will not be revealed until a postponed budget in November. The conference, based on an

idea successfully exploited by Mr Bob Hawke, the Australian Prime Minister, after the election of his Labour Government last year, was skilfully staged occasion. Mr Lange promoted a theme of consensus with 95 delegates delivering set pieces.
Under the glare of public television, leading industrialists and bankers came together with trade unionists, social workers and representatives of the unemployed to accept a course to growth and social equity through a more open, competitive economy.

The conference accepted the nced for immediate help to those at the bottom end of the economy and there was broad agreement about preserving New Zealand's reputation as a

Shift from centre in Morocco

From Godfrey Morrison Rabat

Despite major gains by the left in the general election, centre-right political parties will dominate Morocco's Parliament when it meets next month.
With almost two-thirds of the

results declared. Interior Ministry figures showed an increased ideological polarization in the country's domestic politics. The Socialist Union Socialiste des Forces Populaires (USFP) more than doubled its share of seats. but at the same time the Union Constitutionelle (UC), which has campaigned in favour of the private sector and against state intervention in the economy, emerged as the single largest

it was the first election here since 1977 and several political parties have complained already of poll irregularities, although most political sources said it was a more honestly conducted poli than local government elections held last year.

A big loser in the poll was Morocco's oldest party, the centrist Istiqlal (Independence), whose roots go back to the 1930s and which played an important role in Morocco's struggle to free itself from

No women were among the successful candidates

Technology warning

interests of mankind.

"At times", he said "tech- be able to achieve this desire of nology cannot decide the full being ourselves and being able measure of its own allegiance, to live our lives as Poles".

The Pope, continued his tour of whether it is for humanity, or Canada, travelled to the Cana- against it. The same technology dian West yesterday after two that has the possibility to help action-filled days in Ontario: the poor sometimes even The Ontario leg fo his visit was contributes to poverty, limits capped by an open-air mass in the opportunity for work and Toronto on Saurday which removes the possibility of drew an estimated 400,000 human creativity.

people

Toronto being the centre of bors. Pope in impromptu southern Ontario's busy indus-semarks to a gathering of Polish trial belt, the Pope addressed life. Canadians in Horonto, paid audience on the theme of bilage to the boarned free trade making telmology serve the tree union Solidarity in Poland and interests of mankind.



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THE STORY OF WAR IN OUR OWN CENTURY.

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The EEC inched closer yesterday to resolving its bitter internal squabbles over money. remain to be made, but a complete package could be ready by the beginning of next

A relaxed weekend meeting of finance ministers from the Community in the seclusion of Dromoland Castle near here made important progress on the main outstanding argument - Britain's demand for effective ways of controlling all spending.

particularly on agriculture.
Mr Nigel Lawson, the British
Chancellor, said after the
meeting: "I do genuinely believe we are entering the last lap." Mr Allan Dukes, the Irish Republic's Finance Minister. who hoted the meeting, said: "It is a matter of time rather than a matter attitude."

Mr Lawson insisted, however, that there could be a final settlement only as part of a at an extra meeting of finance package, including payment of Britain's EEC refund, as well as arrangements for ensuring that It will take place at the same future UK contributions are time as another foreign council reduced.

ensure "satisfactory, effective,

disciplinary guarantees" on which Britain insists. It would problem is to ensure that any overspending on agriculture in one year is one year is repaid in subsequent years.

After the meeting, it was agreed that Mr Dukes should fly to Brussels today with a copy of the weekend's draft agreement. He would be able to give a positive report on progress to foreign ministers discussing the budget issue during their regular meetings in Brussels

Technicians will then be put to work on resolving the two remaining problems. They must ministers which has been called for Luxembourg on October 1. Two main points still remain then is to reach final agreement

Mr Mondale has also tried to

recoup some of the ground he

lost last week on the nuclear

arms issure by announcing

yesterday that he will hold talks

Soviet Foreign Minister, on

It was announced last week

Mr Gromyko at the White

meeting with a Soviet official

since he took office.

Before the White House

meeting was announced Mr Mondale had strongly attacked

President Reagan for his failure

to hold talks with the Soviet

leadership on reducing nuclear

The Mondale team are now

pinning their hopes on two

nationally televised debates

next month to reduce Mr Reagan's lead. The Reagan and

Mondale camps have made a

tentative agreement to hold the

debates on October 7 and on

Guilio Andreotti that there

grave insult to the Germans.

Dietrich Genscher, the Foreign

Minister, interrupted his week-

disappointed".

September 27.

political agreement and an over the weekend had been agreement in principle" on the good enough for the foreign urgent need to control spending, ministers to give conditional The first issue is how to approval by tomorrow in Brussels to all other outstanding

issues on the budget question. Those include finding an like those to be legally binding, extra £600m to pay for Combut Mr Lawson said there were munity overspending this year, other ideas which could create approving a budget for next effective controls. The second problem is to ensure that any of cutting British contributions by £600m next year.

If this was possible, the European Parliament's budget committee, which meets in Brussels on Wednesday, should be persuaded to recommend release of Britain's frozen £457m rebate. The new rules for controlling

spending are based on those outlined during the two European summits earlier this year. The final wording of the

agreement is certain to come under close scrutiny by the Commons. Government has accepted the need to increase the amount of money the Community can receive, but must first obtain Parliament's permission. Only if the rules for controlling spending satisfy MPs as being to be settled in detail, although then. really effective, is that per the Chancellor said there was "a Mr Lawson hoped progress mission likely to be granted.

Democrats despair at Reagan lead

president is vulnerable remains.

campaign entweek, there is a growing sense despair

among Democratic leaders as well as the party's rank-and-file at Mr Walter Mondale's failure to narrow the gap between himself and President

hard-hitting speeches in the past week, the latest polls show that Mr Reagan is well ahead of his Democratic challenger in 41 of the 50 states and that Mr Mondale can count on winning only in the District of Columbia, where the population is

predominantly black.
Mr Mondale's campaign staff are coming under increasingly public attack from Democratic leaders who fear that Mr Reagan could win an even greater landslide than he did in 1980 unless his juggernaut can be halted during the remaining 49 days of the campaign.

Mr Mondale tacitly ac-

knowledged his dissatisfaction with the performance of his campaign by reshuffling some of his top aides last week. But the central thrust of his to concentrate on issues such as the budget deficit and the arms

Home brew key

to health for

Mr Izumi, 119

From David Watts

Mr Shigehiyo Izumi has a

daily shot of home-made liquor,

takes a walk every morning and

a rest every afternoon, and that,

he says, is why he has lived to

the oldest man in the world at

on Mr Izumi with his long white Confucian beard this

weekend, as Japan celebrated

There are another 1562 people over 100 years old in Japan, which now has the

longest life expectancy in the

world for both men and women

at 74.22 and 79.66 respectively.

The number of people reaching

fold during the past two decades which underlines one of the key social and financial

problems facing Japan, the rapid aging of its population.

Respect for the Aged Day

Much attention was centred

budget by £780m

Government first meeting in Jerusalem vesterday to slash \$1 bn (£780m) from the present annual budget of about \$20bn.

with Mr Andrei Gromyko, the Mr Yitzhak Moda'i the that President Reagan will meet house on September 28. It will be the President's highest level

The move, which will mean

conomic aid.
The Cabinet appointed a the Deputy Prime Minister.

Although the fiscal year is

had not been spent.

Mr George Bush and Ms Geraldine Ferraro, the two vice-presidential candidates, are to hold one debate. Mondale aides believe their will enable him to run for an rings around President Reagan including a freeze on prices and Leading article, page 13 | wages.

Bonn angry with Rome

over Andreotti 'insult'

From Michael Binyon, Bonn

broken out between Bonn and between the two German states,

Rome over remarks by Signor pan-Germanism must be over-

should be no reunification of states, and there should remain East and West Germany, with two.

Bonn calling the former Italian Herr Genscher said his Prime Minister's remarks a Government was particularly

Underlining the fury and Germanism" had been used in astonishment that greeted the connexion with the Federal comments here. Herr Hans- Government's policies.

end to deliver a second sharp Chancellor Helmut Kohl had protest to Signor Luigi Ferraris, been "extremely concerned". protest to Signor Luigi Ferraris, the Italian ambassador. He summoned the ambassador Bettino Craxi, the Italian Prime vesterday to tell him that Bonn Minister, assuring the Chancelwas not only actorished and localization relimit Koni nad been "extremely concerned".

A message from Signor Prime Minister, assuring the Chancelwas not only actorished.

was not only astonished and lor of Italy's friendship, cooper-perplexed but also "deeply ation and general trust and his disappointed".

Signor Andreotti, discussing German democracy to Euro-the cancelled visit of Herr Erich pean security and freedom, has Honecker, the East German done little to mollify the anger leader, had said that although here or quell the growing storm.

A bitter diplomatic row has he supported better relations

Israel cuts

national unity decided at its

Finance Minister, said the decision was the Governments opening move in economic programme which will cut back Israeli living standards to the 982 level.

cuts in government services and ubsidies on essential commodities, was calculated to meet American pressure for stringent economic measures as a condition for emergency

committee of four to negotiate with each minister about the cuts they must make. The committee is led by Mr Shimon Peres, the Prime Minister, and includes Mr Yitzhak Shamir,

nearly half over, officials said about 75 per cent of the budget

A government team, led by the Prime Minister, later began negotiations with leaders of the economic package,

come. There were two German

insulted that the term "pan-

The government spokesman said at the weekend that

Emissaries seek London help for Durban six

By Henry Stanhope, Diplomatic Correspondent

before an official at the Foreign Office in London today.

the grey breeze-block wall in

though a child was responsible. "PFLP-GC", it says. Popular Front for the Liberation of

Palestine - General Command,

And sure enough, up the dirty tile staircase, sit six Palesti-

nians. One is wearing camou-

flage uniform, an old US

Marine issue given to the Lebanese Army. Another carries a small black pistol in the back

of his trouser belt. A third man

introduces himself as "Mah-

He seems uneasy when we

enter the room, anxious to

present the PFLP-GC, the most

extreme of the groups within

the Palestine Liberation Organi-

zation, as a political rather than

a military organization. His

office has been there a year, he

says, which is untrue.

We believe that the Liber-

ation of Palestine is impossible without the gun." he says. "But

Beirut is not Palestine. But we

have no military purpose here.

The words are carefully

chosen. Mahmud knows that

the mere suggestion that west

Beirut is to become once again

an armed Palestinian fieldom could provoke the first Israeli

We have no enemies here."

in English and Arabic.

the letters uneven as

But they are upset already over the Government's refusal to arrange a ministerial appoint-ment for them after their overnight flight from South Africa to seek British backing for their fight with the Pretoria

administration. -Mr Zac Yacoob, a barrister, Professor Jerry Coovinada of the Natal Indian Congress, and Mr Murphy Morobe of the United Democratic Front, at first asked for a meeting with Mrs Margaret Thatcher in order to put increased pressure on Mr P. W. Botha, South Africa's newly-installed President.

newly-installed President.
Failing the Prime Minister, they had hoped at least to see Mr Malcolm Rifkind, the Foreign Office minister with responsibility for that part of the world. But, in fact, they have been offered a place in the diary of Mr John Johnson, a Assistant Under-Secretary in charge of the Foreign Office's Africa section and the most Africa section and the most senior official available with expert knowledge of the country

Representatives of the six They want Britain to perpolitical dissidents who have suade Mr Botha to negotiate sought refuge in the British with them over the six men, Consulate at Durban, are who are fleeing from a detenwho are fleeing from a detenexpected to plead their case tion order imposed on them by the security forces and to guarantee that they would not be arrested if they left the

He repeats again and again

that this will not happen, that under Mr Yassir Arafat's

leadership, the Palestine Liber-ation Organization committed

many mistakes. These included

- though Mahmud is not so

specific - turning west Beirut

militia are doing their best to

make sure that does not happen. Their leader, Mr Nabih

Berri, who is Justice Minister in

the Lebanese Government,

ordered the anti-Arafat Palesti-

nians to stay out of Beirut in an

Israeli claims that there are

angry confrontation earlier this

more than two thousand Pales-

tinian guerrillas back in the city

appear to be unfounded. More

recent reports that 1,500 Pales-

tinian gunmen are hiding out in

the "rubble" of the camps, in

which there is little rubble left

amid the rebuilding, are equally

fanciful.
But the PLO, in the shape of

the anti-Arafat factions sup-

ported and armed by Syria,

have reestablished a presence in

the three big Palestinian camps

in Beirut, Bourj al-Barajneh, Chatila and Sabra. Damasous

The Shia Muslim Amal

into a state within a state.

Meanwhile, they would also like Whitehall to order the consulate staff to provide more of the comforts of life for the six whose welcome so far has been less than warm.

While they were deciding at their London hotel last night whether or not to accept the invitation to see Mr Johnson, British officials were pointing out that the Government's policy in the matter remains

 DURBAN: The six fugitives spent their fourth night in the sanctuary of the British Consulate here yesterday with no indication of when their uninvited sojurn might end (Michael There are about 30,000 blacks working for more than thirty gold mining companies belonging to the chamber. Employers are likely to be less worried by loss of production than the prospect of violence between striking and non-striking miners. Hornisby writes).

Their lawyers yesterday completed preparation of an urgent application to the Durban Supreme Court, and handed a 150-page dossier, including affidavits signed by the six and other undisclosed persons, to the deputy state attorney.

Pro-Syrian guerrilla groups consigned reestablish bases in Beirut to obscurity The writing is scrawled on air raids on the city in more keeping the tens of thousands of Palestinian civilians in the city

firmly away from Mr Arafat's political influence. According to the PFLP-GC, the Saiqa Palestinian guerrilla movement, which has Syrian officers, and even Abu Nidal's murderous anti-Arafat extremist group now have offices in the Down at Khalde, however, the local Amal commander, who identified himself only as

we find them and take their guns and send them back".

● DAMASCUS: President

Assad has ordered Syrian

security forces to help to find

and free the Reuter correspon-

dent, Jonathan Wright, who

disappeared in Lebanon 17 days

Black union

in trial

of strength

South Africa's gold mines

ource of 45 per cent of export

earnings, face a legal strike

from today for the first time in

history in what is seen as an important trial of strength for

Talks yesterday between the National Union of Minework-ers and the Chamber of Mines,

representing the employers, broke down. The union wants

an average pay increase of 25 per cent, against the chamber's offer of 14 per cent.

Founded only two years ago, the union is recognized on eight

mines, all but one owned by the

giant Anglo-American Corpor-ation. The mines employ about

It remains to be seen how fully the strike will be observed and whether it will spill over

into mines where the union is

90,000 blacks

not recognized.

trade union movement.

nascent independent black

un Our Own Carresu

Letter from the camps,

"Nur", was last week sitting at a broken table by the roadside with a pile of brown Palestinian identity cards lying in front of "The guerrillas try to come back here", he said, "They come from the Bekaa by taxi, one or two to a vehicle, and newspaper, on September 7. they travel through the Chouf, through Aramun to us here. But

Akhromeyev, aged 61. The scholar, Professor Wil-

Institute in Arkansas and a former advisor on arms control matters to the Carter Administration. He said he was told Marshai Ogarkov had been appointed Director of the Voroshilov General Staff Academy.

Western analysts, had In a key article in Red Star in

May, Marshai Ogarkov critizeo reliance on tanks and heavy missiles as outdated, and called for a new strategy based on the development of high-precision conventional weapons tech-

Guatemalan-made armoured personnel carriers on show at the Independence Day parade in Guatemala City. Ogarkov is

Moscow

Marshal Nikolai Ogarkov,
the former Chief of Staff and Deputy Defence Minister, has been demoted to head of the General Staff Academy, according to an American scholar who has spent the past week talking to senior Soviet military officials. The move amounts to a fall from power to obscurity. The post is now held by a

Marshal Ogarkov, aged 66, was replaced as Chief of Staff by his deputy, Marshal Sergei

His impression was that Marshal Ogarkov, as suggested offended senior party leaders by playing an overtly political role, and questioning existing Soviet military and nuclear doctrine.

Soviet military sources had also indicated that Marshal Ogarkov was held to blame for the Korean Airlines disaster a year ago. His performance in defending the Soviet action at a subsequent press conference impressed Western observers with its icy skill, but some members of the leadership were apparently angered - either because Marshal Ogarkov failed to show even a glimmer of remorse, or because his explanation was a shade too clever, with a touch of arrogance.

There was no immediate confirmation of the move from the Kremlin or the Ministry of Defence. The dismissal of Marshal Ogarkov, Russia's top professional soldier, and a man renowned for his brillance and ambition, was announced in a bald statement in Pravda and Red Star, the armed forces

liam Jackson, is a senior research fellow at the Fulbright

Soviet authorities are holding five Americans whose boat has been missing off Alaska for four days, the United States Coast Guard and State Department **Mormon Miss**

Two ships

damaged

in Gulf air

the Guif off Quar. They were the Greek owned. Liberian-registered Med Heron and the Sn Lankan-owned Dates

Colombo. The 122,000-ton Med Heron

was under charter to the Texaco

oil company, on its way to lift a

shipment of crude oil from the Saudi Arabian Terminal of Ras

Tanura, and the Royal Colombo had recently left the port with a full load of oil.

Arabs held in

Gaza shooting

Tel Aviv - Four Arabs were interrogated by the Israeli authorities in the occupied

Gaza Strip in connexion with

Kishla, aged 54, the mayor of Rafah, as he left the local mosque on Friday (Moshe Brilliant writes).

Damascus Radio, monitored

here, said the PLO assumed responsibility for the murder of

the mayor, who had been a collaborator.

Baghdad (AP) - Iraqi security agents shot dead three Iranians who tried to hijack an Iraqi Bocing 737 airliner with 110

passengers on board on a flight from Cyprus to Iraq, according to official sources.

Juneau, Alaska (Reuter) - The

Hijack foiled

Crew safe

attacks



her coronation as Miss America in Atlantic City, New Jersey on Saturday. Miss Wells, who is 20 and comes from Utah, plays the harp and described herself as a traditional Mormon. She was crowned by the second 1984 Miss America, Suzette Charles of New Jersey, who assumed the title in July when Vanessa photographs of her with an-

Terror trial

opened of 20 Orthodox Jews accused of terrorist acts, including the murder of Islamic college students in Hebron and the crippling of two Arab mayors by booby-trapping their

Rail tragedy

Istanbul (AP) - Nine people were killed and 35 others were injured when a train hit a bus at a level crossing in the centra

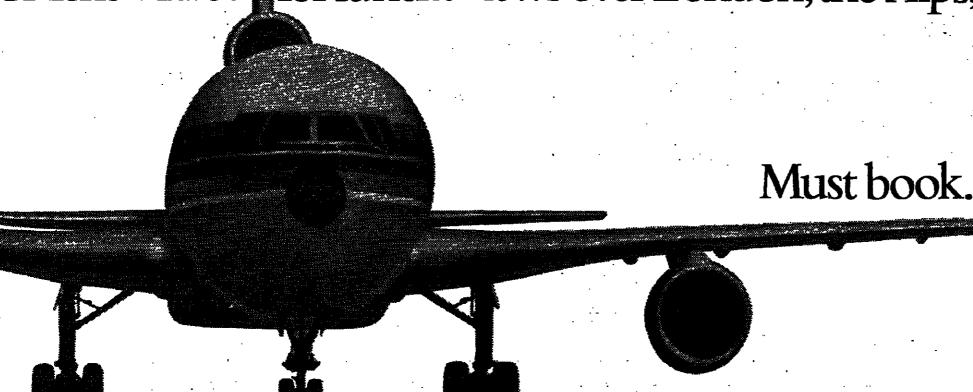
province of Eskisehir. Royal tribute to Arnhem

A service next Sunday to Airborne Cemetery in Ooster-

commemorate the assault on Arnbem 40 years ago today will be attended by the Prince of Wales in his capacity as Colonel-in-Chief of the Parachute Regiment and by Queen Beatrix of The Netherlands and her husband Prince Claus. The service will be held at the

beek where 1,747 allied soldiers, most of them British and Polish, are buried. It will mark the culmination of ceremonies throughout this week in and around Arnhem and it is the Polish Primate and Dame Vera Lynn will also attend.

Chicken Kiev for lunch. Views over London, the Alps, the Mediterranean. Believe it or not, a Chicken Kiev



flies out of London every day on board Saudia's flight to Jeddah.

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service departments under them, nor any direct authority over whites. Portfolios have been allo- directly responsible for deten-cated solely on merit and tions without trial and the experience", Mr Botha declared at a press conference on Saturday. "The moment I find a coloured or Indian man who can deal with a general affairs orderly country".

Moi grip on Kenya

Botha appoints

non-whites to

Cabinet posts

in South Africa

From Michael Hornsby, Cape Town

cial government in the 332

years since whites set foot on

the Cape of Good Hope will be

sworn into office in Cape Town Castle today. Its members were

appointed at the weekend by Mr

P. W. Botha, who was inaugur-

ated as the country's first executive state President last

The leader of the mixed blood Coloured Labour Party, the Rev Alian Hendrickse, and the leader of the Indian National Peoples' Party, Mr Amichard Raibansi emment

Amichand Rajbansi, are mem-bers of a new 19-man Cabinet

for General Affairs, which is

Neither has a portfolio. They

are in the Cabinet as chairman

of the Ministers' Councils which are accountable to the Indian and Coloured Chambers

THE CABINET

State President: Mr P. W. Boths; Transport Services: Mr H. Schoemen; Constitutional Development and Planning: Mr J. C. Heunis; Foreign Affairs and Planning: Mr J. C. Heunis; Soreign Affairs and Order: Mr F. W. de Kierk; Law and Order: Mr L. La Grange; Constaurications and Public Works: Dr L. A. P. A. Murrikt Health and Welfare and chairment of the Ministers; Council for White Own Affairs: Dr C. V. van der Merve: Cooperation and Development and (Block); Education: Dr G. Viljoen: Defence: General M. Malan. Manpower: Mr P. T. du Plessis; Industries and Commerce: Dr D. J. du Viljoer; Justice Mr J. C. Custes, Agricultural Environistics and

of the Parliament and respon-

sible for the "Own Affairs" of

their race groups.

That means that Mr Hen-

drickse and Mr Rajbansi, who

will get the same £34,000 salary

as their white colleagues, will be able to take part in Cabinet discussions, and will have a

vote, but will have no civil

otherwise all-white.

South Africa's first multira- portfolio. I will not hesitate to

appoint him", he said.

Although reported to be

deeply disappointed by the minimalist nature of his ap-pointment, Mr Hendrickse told

The Times he was glad not to have a portfolio. "If I had a

department I would be directly

responsible for government policy. As it is, I will be free to

express my own opinion". he

Under the previous Westmins-

ter-style constitution, intro-

duced in 1910, the principle of

collective Cabinet responsi-

bility, whereby a minister either accepted the majority view or resigned, was observed. That is

to be modified under the new

Mr Botha said that a minister

who felt strongly on a matter of principle could publicly express

a dissenting opinion in the form

of a statement which would first

have to be cleared with himself

as chairman of the Cabinet. No

minister could speak against the

Cabinet decision outside the

The device is clearly intended

to accommodate the two

Coloured and Indian ministers,

who are both publicly pledged

to oppose apartheid and would

be in an impossible position if

forced to accept full collective responsibility for any legislation perpetuating racial segregation.
The other Cabinet appointments contain few surprises. although there has been scome restructuring of departments.

The most interesting feature is

the transfer of aspects of

apartheid administration from

the Ministry of Cooperation

and Development to other departments. Some see that as a

move to dilute the power of the apertheid bureaucracy.

Mr Botha made no apology for his reappointment of Mr

Louis Le Grange, the Minister of Law and Order, who is

suppression of black political

dissent. He said Mr Lc Grange

How free is an open question.

Nairobi President Moi has directed that all civil servants must in future be members of Kenya's ruling party, the Kenya African National Union.

tightened

From Charles Harrison

His order comes after a meeting of the Kann governing council on Friday which ex-pelled 15 Kenyans, including the former Minister of Constitutional Affairs, Mr Charles Njouje, from the party.

The two measures are apparently part of a campaign apparently part of a campaign to enhance discipline within Kenya's only political party, and to discourage dissent. It was the largest number of expulsions ever made by Kanu.

A judicial inquiry which spent seven months investigating ellegations that Mr Njonjo acted anconstitutionally, or planned to become President of Kenya, has not yet submitted its findings to President Moi. Mr Njonjo denied all sugges-tions of unconstitutional conArrests add to Thai confusion

> From Neil Kelly Bangkok

The arrest of two former colonels dismissed from the Thai Army three and a half years ago has increased the confusion in political and

military circles.
Information is sparse, but Colonel Manoon Rupekachorn and Colonel Bulsak Picharoen are believed to have been accused of illegal possession of weapons and plotting bomb

After being held overnight Colonel Manoon was released yesterday. Both men are prominent members of the young Turks group of officers dismissed because of involvement in the abortive coup against the

The organization is also said to have connexions with 22 men and women arrested in Bangkok in July as suspected members of the illegal Commu-

nist Party.

The colonels' arrests caused surprise because it was widely believed they were about to be reinstated.

González tries to check **Nato controversy**

Senor Felipe González, the Spanish Prime Minister, has told his ruling Socialist Party that it will be the Government which decides "in the national interest" the issue of country's

Differences among Socialists in the run-up period to the December party conference on whether to leave or stay in th alliance would not "create problems for the Government", the Prime Minister added.

Some observers here believe Señor González's intention is to make the announcement to coincide with a successful end to Spain's EEC entry nego-

Service chiefs of Nato's Military Committee, of which Spain is a member, ended here yesterday a three-day official visit which served, unwittingly as a catalyst in the Nato controversy in Spain's ruling party. Senor González's words are evidently intended to bringcontroversy to a halt.

Divisions in the Cabinet have, also come into the open-because the Prime Minister has publicly disowned Señor Fernando Moran, his Foreign Minister, for remarks, made just as the Nato chiefs flew in, recommending that Spain should leave the Nato Military

Gelli offers £6.5m deal to speed his return

acording to his Milan lawyer, Signor Maurizio di Pietropaolo. This is the amount the liquidators of the bank, which was headed by Roberto Calvi, are seeking to recover in a suit against him, for complicity in fraudulent bankruptcy. But his lawyer said that Signor Gelli,

after escaping last year from a

Signor Licio Gelli, fugitive Swiss prison, denied any lia grandmaster of the banned P2 bility. He merely admitted masonic lodge, has offered to receiving \$1.5m as a fee for pay \$8.5m (£6.5m) to the liquidators of Banco Ambrosiano as a gesture of his Calvi empire, readiness to return to Italy.

Authorization had come scording to his Milan lawyer.

Authorization had come from Signor Gelli to discuss payment of \$8.5m without admitting responsibility.

Signor Gelli is also wanted on other charges, including con-spiracy. He has said he is prepared to return to answer them if he can remain under house arrest at his villa in believed to be in Latin America

Little Saigon in a Melbourne suburb

An exotic diet after souvlaki and spaghetti

Immigration to Australia phisis that has taken place in from Britain and Ireland fell by other areas and other cities.

almost half last year while Surprisingly, despite the the fears that it could disrupt racial tolerance.

The Italians, Greeks, Turks and Yugoslavs are retreating in the face of the Vietnamese in many of Australia's inner-city

> **AUSTRALIAN IMMIGRATION** Part 1

Souvlaki and spaghetti are look," she said. giving way to rice and mango pickles. The changing face of many districts has been rapid and almost total.

In the Melbourne suburb of Abbotsford, Victoria Street was until about four years ago a mixed ethnic street with a beavy concentration of Oreck, Victorial and Turkish shows Yugoslav and Turkish shops and restaurants. Now it is have Australian-born sons and almost exclusively Victnamese daughters who are typical young and has already been nicknamed "Little Saigon".

Victoria Street has Vietnamese coffee shops, restaurants, jewelers, grocery stores, butchers, a video shop and textile emporiums where a shirt or blouse can be made up in 24

almost half last year while Surprisingly, despite the remaining constant from Asia. heightened debate over Asian In the first of two articles, Tony immigration to Australia. Vic-Duboudin, Melbourne Corre-toria Street is a peaceful place. spondent, reports on the con- Signs of unrest are confined to cerns raised by this trend and posters put up by one or two

حكذا من الاصل

racialist groups.: These are the familiar Stop the Asian Invasion or Wogs Work the Cogs slogans which have cropped up in other parts of Melbourne. Underneath there is some

tension and a ghetto mentality. As Mrs My Huynh, who manages her husband's butcher's shop in the street, said it is not overt prejudice but rather the looks European Australians. give the Vietnamese. "You see it in their eyes. There's nothing said but there's an awful lot in a

For the Greeks, Italians and to a lesser extent, the Yugo slavs. Australia has been good. Many have moved out to the more affluent suburbs. They first started coming to

Australia in large numbers in the 1950s, when Europe was still feeling the aftermath of the Second World War. Now they

According to 1981 census figures there were 275,883 Italians in Australia 146.625 Greeks and 149,335 Yugoslavs. Most of these have arrived since

Australia has taken 88,000 Indo-Chinese migrants since the



Question of degree: Mr Iten Mahn Nguyen and his wife after receiving his doctorate.

end of the Vietnam war, and only this year has there been any public questioning of the immigration policy and, more important, the racial mix,

The subject was raised in March, not by a politician but hy a noted historian. Professor Geoffrey Blainey, in a speech to provincial town 200 miles west

of Melbourne. As a result, for the first time many Australians, who had-

enter the country, started to debate the issue openly. He said the continued entry into Australia of Asians at the present rate could "weaken or explode" the tolerance extended to migrants

For his pains Professor Blainey, professor of history at Melbourne University, was condemned by fellow academics and the Government. However, expressed by a pro-British

over the past 30 years.

quietly watched an increasing an opinion poll has since number of Asian immigrants suggested that the professor's remarks were a mirror of public opinion. A Gallup poll in the Melbourne Herald on August 27 found that 60 per cent of Australians disapproved of the decreasing proportion of coming from the

> compared with Asia. opposition Government's policy has been

United Kingdom and Europe

migrant group, the Big Brother Movement (BBM), which has sponsored young British migrants to Australia for many years. The movement is cam-

WHERE THEY CAME FROM Europe Asia* 9,538 20,214 13,918 23,183 24,981 19,731 as; as 1,004 10,646 25,024
Asian category includes people from 15 countries - China, Cyprus, Hongkong, India, Indonesia, Israel, Japan, Souin Korea, Lebanon, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Thailand and

paigning to make the question of immigration a major issue in the election which is expected to be held early in December. It says it will fight the Govern-ment "boots and all".

In a letter to conservative groups, the movement says it intends to take on the Government "and make sure they return to a balanced immigration policy that doesn't discriminate against the Brit-

At the recent national congress of the Returned Services League, a conservative organization similar to the Royal British Legion, a resolution calling on the Government to stop all Asian immigration was only narrowly defeated.

Tomorrow: Dilemma for the Opposition

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Stravinsky in 1956: from Igor and Vera Stravinsky, a photograph album, published by Thames and Hudson

Today Robert Craft publishes a second volume of Igor Stravinsky's letters

Words put in the master's mouth

Death has done nothing to diminish Stravinsky's musical reputation, nor, more curiously, has it been allowed to interrupt the dialogue that his devotee Robert Craft has held him in. Since the composer's death in 1971 Craft has published a diary of his years with Stravinsky, three copious scrapbooks of documentary evidence, and now today the second of a further three volumes of letters [Stravinsky: Selected Correspondence, Faber, £35]. The shelves begin to groan at the scale of this pious memorial, which inevitably has added fuel to the old controversy about Craft's manipulation of Stravinsky's verbal

pronouncements. That controversy dates back to the last twelve years of Stravinsky's life, when he and Craft published a series of conversation books whose validity was widely questioned, not least by those who were the subject of waspish remarks attributed to the composer. Some argued that the "IS" of the books had a command of English far beyond that of the real Stravinsky; other, rather less plausibly, pointed to the pettiness of this "IS" as evidence of his fictitious-

Even published pages of the typescript annotated in Stravinsky's hand have failed to quell the murmurings of foul play, and probably the truth will never be known. It is not, after all, uncommon for the same person to present Krenek), tilts the correspondence himself quite differently in relation with Pierre Boulez in order to ships with different people.

Proof of that, if it were needed, comes in the published correspondence. In the second volume, one finds Stravinsky being aloofly patronizing to Pierre Monteux, conductor of the first Rite of Spring, meticulously businesslike in his dealings with a whole range of people from lawyers and publishers to fellow musicians and Family hangers-on, ready to use quite gracelessly any admirer he dis-covered (the English critic Edwin Evans, for instance), and showing familiarity only to a few, and then rarely: the chief example here comes in the correspondence with Diaghilev, which begins merely as the outline of a business arrangement but then in the 1920s cracks open to allow men to talk of their immortal

stage-managed by Craft, but by contrast with the conversation books, which gave the impression that his role was simply to feed questions, the volumes of correspon-dence make his participation quite plain. It is not just a matter of adding footnotes, through Craft's thoroughness in this area is breath-

He also includes correspondence that was not with Stravinsky at all but with himself (that with Ernst

with Pierre Boulez in order to demolish a published claim that Boulez was close to Stravinsky, and add a miscellary of appendices that have nothing to do with the main business of the book abut quietly keep us up to date with the editor's activities elsewhere: his reviews of a book and an exhibition and his

occasional articles. One can scarcely deplore this, though, since the appendices include some of the most fascinating material in the book. There is a study of the Piano-Rag Music that reveals some sketches for the piece with percussion accompaniment and with percussion accompaniment and almost casually suggests that Stravinsky may have intended the work to have a mobile form, pieced together by the player from the fragments provided.

There is also a very valuable examination of how much Stravingham and the big Market and Stravingham and Stravingham

vinsky contributed to his Harvard lectures published as Poétique Musicale and how much he handed over to Roland-Manuel: this was first made available to audiences at the London Sinfonietta's 1979 Stravinsky Festival, and is now happily put on more public and

As for the correspondence, Craft has followed the wise plan of his first volume and arranged the letters by correspondent or else with reference to some theme: the proposed

that no sane commercial pub-

lisher would risk. He is also

responsible for the bookshop

and churning out popular colour books on the decorative

arts, goodies like bookmarks,

prints, paperweights, games,

puzzies, even a special V&A

Museum publishing is, at

present, one of the few growth areas of the industry. The

"catalogue" of a major exhi-

bition is increasingly a defini-

tive work and likely to cost as much as a "book". The only reason why many such cata-logues do not feature on best

seller lists is because the shops

at such institutions as the

British Museum, the National Gallery, the Tate Gallery,

Burlington House and the V&A

are not included among the

those who compile such lists.

perfume,

production of *The Nightingale* at the Moscow Free Theatre, for instance, or the exceedingly tangled and litigious publishing history of The Firebird. It is unfortunate that, for reasons not always explained, some of the exchanges are defective on one side or the other. One hears much more of Lord Berners and Alfredo Casella than of Stravinsky, while Boulez and Nicholas Nabokov have no opportunity to answer back.

In such cases one may be as tantalized as by listening to one side of a telephone conversation, and certainly the dialogue is livelier when one can catch something of both parties, as one can in the correspondence with Diaghiley, with Monteux or with Falla, even if the last is little more than a protracted swapping of courtesies.

Usually there is more to it than that. Besides confirming almost on every page Stravinsly's quick eye for the account book, the new volume of correspondence fills in more of the background to the works, particularly to those of the composer's eruptive first decade of creative maturity. Another slab has been added to Craft's Stravinsky monument; another network of paths has been laid to lead us back to the vaster monument that is Stravins-

Paul Griffiths



Recording Symphony of Psalms, 1958

Television

iV): huge budgets, high with an urgency he had not tings, happy schedulers. For known in years. Slipping out of lose who watched last night's her fabulous evening dress she zzling, sensational story of lay naked on a pile of horse assion, torment, shame, scan- blankets and her prince, the lal and forbidden love, this man she had met only hours

ive the flavour, leaning heavily consolation: Annabel de Fouras I have already done on the ment (alias Claudia Cardinale) ords of those paid to promote perpetual sorrow he feels. We
One Warm Kiss Led to a first see her looking down on ifetime of Shame (Shattered y a Savage Lust); yes, but there deft movement she lifts the were other kisses before that cream silk sheet and lets it fall ateful one (which was simply inted at by the desperately huddering grass). "Do you selieve in lov at first sight?" asked Prince Stash (alias the fruity Stacy Keach.) There was have been lying here contem-

eview will be superfluous. For before, made savage lov to her. hose who missed it, do not reat Afterwards, holding each other he Sun, or have not read Judith tenderly....

Marriage, trauma, separation, will take his mind off the the prince as he sleeps. With a again after a wicked glance at his naked, hirsute body. Stash, after a long pause (award-win-ning director Waris Hussein is a virtuoso with the long pause): "I

st Lace, now Princess Daisy Bionic Woman) as they kissed night?" Miss Cardinale laughs, Suddenly her joy turns to fear as rather than nobly confronting it and rolls her cultured eyes to Ram starts ripping her cloths the ceiling. Later, in a Mayfair restaurant,

the conversation gets going. "Wat are you theenking?" "Probably the same as you are thingking." "Ees thees really happening? "Here, 'ave some of ness. Hooligans or Rebels? (C4) zees lovly tost." Then miraculously, they are home, and he is making savage lov to her on ze

Francesca drives over a cliff, Daisy grows up, and her strange, malevolent half-brother Ram finds he cannot cope with his feelings for her young, lean body (the Sun is unflaggingly poetic). It all begins when she innocently kisses him full on his sullen mouth. As the suddenly discordant music suggests, this gesture robs him of his sanity.

off. "No!" she cries . . . but it is too late. Tonight, Ringo Starr stars as an opportunistic fashion designer, and Daisy Learns to

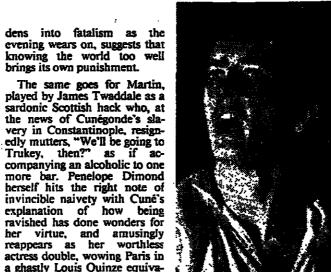
opened and closed with ringing quotes from David Hargreaves, now chief inspector for the Inner London Education Authority, to the effect that the present secondary system leaves many children emotionally scarred for life. The programme focused on a small group of truants who were encouraged to describe, in the standard jargon of the politically oppressed, the roots of their resistance.

They were treated like royalty. They sauntered into school only a gagged gurgle from his bride-to-be Francesca (alias conversation. Am I to gather I arms. Innocently and awk-faces; anyone who accepted the Lindsay Wagner, alias The wasn't exactly satisfactory last wardly, she returns his kisses.

was a mug. They were intro-duced to some elderly Londoners who had also "confronted authority". The fact that two of these witnesses now thought they had richly deserved their punishment did not sink in. Actually, Mr Hargreaves is right, but the scars these days derive not from over-regimentation but from the lack of it.

The eccentrically "rede-signed" Radio Times, in which the ads look like oases of sanity, devoted a lot of space this week to puffing David Wood's inaugural programme for River Journeys (BBC2). His idiosyncratic trip up the Congo was indeed a pleasure to watch, despite the fakery of his "solitude" (with a camera crew

Michael Church



PUBLISHING

Nicky Bird wields an annual about establishing the budget of around £500,000 and museum's credentials as a is paid a salary of £10,000. He is pukka publisher. Distribution publications officer of the outside the V&A was arranged Victoria & Albert Museum and through Zwemmers', responsible for publishing scholarly books - impeccably edited, superbly designed, well illustrated and finely printed though Faber and Faber in the The catalogues are, mostly, weighty tomes. They have included recently Drawing in

the Italian Renaisssance Workand number of illustrations is ness of the subject matter, and - times cost price thereafter. as with any non-fiction book the ability of the author to be succinct. Some catalogues are published in conjunction with commercial publishers, not least those likely to be popular beyond the exhibition. Collins co-published the court costume guide. 400 Years of Fashion, and were able to disseminate

widely this highly saleable book. Writers almost always select points of sale investigated by The V&A, until 1981, published through HMSO. That themselves, because there is usually only one expert in the year the Government turned field within the museum, and HMSO into a trading fund, and authors are expected to be V&A this had two effects. First, keepers or staff, But, as Mr Bird HMSO had to become more says: "One of the catch 22s is commercial and try to sell its that he might be a chap who publications within three years. knows everything about clocks Second, it was obliged to but is unable or unwilling to dismantle its arrangements with write". Members of staff are not museums such as the V&A and paid for writing such books, if it allow them a measure of is deemed that the work has publishing independence. At been undertaken in the that time, the 60-odd backlist museum's time. "In that case it titles on the premises of the is a matter of extreme delicacy V&A became the museum's to circumvent this and get property, an instant backlist. Mr

Bird, with a vigour and style while keeping everyone manusching which must have impressed his happy."

The books are costed fairly

bass and drums to devastating

effect, wearing their influences, mostly of the American Detroit

on the boards he is like a man

possessed, scything across the

vintage legy Pop.

stage with a fervour recalling

conventionally, with a four times mark-up on cost to allow them to be distributed through the book trade at a profit. A problem there is that the public expects exhibition catalogues to be cheap - certainly less expensive than books bought in bookshops - if only because they will have paid a perhaps not inconsiderable admission fee to the exhibition. Nicky Bird shop ("This catalogue is spon-sored by Pirelli", which helps), Pattern and Design, Joseph Beurs Drawings, Bill Brandt's Literary Britain, A Guide to device (to ayiod being accused Early Photographic Processes, of violating the net book and so on. The extent of the text agreement) whereby the catalogue is sold at a "pre-publication price" - about twice cost decided by the importance and cation price" - about twice cost potential popularity of the price - during the exhibition, exhibition, the comprehensive- which becomes about four

> Print runs are decided on the potential popularity of cata-logue or exhibition. Mr Bird thought the current rococo exhibition was going to be somewhat esoteric and ordered 5,000 copies: the same number have had to be reprinted. He ordered 8,000 of the Gouzaga exhibition catalogue, thinking himself highly daring, and required a further 8,000. As the book was printed in Italy, this caused headaches. Sometimes, of course, he over-estimates print runs. Sales are unpredict-

However, the V&A trustees, appointed this year, have accepted that the museum (like the British Museum) needs an energetic publishing company in the decades ahead. April 1985 has been set as the date for the establishment of that company. Then perfume and rep-licas will help to pay for essential books.

E. J. Craddock

Candide Chelsea Centre

Though very modest, this version by the Ex Machina company of new-fledged pro-

Crantz's bestseller, I will try to

fessional actors (the first I have End pub, has a village-hall seen in a long line of fringe adaptations) does show how much farcical life there is in the lad's adventures when condensed for the theatre.

the ordeals come quickly in reducing the dialogue to enough: and a bare half-hour of basics. Kevin Buxton's script suffices for the noble bastard to be much red tape with Jesuits?" undimmed by disaster, the wry expelled from his Westphalian dispose of any budding sense of despair of Cacambo (Zeh hateau, press-ganged into the style, though there can be Prado), whose confidence harfor the noble bastard to be much red tape with Jesuits?" expelled from his Westphalian dispose of any budding sense of

Bulgarian army, reunited with delightful gains: Lyn Langride's dens into fatalism as the his pox-ridden tutor in Roter-stoutly, north-country Xenia evening wears on, suggests that dam, shipwrecked, caught in the

This King's Road community centre, just behind the World's observation that her misssing atmosphere that makes the black drapes and simple lighting of Joanna Procter's production seem more amateurish, but there is no problem about

Lines like "Is there always so

greets Candide's faint on seeing knowing the world too well 1755 Lisbon earthquake, and condemned to death in an auto-time for this sort of thing y'know", and omits her detailed the same goes for Ma life-story with just a curt

buttock was "cannibalized during a siege", reducing her listeners to awe-struck silence. The conclusion, too, lacks punch; the characters' fate on a Turkish fruit farm, with Cuné-As we saw in the superb accepting it for locations from gone physically gone to seed student Odyssey at Edinburgh. Paraguay to Venice. However, and cooking atrociously and the an epic succession of one the script (which, for a start, other stalwarts grumpily fesgrotesque ordeal after another seems based on the Penguin tooning the stage with washing, acquires a comic dimension if translation) goes much too far the ordeals come quickly in reducing the dialogue to for itself. Only Stuart Mackeenough: and a bare half-hour of basics. smile and ingenuous blue eyes

sardonic Scottish hack who, at the news of Cunégonde's slavery in Constantinople, resignedly mutters, "We'll be going to і пикеу, men? companying an alcoholic to one more bar. Penelope Dimond herself hits the right note of invincible naivety with Cune's explanation of how being ravished has done wonders for her virtue, and amusingly reappears as her worthless actress double, wowing Paris in a ghastly Louis Quinze equivalent of La Dame aux Camelias.



Anthony Masters Stuart Mackenzie as Candide

Concerts

But the main point of the evening was the Beethoven. If

begins with a long contrapuntal section for male voices before a speciacular polychoral ending recalls, of all composers, Gabrieli. The BBC Singers, directed by John Poole gave a some-

the voices obscuring what should have been clear partwriting, and there was no spatial separation between the four

season of Proms ended Stanislaw Skrowaczewski, stepping in for an indisposed Lovro von Matacić, nurtured any thoughts of this being an old and tried tradition, he certainly did not show it. The contrast between the Philharmonia Orchestra's playing and the Vienna Philharmonic's Beethoven last week could hardly have been greater. Here, in addition to a superlative sound, there was imagination in place of complacency.

Donath, Alfreda Hodgson, Robert Tear, and Gwynne Howell, and besides the resilient

The Royal baby oblidgingly arrived in time to crown James Loughran's speech (But Loughran could scarcely known that it would be named after the founder of Proms); the flags and banners were out in profusion; And so the Last Night happened, and the ninetieth

Charles Mackerras's ballet from music by Sullivan, Pineaapple Poll has occasionally been n the l.t night programme and is absolutely ideal; Loughran whipped through it with such verve and exhuberance as to prove himself an ideal Sullivan conductor, and the orchestra slipped in all ingenious counter-points and combinations with ease and skill. Henry Wood's uncensóred Fantasia on British-Sea Songs may be interminable. but at least it gave a chance for the BBC Symphony Orchestra's soloists to receive their end-ofseason due.

The leader, Rodney Friend, sounded less at home in the soaring solo of Vaughan Williams's Serenade to Music, but Rozario rising exquisitely to the top soprano line. Walton's Viola Concerto, a brittle and serious piece delivered through gritted teeth with the Canadian soloist Rivka Golani which did not quite get off the ground. And Tippett's Shires Suite, with its references to Byrd, Gibbons, Purcell and the rest, though convincingly done by the BBC Symphony Chorus (appearing for the last time with Brian Wright as conductor) is not among the most convincing inspiration of the man whose Mask of Time made this Prom

director, Sir Roy Strong, set

season not only distinguished, Nicholas Kenyon

The Moodists The Fridge, Brixton.

Australian rock, like Australian tennis, is enjoying a renais-Go-Betweens, Hunters and Collectors and the Triffids are proof that our Antipodean cousins are not poor relations, while Melbourne's The Moo-dists, one of several groups to decamp to Britain, have fast themselves acclimatized to the finer points of rock'n'roll. Like the Birthday Party, they are an aquired taste, but one worth

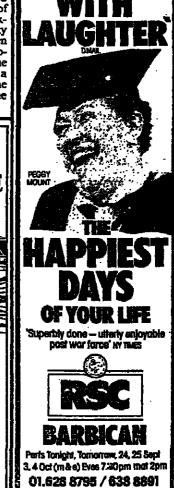
(BLOCK LETTERS, FLEASE)

The Moodists songs rise above the dross that passes for new rock; they have wit and haunting depth. The clamour of Bad Cabin or Runaway expanded upon in the spooky Frankie's Negative is then unbalanced by the psychodrama Thirsty's Calling. All the material is delivered with a definition of great rock'n'roll.

material is delivered with a committment that inspires the physical reaction which is the THESTYLE **ISVINTAGE** BUTNOTTHE **PRICE** Also Old oronation Rubyand finest Old Tawnies.

The Moodists utilize the A modest, appreciative crowd tested virtues of two guitars, were held mesmerised in the Moodists's sway, their enjoyment suggesting that the band's esoteric reputation is overstated. What lingered was the hard-edged variety, like badges of honour. Any notion that they might lack presence was dismemory of a band without a self-conscious image providing a vibrant Down Under sound pelled by a performance whose intensity ranked with the Stooges or MC5 at their peak. that deserves to be on top. To paraphrase the slogan, the Moodists are Australian for Singer Dave Graney looks deceptvely cute and curly but

Max Bell



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It has been an uncommonly good Proms season. There will inevitably be those who complain that there was too little of this, too much of that, but I suspect that it has come as close as it ever has to being all things to all men. Even comparatively standard concerts usually contained something to add spice, and as if to emphasize that point, unfamilar, unaccompanromantic choral music preceded the ritual penultimate-night performance of Beetho-ven's Ninth Symphony.

I say Romantic, but in Mendelssohn's Hora est there is at least as much that is baroque, for the work, written when the composer was aged nineteen, by John Poole, gave a some-

She's learning to swim.

Nona Thomas was training as a nurse when illness forced her to change her pro-

ting wool shop proved too much and she now lives at the RHHI, confined to a wheel-

chair. Nona suffers from Spinal Muscular

Nona Thomas is

incurable.

what unfocused performance, the wide and heavy vibrato of Albert Hall

choirs, so that opportunity for greater dramatic impact was squandered. Fortunately the ultra-ripe harmonies of Richard Strauss's Deutsche Motette provided a more suitable, 20part texture for this choir.

There was an uncommonly musical vocal quartet in Helen

Stephen Pettitt that was the only flaw in a performance beautifully sung by 16 young soloists with Patricia

To: Air Commodore D. F. Rixson, OBE, DFC, making tempting titbits for everyone, or in the occupational therapy room, trying her AFC, Director of Appeals, The Royal Hospital and Home for Incurables, Dept DTN, West Hill, Putney, hand at pottery or painting. She's even London SW153SW learning to swim in the hydrotherapy pool despite her fear of water and she goes on Yes, I would like to help. (Please tick)

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as possible. Atrophy which restricts her very severely, but she doesn't let these limitations beat her. She's often in the patients' kitchen,

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SPECTRUM

The making of a mistress of suspense

Agatha Christie was Britain's most

successful crime writer

but mystery clings to her like

a character in her own stories.

Janet Morgan, in the first of three

extracts from a new

biography, traces her early life.

strange demeanour, the more correspondents and lofty sum-

miscalculated, his actual mixture about her frosty proclamation, "I

Christie encountered a person of memorably

creepy because he was so

ordinary. This was one of the principal pharmacists of Torquay, to whom she had been sent

He left her to box some

preparations, telling her to prepare labels stating that the

dose contained a drug in the

proportion of one part to a

hundred. Agatha, however, was

certain that the pharmacist had

Sure enough, the decimal

point in his calculations was in

the wrong place. Agatha knew

how easily such errors could be

made. She had been horrified by

the casual manner in which an

experienced pharmacist mixed

this and that with the utmost

confidence, compared with the

prudence of the amateurs in her

dispensary. This time she knew

he had been dangerously care-

She did not think it wise to point out the mistake; this man

was not, she thought, the sort of person who would admit to

having made an error, especially

to a student. She deliberately

tripped, upset the tray on which

the suppositories were cooling

and firmly trod on them,

the story. On another occasion,

trying to impress her, the

a lump of stuff and asked her

"It's curare," he said. "Know about curare? Interesting stuff,

very interesting. Taken by the

seemed to her an extremely

Mr Zachariah Osborne, in The

It was in the middle of the war

hand at a detective story. There

was more than the dispensary

and the local pharmacist to

Cathy?

Pale Horse.

That episode was only part of

apologizing profusely.

being ten times as strong.

uring her training as a was taken to place before the pharmacist Agatha reading public the details of

sensational murder trials, with

ingenious solutions by special

mings-up for moralizing editors.

Agatha herself may not have enjoyed these reports, but she was certainly fasinated by prob-

lems and puzzles, by aberrant

behaviour and the reasons why

people departed from normal

routine. Perhaps, 100, she liked to learn how people kept their

secrets hidden, for she herself

As a child she has been teased

don't care for parting with

information", when asked why

she had not reported that a

parlourmaid had been seen

tasting soup from the tureen

before her parents came into

Agatha's sister, Madge, had

challenged her to write a detec-

tive story and she decided to try

adopting what was to become her standard practice; beginning

by deciding upon the crime and

settling on a procedure which made it particularly hard to

She wanted a riddle. "The

whole point was that it must be

somebody obvious but at the

same time, for some reason, you

would then find that it was not

obvious, that he could not

possibly have done it. But really

Next came the question of the

detective. She wanted a detective

of a type which had not been

decided that he should be a

full of Belgian refugees, bewil-

dered and suspicious, who

wanted to be left alone. The

There have been a number of

Sureté in Paris, who had been

created well before the War by

Mrs Marie Belloc Lowndes, or to

ton's criminal-turned-detective.

Others have drawn attention to

the fictional Eugène Valmont,

of course he had."

pharmacist took from his pocket used before, and eventually

whether she knew what it was: Belgian refugee. Torquay was

mouth, it does you no harm at detective was to be clever, all; enter the bloodstream, it meticulous, with an impressive

paralyses and kills you . . . do name and some knowledge of

you know why I keep it in my crime and criminals. Agatha pocket?" "No", she said, "I made Hercule Poirot a retired haven't the slightest idea." It Belgian police officer.

foolish thing to do. "Well, you know", he said thoughfully, "It makes me feel powerful." The have pointed to Hercules

pharmacist was to reappear as Popeau a former member of the

that Agatha had first tried her Hercule Flambeau, G K Chester-

incline Agatha to write a murder. formerly "chief detective of the

The Victorian and Edwardian government of France", a

press had always relished a character of overweening vanity

mystery an every opportunity and tolerant, good-natured con-

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Portrait of the artist: Agatha Christie as a young woman

particularly, the English police. In fact, Poirot was very much worked on and off at her story,

became tired and cross at wrestling with the exposition of her plot. So The Mysterious Affair at Styles was completed on holiday at the Moorland Hotel at Haytor on Dartmoor.

gatha wrote all morning, walking over the moor to think out the next part of the book in the afternoon. Then she dined, slept for 12 hours, and set to work again the following morning. With a dozen of these concentrated bursts the back of her work was broken; she brought the draft home, tinkered with it adding "love interest" on the model of popular detective novels - and sent it away to be professionally typed. It went first to Hodder and Stoughton, came back, went elsewhere, was re-turned, was sent to Methuen, came back once more, and, last, was despatched to John Lane at The Bodley Head, where it appeared to sink without trace.

Two years later in 1919, John ane asked her to come to discuss the typescript of The Mysterious Affair at Styles.
He liked her book, though he suggested various

suggested various minor alter-ations and a major change in the

Everybody knows about the Swiss Army Knife, with its typically peace-loving array of

screwdrivers, tweezers, scis-sors and tooth-picks. But did you know that every other

army in the world has its own

in that case, here is a selection made by the More-over Military Staff of some of

the most interesting army knives from around the world.

with a brief description of

characteristic knife? No?

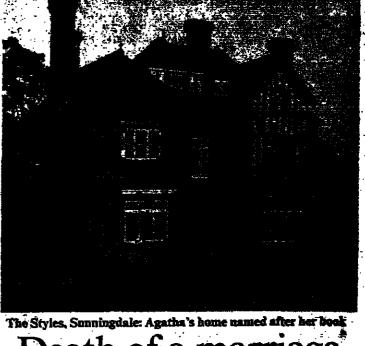
their specialities.

tempt for the English people and, ending. He would publish it, and meeting, matters were relatively would give her a 10 per cent simple. John Lane drove a hard royalty on any English sales over Azatha's own invention. She 2,000 copies an on American sales exceeding 1,000 copies, writing it out in long-hand and together with half of anything the typing it as each chapter was book earned from serial or done. At the half-way point, she dramatic rights. The Bodley Head was to have an option, at only a slightly increased rate of royalty, on her next five books. In later years, when Agatha knew her work was popular and her name valuable, she would feel that John Lane had taken advantage of her inexperience.

As indeed he had. The relationship between writer and publisher is studded writer and publisher is studded hy Janet Morgan, to be published by with traps, but at this first Collins on Thursday, £12.95.

bargain with an untried author, who was overjoyed at the thought of her book's being published and who had not contemplated this as a way of

The serial rights of The Mysterious Affair at Styles were sold to the Weekly Times for £50, of which Agatha received half, and the volume was published in America in 1920 and in England, at seven and sixpence, in 1921.



Death of a marriage

In 1924 the Christies moved to Sunningdale – prosperous, easy and dull. Agatha was unhappy: Archie engrossed in his golf. Bored and restless, they moved again, to a smarter house nearby, which they renamed "Styles".

On one wall they hang the painting commissioned for the jacket of her novel. It cannot have been a comfortable picture to live with. It showed a background of black and sea-green draperies, against which a hollow-eyed figure in a scarlet dressing-gown looked flame from his candle revealed a murky personage busily cronched over a table and the haughty figure of a woman, clatching diaphanous veils round her polished shoulders, with a flock of ghostly shapes, newly roused from sleep, crowding is habited.

Soon after the move, Agatha's mother died. Agatha was miserable and exhausted, struggling to clear away the treasures of years. Archie, who hated unhappiness, was useless; Carlo Fisher, Aga-tha's coafidante, was away all that August came and with it the

prospect of an Italian holiday. Archie, however, seemed unlike himself, edgy and evasive, so much a stranger that Agatha recalled an old nightmare in which a familiar. loved and hitherto loving person was suddenly tansformed into someone hostile and unreachable.

admitted, first, that he had made no arrangements for their holiday, and eventually, that he had fallen in love with someone else, Miss Nancy Neele, with whom he had played golf.

Agatha's condition. She found her

Archie was not living with Miss Neele, nor she with him. Conscientions and orderly, steady and reliable, he would not wish to jeopardize his standing with his colleagues in the City - in the late 1920s a small and conventional society - by behaving recklessly.

Nancy was not a thoughtless

girl, but an intelligent and con-

Styles.
By the winter of 1926 these three Archie or Nancy, Agatha had no office to which to take herself each



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Togetherness: Agatha with her

comfort and love. She was trying to write her next book for Collins and finding it impossible.

She was in despair but it would played golf.

She now appealed to Carlo to seriously contemplated suicide.

Teturn. Carlo was horrified at Had she wished to kill berself, her have made it easy, but that would have been wholly contrary to her strong religious beliefs. She was deeply distraught and undoubtedly ili, in a profoundly unhappy state.

Tomorrow

The lady vanishes: Mystery of Agatha's ten lost days

Four memorable portraits of Agatha Chrisite's immortal detective









Sleuth: Charles Laughton as Hercule Poirot in 1928; Francis L. Sullivan, 1940; Albert Finney, 1974; Peter Ustinov, 1978

moreover . . . Miles Kington

Yourguideto armies on the knife-edge

American Army Knife. Is marked clearly "American Military Adviser's Knife". It does not possess any blades or

Swedish Army Knife. The only mies biting you in the leg.

pointing away from Tripoli submarine or even inflict the any stout bottle but will not and towards Colonel Gadda-slightest damage on a Russian kill snakes.

fi's enemies Comes in its own submarine. But boy, can it Iranian Army Knife. Comes in

most unusual feature is a which, when opened stabs finglish Army Knife. When didn't anchovies after the thing on Modern, which does not do Army Knife.

which can push people out of a window and then prove it

Monaco Army Knife. Spin it on its side and bet which way it will end up facing. Japanese Army Knife. The old-fashioned model was used

simply for stabbing yourself in modern Japanese Army Knife is a totally electronic device which films you using it and then plays back an instant video recording of you doing

Italian Army Knife. The old model, which featured only a small white flag, has long since been withdrawn. Modern versions have a blade for stabbing your best friend or your wife, whoever seems more guilty.

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might expect, the most sophis-ticated in the world. The basic model has only fork, spoon, and a thing for getting snails out of shells. The next model up has a corkserew, garlic press, mandoline, mouli-lég-umes and a Michelin Guide.

records, rosary, etc. The most sophisticated of all suppository.
(More army knives coming

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the anchovy tin has broken anything but is terribly well off.

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South African Army Knife. The only knife in the world for mending fishing nets, government.

getting lamp-holders out of Danish Army Knife. Comes in pepper, then repeat until full, Mateus Rose boriles, etc. Its two models - the Antique and barbecue over fire.

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مكذا من الاصل

MONDAY PAGE

Does ratatouille belong exclusively to Elizabeth David, hare with cream to Jane Grigson and potatoes crainquebille to the estate of Alice B. Toklas? Very possibly, now that the cookery writer Richard Olney, author of Simple French Cookery, has successfully sued Richard Nelson, author of Richard Nelson's American Cookery, for plagiar-

I do not care for the implications of this. In the first place, it is raising cookery to the level of an art form such as a novel or a piece of sculpture and, in the second place, it is giving a rigid structure to something that ought to be casual stuff Preparing a meal is frightening enough gredients, their recipes, like the as it is without having to feel that moon, surely belong to everyone.

French recipes get into a collec- erie in Marrakesh." tion of Americana. But I dare say

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Sorry, there's no such thing as an original lunch this is a matter for Messrs Olney and Nelson's lawyers.

The judgment seems pretty peculiar to me. I can quite see that you might land yourself in trouble if you made a meticulous copy of a David Hockney. painting and then offered it for sale, albeit unsigned. Mr Hockney could complain that he'd got there first, that before he put brush to canvas that particular arrangement of shape and colour had not existed.

But how can cookery writers claim the same? Unless they have actually invented the inyou're recreating the culinary in fact, several cookery writers equivalent of The Waste Land. admit to some exotic provenance: "I first came upon this There is also, as you may have local dish of frogs' legs stuffed noticed, an in-the-third-place, with lobster mousseline in Mme which is how the heck did Poubelle's intimate little brass-

Or: "That evening Controver-

sa, the landlord's daughter, served me this interesting version of frumenty. The pinch of cocaine gives it that extra bite but, if unavailable, you can substitute a level teaspoon of hundreds and thousands."

Presumably, Mr Nelson's book referred to recipes that Americans had actually been enjoying for some time while Mr Olney's contained recipes that he had sumbled upon in France. How can they then be in any way exclusive or subject to copyright? It looks like the wooden spoon brigade is suffering from a surfeit of paranoia.

What is true about recipes is that they conform to Kuhn's system of paradigms (or rather what I remember about Kuhn's system of paradigms as it is a long time since I studied sociology). Kuhn's theory was that you got a certain set of circumstances and, sooner rather than



PENNY PERRICK

later, lots of people started to cotton on to what these circumstances meant and began to move in a different direction from the one they'd been taking.

He didn't go into food in any great detail or reveal why people began to eat certain things at certain times, but I will. Now,

leisure, plus increased consumer spending. What happensisthat, whoops a daisy, everyone starts sticking bits of garlic in their joint of lamb. Which is what happened after the war and explains the Elizabeth David boom, especially since most people were heartily sick of Steamed Shape and Rissoles

Then, suppose there's a general feeling in the air that being overweight is somehow linked to heart disease, high blood press-ure and not being thought attractive to anyone except the odd Arab brigand. What happens? Why, nouvelle cuisine, of

Before you can say radiccio every restaurant in the Good Food Guide is serving vegetable terrine and teeny-weeny slices of warmed duck sprinkled on a salad and beautiful orange sauces

suppose you suddenly get cheap arranged under a minute scrap of foreign travel, plus a bit more something or other something or other Several cookery writers may

say they were the first to serve forth such delicacies, but they must have all done so within minutes of each other, proving Kuhn right as always.

Once a sociologist, always a sociologist, and what I can see around me now is a renewed emphasis on work rather than leisure. With rising unemployment, the chic thing is to be a worksholic and never have time to eat. So I predict the demise of meal times and the rise of workrelated food. I wonder who will be the first cookery writer to copyright the recipe for something called A Sandwich.

Participation, decentralization, local democracy . . . when the founders of the SDP incorporated these concepts into their

political credo they must have forgotten that those who have a burning urge to participate are born troublemakers.

They are unlikely to forget again. Not after witnessing the performance of the delegate from Berkshire, the sort of checkjacketed young man you hope is never going to marry your daughter, participating like billy-o on the first day of the SDP conference. Not content to leave such criticisms to nonmembers, he turned on his party for being in thrall to people who live in Hampstead and drive

Well, that's the kind of support you can expect if you insist on building a world fit for busybodies. Now that Dr Owen is down to his last 50,000 fully participating members, maybe he'll find it more profitable to turn his charisma on the millions of us who are mild-mannered non-joiners. Indolent we may be but we still have the vote.

Why are schools taking the gloves off?

Compton Miller explains why

the once-noble art of boxing is fast disappearing from the private education curriculum

Britain's public schools are lower than in mountain-climbgoing soft. The time-honoured, ing, hunting and rugger. No one character-building rituals of booting a football burying your head in a scrum or square-bash on by parents concerned for ing in the cadet force have gone, their delicate little Persprine, the way of lagging, the cane and have responded quicker to the cold baths. They are no longer medical evidence than state compulsory at most of our ones.

One sport in particular has taken a beating, boxing. The once-noble art is now barely on the curriculum of the 220 schools belonging to the Head-masters' Conference. An official of the Incorporated Association of Preparatory Schools - mem-bers include Summer Fields, the Dragon School and Hawtrey's could not recall a single member that still boxed. "It's completely faded out."

The bare-fisted fighting tra-dition once displayed at Harrow by Lord Byron has yielded to gentler sports like hockey, fives, squash, golf, badminton and

"In the 1950s you played cricket, soccer, rugger and that was that", recalls a retired schoolmaster. "Boxing, fencing and swimming were optional. But now with archery, chess, computers and all the rest, boys have a huge choice. Being smashed about in the boxing ring has rather lost its attrac-

Since Baroness Summerskill's pioneering debates in the House of Commons nearly 30 years ago, the boxing is dangerous lobby has won an almost complete victory. Yet public school rugby, about which doctors have recently given an equally alarming diagnosis, vigorously continues, sided by

The British Medical Association wants to see boxing banned within the next 10 years, not only at schools, youth professionally too. A report from its science and education working party concinded that a single punch is capable of causing permanent brain damage. And it revealed that at least 340 boxers had died worldwide since the last war from injuries: sustained in the ring. Hundreds, more have gone blind, had their sight seriously impaired or experienced severe mental dis-

The debate continues. Some doctors condemn the sport as "licensed britality at-affices to civilized standards", while pro-puglists demand 2 more executive study of both long and short-term effects, particularly of the condition known as punch-drunkeness.

Sir Nicholas Bonsor, aged 41, Tory MP for Unimaster, a former Oxford boxing these and hairman of the Old Btor chairman of the Old Branan Boring Association, says: I feel very strongly that boring should be allowed to continue in schools. But it's important that proper controls are maintained particularly with regard to the matching of age and weight. The most dengarous spectacle is when you get a hefty I very told shugging it out against an experienced 18 year-old.

"Of course boxing is a risky sport. But the injury ratio is far

schools, including Eton, Harrow, Westminster, Maribo-rough, Wellington, Ampleforth, St Paul's, Milifield and Fettes showed an almost identical anti-reaction to that of traditionally "hearty" places like Gordonstoun, Rugby and Tonbridge.

Gordon Cunningham, aged 61, chairman of the Schools Amateur Boxing Association, deplores this exodus. "Boxing is an excellent sport for youngsters", he says. "It teaches them how to control their feelings, how to keep a cool head in a hot situation and how to conquer fear. The overall discipline, both in the ring and training, is very useful.

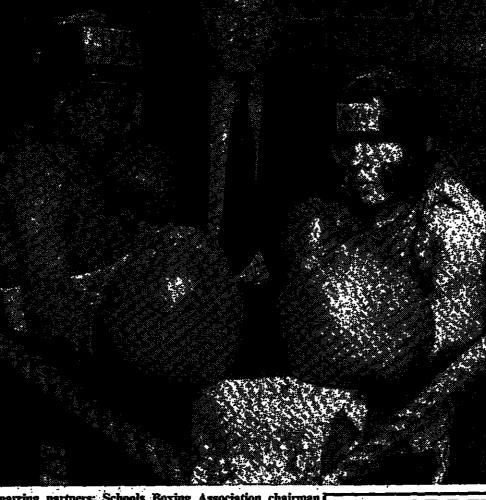
Before each contest boys

should be examined by a doctor and each bout must be carefully, monitored Injuties should be very few indeed. It's an accident if there's a knockout".

Mr Cunningham added that there has been a general decline in boxing at most state schools. Headmasters don't want the responsibility, he says. Howsponding increase in schoolboys joining their local boxing chib." We had a record number of entries at our national championship in Derby this year."

headmaster, says: "We gave up ties, boxing a good ten years ago on "In the old days parents health grounds. Boys naturally rarely interfered", he recalls, have aggression to work off We "They put their child into find judo, among other sports, boarding school at eight and is a safer, very popular alternae; hoped that he came out a man

At Mariborough, David. a barbaric sport, it was at least at who don't accept the traditional dangerous one. There are plenty view." of other competitive games. In Not every establishment has boys can do here". One of the yielded to the abolitionists in training."
last to fall was Roman Catholic Winchester, of all places, with Some sch our boxing coach Leslie Fair mainta explains a master.



Sparring partners: Schools Boxing Association chairman Albert Carr with Simon Carr, 15 (left) and Edward Jackson.

mittee in Los Angeles this summer, offer an acceptable degree of protection. However the British Medical Association stressed in July that this was

The British Dental Association recommends that boxers wear gum-shields specially fitted by a dental surgeon. "Those plastic do-st-yourself mouth-guard sets can fracture under pressure and cause asphyxiation", says Keith Johnson, DDA secretary.

Last year the Royal Society

compiled a league table of British fatalities in four "adventure" sports. It revealed that amateur boxing resulted in one death per two million participant hours. This compared with 20 deaths from using canoes, 70 from motor-cycle racing and 80 from rock-climbing.
The risk of boys suffering

broken noses and black eyes, losing teeth and even being knocked unconscious used to be part of the spartan, militaristic, empire-building public school othes. The Queensberry rules protected the weak. Ken Duncan, of educational advisers Gabbitas-Thring, believes that headmasters are now forced to heed parental wishes in relation But Eric Anderson, . Eton's to discipline and school activi-

10. years later. The country's financial state has had a knockyears not only at schools, but West, the registrar, explained on effect. Public schools can no professionally too. A report that boxing was banned 20, longer afford to be so selective from its science and education years ago. It was our medical over pupils. There are many officer, plus the school auth- first-time buyers - people in the orities, who decided that, if not media, advertising and so on -

> beirn retired last Easter punish their scholarly craniums The public school boycott of young gentlemen who box", the noble art has surprised some admits John Thorn, the headdoctors and the iniguide experts master. "Our physical edu-who maintain that with proper cation staff will provide instrucsafeguards it is less dangerous tion if asked, but we no longer than other sports. Many argue have a boxing master. Personheadguards, as insisted ally I see no point in flirling by the Olympic Com- with danger."

The sport of gentlemen: Lord Byron (left) shapes up

14, both members of the Ollerton and Bevercotes Club The most enthusiastic boxing

school I came across was Clifton College, near Bristol, Alma Mater of Environment Secretary Patrick Jenkin, Sir Michael Redgrave and comic John Cleese. "It's done very professionally here", explains Terry Whatley, their sports manager. "Only those we know to be competent are allowed to enter competitions."

Bedford School regularly won the public school championship during the era of Sir Peter Parker, former British Rail chairman, and John Fowles, the

"We stopped boxing after there was all that hoo-ba in Parliament started by Dr Edith Summerskill*", said a member of staff. "But now there's a demand again in three houses and our old cosch Andy Middleditch, an ex-Army champion, has returned.

"It's a purely voluntary outof-school activity without any matches. It only becomes a bad thing when pressure is applied on a boy to fight for the honour of his school."

Dr Robert Hancock, aged 40, a Knightsbridge GP, believes the recent BMA report was based on misleading, out-dated and non-British evidence. "Schoolboys should be given a choice whether they want to box not Young people are naturally aggressive. To release some of that energy in a controlled way is more desirable than in the uncontrolled hooliganism you see on the television

"Boxing promotes fitness, self-confidence and respect within peer-groups. It also keeps people away from drugs, drink and cigareties as they must stay

Some schools have intro-Downside: "We continued until its lofty academic reputation to duced an imaginative comproin, still allows pupils to mise by teaching all junior boys how to box, but phasing it out in the ring. "There are just a few once they reach an age - usually the early teens - where they can really hurt one another. This, it is argued, provides all the benefits of boxing without the Current fashion and the

modern pacifist ethic opposing nuclear arms, hanging and bloodsports, as much as the medical grounds, have dictated that Eton and their ilk should spurn the sport of Muhammad Ali and the great Henry Cooper. The BMA must be right in condemning boxing as dangerous. But many public school games masters believe that it should continue as a character building option for properly-supervised boys who fancy elves as a Sloane Ranger

The late Baroness Summerskill compargned throughout the 1950s for stricter controls on boxing and in 1956 published book, The Ignoble Art.

Poor show for the late shift

The 25th Olympiad did succeed in fulfilling its ancient func-tion of imbuing life, hope and energy into ordinary lives. In other words.

managed to keep our televisions going after midnight!
They were wild, halcyon days
with two channels proving once and for all that air waves don't turn into pumpkins after the strike of 12. Sitting rooms all over the

country were full of people indulging in simple pleasures that are normally denied them. We had pots of tea and Marmite toast at 2am, Sebastian Coe straining in tiny, running shorts at 3am. BBC 2 offering films and Olympic commentators making terrible jokes.

Windows that were usually long-dark flickered with the same tell-tale pale blue glow. People were eating, laughing and breathing all around me and at last I was convinced there is life after Open Univer-

This is something of a revelation to a nocturnal misfit. Like thousands of other people, work nights. This usually means missing the first night bus, waiting for the second that doesn't arrive and finally catching a taxi through sleeping streets to a dark flat and a television emitting nothing but a fuzzy, low buzz

By the time I get home, the

FIRST PERSON

usually pulled the plug and packed recalcitrant night-owls off to bed. It could be a wellmeaning policy, I suppose, an early to bed, early to rise, too much telly will harm the eyes" idea. but I doubt it. . .I suspect the disappointing breakfast show ratings are really behind it... early asleep, early awake, then turn on the telly our jobs are at stake".

There must be hundreds of thousands of people who want late television. They're shiftworkers, or insomniacs or just people with boring partners. And the Olympic days gave us all a taste of the good life. It seemed too good to be true.

It obviously was. The mara-thon boys' sweat bands were barely dry and it was all over. The next night I heard the first sounds of a return to old ways. There was a depressing drone from the flat upstairs. A Milton Keynes lecturer was chatting about the molecular make-up of a steel beam and I knew that my neighbours, two Italian waiters. were watching and suffering

Their cultural heritage would intensify their feelings of loss, of course. Italian television starts warming up at midnight when the local stations run light programming moguls have pornography and bring strippers

right into the sitting room.

But this is Britain and it's cither steel beams or the spiritual guidance of Night Thoughts with its haunting flute and lingering shot of a lopsided green table lamp.

So, I've been searching for alternatives. I've tried doing aerobics to the test pattern and

its accompanying buzz.

And just as my frustration was fading to acceptance, the long weekend all-right Rock-a-thon was on. The memories came flooding back - the pots of tea, the Marmite toast. My back was pushed to the wall.

I ordered a video. I didn't want to. In a world where sitting rooms have become home entertainment centres, I'm basically a simple person. If I hear "floppy disc" I think back strain and chiropractor. If I hear "microchip" I think American French fries. A black and white 14in television and a transistor in the bathroom are enough for

Or were. Now I'm fighting back. I'm going to blatantly infringe copyright laws. I'll tape everything and rent the lot to the Italian waiters. I might even

find some video nastics. And I'll lobby, My new catch-cry will shine from lapel badges pinned to every shift worker.

Late Options Back. Mova Saver-Jones

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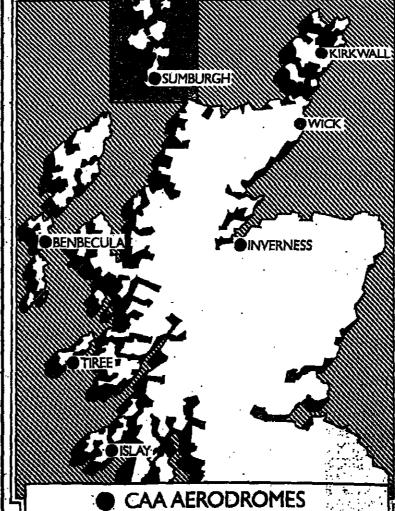
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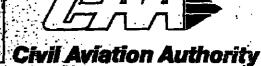
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For further details contact: Chief Estates Surveyor, Civil Aviation Authority, 45-59 Kingsway, London WC2 53TE. 01-379 7311 Ext 2673, 2671.



| - - | : | Area (Acres) | Traffic Income Year ended March 1984 |
|--------------|------------------------|-----------------|--|
| | SUMBURGH (SHETLAND) | 270 | 2,979,000 |
| | INVERNESS | 533 | 1,042,000 |
| | KIRKWALL (ORKNEY) | 350 | 318,000 |
| | BENBECULA | 503 | 271,000 |
| | WICK | 405 | 162,000 |
| | ISLAY | 403 | 50,000 |
| | TIREE | 1140 | 35,000 |
| | | | |



THE TIMES **DIARY**

Twice shy

Mr Alexander Haig, the failed "shuttle negotiator" in the Falklands crisis, clearly thinks the Belgrano approached by Thames Television to take part in tomorrow's Daytune programme on the subject. Haig's ong-serving staff assiatant Woody Goldberg said: "It's strange that you should mention that. Only this morning the general and I were reading a report of Dr David Owen's speech in which he argued that your Prime Minister was in the early stages of a Waterpate of the Belgrano affair. General Haig has endured one Watergate in his time, and I guess he's not about to walk into another." A wise man. It was Haig who was effectively in charge of President Nixon's White House during the tense weeks leading up to Nixon's

On the record

Mr Haig's reluctance to speak on the Belgrano "special" may not. of course, be entirely unrelated to tomorrow's lineup of original speakers, such as one Tam Dalyell. Irrepressible as ever. "Belgrano Tam" now feels, in the light of recent disclosures, that his suspension from the House in May for accusing Mrs Thatcher of lying over its sinking was unjustified. Stung by an aside from a Commons clerk that MPs get themselves suspended as an act of political calculation. Dalvell tells me he has written to Speaker Weatherill asking him to remove the blot from his record. However, I fear his request. of which there is no precedent, (there is no precedent for expunging records) will cut little ice. As the Speaker told the errant MP at the time, the word lie is one just not used in the House.

Flying picket

Could Tony Benn be the politician's answer to Superman? His is billed to speak tonight almost similtaneously at three separate events: at 7.15 he is waxing eloquent in support of striking miners in Merton, South London. At 7.30 he plans to repeat the message in Lambeth Town Hall - and, at the same time, berate the Government on behalf of the GLC in Porchester Hall, Hammersmith.

Not so Cohse

London estate agents Strutt and Parker are trying a shade too hard to help its clients, International Hospitals, find properties to convert into private nursing homes. A "Private and Confidential" letter, leaked to the diary, opens: "We are writing to you in the knowledge that your organization may own suitable properties. Our clients are seeking to purchase the freehold of either existing homes or alternatively large country houses, educational establishments, hostels, etc. which are suitable for conversion". I fear the recipient of the letter will be unlikely to help. He is David - Williams, General Secretary of the staunchly anti-private medical health union Cohse.

• On the front of the plastic binder supposedly containing Justice of the Peace magazine at Manchester City Library is a sticker reading: "Please ask at the applications window for this periodical owing to continual

Who can tell?

Good news for Moscow's Ministry of Truth in 1984. The prospect of a book expected to expose its workings seems to have disappeared along with its author. Russian defector Oleg Bitov. Tales I Could Not Tell had been signed up by Hamish Hamilton in London and Morrow in America, and was due for delivery in March. His agent Hilary Rubinstein, tells me he spoke to the former editor, of Moscow's Literary Gazette about a month ago but did not know if he had begun work on the opus. "I cannot pretend Tales, for which Bitov had already been paid a third of his £5,000 advance from Hamilton's, seem destined to remain untold: Bitov has since gone missing in mysterious

Safety first

With the trouble-free birth of her second son, the Princess of Wates looks likely to make one of her first public appearances at a particularly appropriate event; a "Christmas" fair being staged by the charity Birthright on October 30, in aid of research into safer childbirth methods.

Denning's lore

Lord Denning, at the ripe old age of 85, is once again about to step into political controversy. In a forthcoming book he challenges the Government's repeated assertion that it has remained aloof from the miners' strike. Why then, he asks. has the law relating to unlawful assembly not been more strongly enforced on the pickets? "One can only surmise that the Government thas decided that such action would solidify trade union opposition." he tells me. adding. "It seems to be a matter of high policy". One hopes that his new book Landmarks in the Lun - which also covers such sensitive issues as international terrorism and union rights at GCHQ - has been more carefully scrutinized than his earlier work, What Next in the Law: A careless comment about black jurors in the book meant that it had to be withdrawn. Lord Denning retired shortly afterwards at the age of 83.

Why the Liberals must grow up

judgement on the Liberal Party, which surfaces each year in the conference season. It goes something like this: "The modern Liberal Party has not held power, therefore it is not fit to hold power."

It is a neat Catch 22, which like all the best insults never loses its power to infuriate. Yet when the Liberal Party is reproached again, as it will be in the coming week, for not having been a part of the glittering success story of post-war British government, it might be wise to ponder the reproach rather than

dismissing it as unfair.

The sort of adjectives used by the critics are "inexperienced", "naive", and "irresponsible". Inexperience is an affliction that only time and office will cure. At the local government level it has already been cured. Over 2,000 Liberal councillors are running councils, sharing power and participating in committees in local authorities up and down the country.

It is also arguable that whatever British government needs it is not the same threadbare thespians treading the boards repeatedly in the same dog-eared production. This recycling of Tory and Labour politicians, grown hoarse with the ritual of adversary politics and worn smooth in the ways of Westminster and Whitehall, has not served the country particularly well. Liberals should be ready to assert with conviction that an influx of new

At the start of its twenty-eighth

gruelling week, the miners' strike

appears to have reached a water-

shed. The problem now is to

determine down which side the

water is going to flow after the

disappointment has been registered

in the coalfields at the collapse of last week's peace talks, aimed at

bridging the gap between the National Coal Board and the

National Union of Mineworkers on

back to work. Politically minded

miners are talking of a confrontation

going on well into the winter, and

coal sheds are filling up with fuel

collected from the colliery spoil

the dispute that counsels against

negotiations restarted.

electricity supply unions.

sumption of work"

process than in the peace process.

Mr Ian MacGregor, chairman of the

NCB, is likely to be given an audience at Congress House to

explain why his package of measures

is "a basis for a reasonable settlement and an immediate re-

The trade union movement's "three

despair. The TUC is charged with

But there is a new dimension in

One thing is certain: bitter

negotiation statemate.

exhausted pit.

heaps.

by Richard Holme

blood, of people whose experience has been forged outside the environs of SWI, would revive the tired body

Naivety is a deadly accusation in our cynical society but perhaps Liberals should take it as a compliment. One of the qualities which has distinguished a party operating largely outside the system is an innocence which allows it to ask fundamental questions about the way our society operates.

The concentration of people who are active in the voluntary and environmental movements at the Liberal Assembly is no coincidence. Encouraging people to work together to take charge of their own immediate circumstances engenders a very healthy grass-roots approach which contrasts with the top-down paternalism of the two old parties. It elps the Liberals reach parts of the electorate which the others do not

even know exist. The Liberal Party acts as a bridge between the conventional power structures and the growing army of

people outside them. The third charge however, that of irresponsibility, cannot be so easily dismissed. The attitude with which Liberal delegates approach debates at the party conference is exhibarated and combative. It is generally well-informed as well. What it has not always been in the past is respon-sible, in the sense of debating and

voting as if the next step was legislation to be introduced by a Liberal or Alliance government.

In the past this carefree attitude could be forgiven. The party had been a long way away from power. Today it is different. With the SDP, the Liberal Party is knocking on the door of power, demanding to be admitted. Whether the electorate, disillusioned by successive Tory and Labour failures, will open the door to this challenge depends on the voters' assessment of the fitness of

the Alliance to govern. This week at Bournemouth the Liberal Party will be under scrutiny from several quarters; critical opponents, analytical press and public, and faintly apprehensive allies. The main focus of their attention will be the defence and disarmament debate.

The polarization of the disarmament issue in Britain between Mrs Thatcher and Mr Heseltine on the one hand, and CND and the Greenham Common women on the other, leaves a wide area of opportunity for a Liberal position which combines new initiatives for peace with the basic requirements of common security. Such a position would command majority support in the country.

A change in Nato strategy away from the doctrine of "first use", with its excessive and dangerous reliance on nuclear weapons, is long overdue.

The Government's presence that Britain can afford Trident, Fortress Falklands and a properly equipped and backed-up British Army on the Rhine, needs to be exposed. As so often before, the Liberal Party is capable of changing the political agenda. Now it will also have to act with the seriousness of a potential government which may be charged with implementing the new agenda.

There are two tests of responsibility on this issue which the party must not fail in debate. The first is a recognition that both defence and disarmament depend on collective international action and that there can be no such thing as nuclear peace in one country. The second is accepting that the objective of new initiatives from Britain or Nato should be, and should be seen to be. to elicit reciprocity from the Soviet Union and the Warsaw Pact within a reasonable period of time. Empty gestures which are an end in themselves may be acceptable for a party of government.

The Liberal Party, and the Altiance, will succeed to the extent that it combines hope and realism in its policies. As with disarmament they must represent a creditable plan of action for a reforming Alliance government. If they do it will prove that the hard lessons of responsibility in the local council chambers of Britain have been well learnt.

The author is a former president of the Liberal Party.

Paul Routledge asks whether the TUC can help to find a speedier solution to the coal strike







Scargill, MacGregor (right): Violence at Kellingley Colliery last week. Can the "three wise men" break the impasse?

Third opinion that could cast open the talks

criteria for establishing what is an wise men" - Mr Norman Willis, general secretary of the TUC. Mr David Basnett, chairman of its There are signs that the failure of the peace process has prompted economic committee, and immedimore men to think about calling it a ate past chairman Mr Ray Buckton day, so the pickets will be out in - are officially only monitoring the talks. Mr Arthur Scargill, NUM Yorkshire again this morning to prevent any acceleration in the driftpresident, insists he has a pledge from the TUC not to interfere in detailed bargaining between the two sides. Even assuming he is correct, it will become progressively harder for the TUC not to take a view about NCB proposals as the Labour movement as a whole is drawn

deeper into the dispute. securing a "fair and satisfactory settlement" to the strike, and this And therein lies a possible route out of the deadlock, though not the one proposed yesterday by Energy Secretary Mr Peter Walker. He week will see a heetic drama played out behind the scenes to get the wants the TUC to call on the miners' union to put the latest "final The TUC is also under a selfoffer" to a ballot of the men, and call imposed instruction to give "total support" to the objectives of the off intimidatory picketing in the meantime. His suggestion would miners, by raising cash and halting make it more difficult rather than the supply of coal and oil across official NUM picket lines to power less for the TUC to extricate the industry from its current crisis. If process starts today with what is the miners begin to suspect that Congress House is "doing the Government's biding", their traditional suspicion of the TUC will likely to be a rancorous meeting of The private comments of TUC be revived, and they will dive back leaders make it clear, however, that into their trenches. they are less interested in the war

Some see the TUC's role as one of taking a broader view of the conflict and so rescuing the negotiations from the sterile round of exchanges on the definition of an exhausted pit. The record of last week's talks looks in retrospect more like a badly-guided tour of Roger's Thesaurus than a serious blueprint for the future of one of Britain's basic industries. The talks have concentrated

almost exclusively on Clause 3 (C) of the draft settlement which encapsulates the argument over pit closures. The NCB wants to shut down mines that do not have coal reserves which can be developed "to provide the board in line with their responsibilities with a basis for continuing operations": the NUM wants the italized words to read "in line with the plan for coal". Beneath this seeming semantic difference lies a yawning gulf of business philosophy. The coal board version would allow the closure of uneconomic pits while the NUM version would effectively give the union a veto.

Left to themselves it is unlikely that the parties could ever agree on a form of words to bridge that gap. It is a tribute to the native cumning of the NUM leadership that the argument has been confined almost entirely to that issue. It is a measure of the board's determined refusal to be shifted from its intention to establish management hegemony that the negotiations have not slipped into a shoddy compromise.

The Government shares the objectives of MacGregor. The TUC sympathizes with the objectives of the miners to save their jobs, pits and communities. But when push comes to shove, other union leaders who have seen great chunks of their own industries go to the wall in the economic recession are unlikely to go all the way with Scargill's fundamentalist policy that every pit

- however much money it is losing must stay open until its mineable reserves have been exhausted.

Attention may therefore be shifted to reaching a more comprehensive package for the industry. Some elements of this are already there, though they have been pushed into the background by the under-standable obsession with pit clos-ures. The coal board is promising to repair this omission by telling its employees of its six-point plan which incorporates a 100-million tonne output with the prespect of expansion; no compulsory redundancies, a job for every man in the industry affected by closures; improved redundancy payments: 5.2 per cent wage increases backdated to November 1, 1983 and continuing high investment in new capacity.

The "elder statesmen" of the TUC meet later this week to review the outcome of talks on sympathetic action and the prospect of reopening bi-lateral contacts between the NUM and the NCB, possibly through the good offices of the conciliation service Acas. This is evidently the preferred way out of the impasse and it looks like a runner after vesterday's emergency session of the NUM executive. Scargill talks about putting his

case to an independent body. MacGregor talks about persuading the TUC how right he is, although he shares ministerial distrust of third party intervention in the dispute. Once out of their private battleground the two sides will have to argue their corner more convincingly and on a broader front, which could pave the way for a more comprehensive solution. Some form of independent assess-

ment of the conflict would at least shed more light on the merits of the miners' case and the justification of the coal board's tough line. In the end only the combatants can settle the dispute. The most serious flaw in the "third party" solution is the fact that neither side is yet close enough to defeat to feel compelled to make the principled concession that would end the deadlock once and for all. However, it is still worth a try.

find the TGWU and Conservative Central Office using the same ploy is a piquant delight. As in Tilbury last week, so in the GLC by-elections next week, the side that knows it is going to lose refuses to participate, works actively for a low poll and then claims that all abstentions are support for its own position. Livingstone. Stephen Govier, a Conservative

Boycotting ballots is a current vogue. It is happening not just in

undemocratic South Africa, where

the arguments for it makes sense.

but in democratic Britain: and to

Westminster City councillor, put the case like this in a recent letter to The Guardian: "If, in the final analysis, less than 50 per cent turn out to vote, then change will have been endorsed, and there will remain little justification for retention of the

GLC."
Thus does he appropriate to his side of the argument everyone on the electoral register who does not turn out on the day; and this includes, presumably, those who are no longer living in the area, those visiting granny in Aberystwyth, stuck in a traffic jam, or dead.

One extraordinary aspect of these by-elections is the way they illustrate two well-recognized dangers inherent in the democratic system, with each attached to the wrong party. The notion that the winning party should be bound to the letter of its manifesto - always a left wing favourite - has now been adopted by Mrs Thatcher, And the possibility of huge expenditures on advertising swaying the vote - always seen as an in-built advantage to the richer Conservative Party - is now exploited by the Labour Party at the ratepayer's expense.

An intriguing new area of legal debate is opened up by the behaviour of the Conservative party in these by elections. If campaigning to persuade people not to vote is a legitimate activity under the Representation of the People Act la questionable proposition, but let it go for the moment), should this activity be subject to the law on election expenses? If, at the end of the day, the Conservatives spend more on activities connected with the election than the Labour and Alliance parties combined and well over the limit for a single party, should this be allowed?

Certainly the barrage of leatlets and personal direct mail approaches must be costing a tidy sum. The Conservatives are in a particularly embarrassing position over these by-elections and it is a measure of that embarrassment that they are prepared to spend so much on what can only, for them, he damage limitation. Many of their activists think the Government is making an appalling mistake in promoting the abolition of the GLC. They know their voters agree with them. What is more, they are divided among themselves about the proper tactics for the by-elections.

The local parties, and the GLC Tory leader, think the only honourable course would have been to light, but the democratic centralism of the Conservative Party prevented that. So quite a number of them, more or less publicly, are canvassing for the Alliance, knowing that that is the only way of supporting the message they want to convey. Yes to the GLC, No to Livingstone.

I would not put it beyond the bounds of possibility, politics being the tortuous game it is, that some are distributing "Don't Vote" leaflets by day, and Alliance posters by night.

to stop us voting complication caused by Mr George Tremiett, a member of the GLC Conservative Group who is sometimes euphemistically referred to as a maverick. Having denounced Ken Livingstone three years ago as a man who wants to undermine the institutions of the state as a prelude to revolution", and who "does not care how much damage he causes" in the process - the quotation is from The Times - he is now asking all the people of London to vote for

Anne Sofer

This odd campaign

But Conservative voters are not the only ones who are being confused and misled Many Lahour voters appear to believe that a vote for Labour on this occasion will actually "save" the GLC - not simply through the force of public opinion, but through the electoral mechanism itself. Victory for Mr Livingstone and his colleagues they are led to believe, will automatically kill the bill. This is a dangerous delusion - dangerous because the ensuing distillusionment could easily encourage the bolief that the road to change is not through the ballot box.

Maybe that is the intention.

The Labour Party should have

learns from Mr Heath's experience in 1974 that nobody calling an election has a right to determine its agenda. In fact, abolition is not the issue in these elections. All the major parties standing in the election are pledged to continue fighting the Government tooth and nail in its appallingly misjudged legislation. The issue is the way the

GLC should be run.

If Labour win all four seats comfortably, they will take this to be an endorsement not simply of their position on the future of the GLC, but of their policy stance generally. They will harden in their determination to go for all-out confrontation with the Government next spring over rate-capping. The huge amounts of money spent on political advertising and campaigning will continue, and the mobilization of the other Labour authorities will be intensified. Next summer could see the most terrible chaos in London with vital services coming to a standstill as Government and Labour authorities face each other out. As in the current miners' dispute, both will give political victory a higher priority than human

The better the Alliance does in the election, the more that nightmare recedes. If Ken Livingstone or any of his colleagues are defeated, or crawl back red-faced to County Hall by a narrow margin, the chastening effect can only be helpful. Similarly, Mrs Thatcher, if presented with a result that is any way embarrassing to Labour, may well find it easier to lever herself off the hook on which she has so disastrously and carelessly impaled herself.

This would be even more likely to happen if the Alliance were to win three or four seats and secure the balance of power. We know there are people of ability in all parties in County Hall who desperately want to avert the coming crisis, and who care more about the preservation of the social fabric in London than they do about political posturing. We with us in presenting a new face to the Government; and - having put the non-stop all-singing, all-dancing, three year festival of agit-prop behind us - beg it with all scriousness, to think again.

The author is SDP member of the GLC/ILEA for St Pancras North.

A. Farrar-Hockley

Call up the home guard

As British forces embark this week on the Operation Lionheart exercises in Europe, there is a problem on the horizon which neither the Secretary of State for Defence por his Opposition counterpart appear to have noticed: that of finding manpower for the defence of Britain

Because Britain's system of regular forces, nuclear or otherwise, is expensive, the forces are once more being squeezed to provide men for combat service. The Territorial Army and auxiliary forces are being expanded to this end.

But the upshot is that the United Kingdom will be denuded of defence forces if war comes and if the Soviet "spetsnaz" terror troops, referred to in this year's defence White Paper. begin operations across the land in parallel with anticipated conventional air attack. The "spetsnaz" are soldiers highly trained in murder and sabotage to an extent that would make the IRA look like hooligans. The first non-nuclear threat to Britain is thus not from conventional seaborne invasion, but from terrorists infiltrated in advance of mobilization.

It is said by the MoD that "100.000 bayoners" will be available to counter them, but it is not true. Less than a quarter of the men counted in that total will be in units able to undertake mobile counterterrorist operations. The majority of the home forces will be engaged on air bases, in headquarters and support duties. Put bayonets into their hands to stop infiltrators - or for that matter to assist in the aftermath of air attacks - and other vital activities will come to a halt,

The Government is expanding the reserve, having cut back on the regular content of the forces. Excellent though the former is, it will be difficult to recruit and retain many more than the modest numbers currently proposed; the evidence suggests that we are approaching the limit of numbers willing and able to meet the Richard Dowden significant demands on their time and interest. Even if another 20,000

beyond the current plan could be recruited, there would still be too few to undertake the many mundane but important wartime tasks.

One solution might be to return to system of National Service: socially more acceptable than some might think, yet politically difficult to adopt and extraordinarily expensive to reinstate. The fact remains, however, that Britain's disposal of manpower for defence is derisory relative to its allies. It mobilizes under half a million from 56 million people. Another, much cheaper option is the organization of a militiz or home guard, unpaid, and raised from a wide range of ages. committed to hours rather than days of training a year; a system widely and effectively used in Europe.

in war some hundreds of thousands would be needed: such numbers could not be organized in peace. But inter alia cadre units of officers and men could be formed with a capability for rapid expansion. Such a force would be organized under the Crown and operate under military district commanders. Fears sometimes expressed that a militia could be used for political coercion are no more valid than they are in relation to the Territorial Army - constitutional arrangements ensure otherwise.

But would the public support such a scheme? The Defence Begins at Home movement has carried out a series of tests at random. In Aberdeenshire, for example, over 1.000 people in a handful of parishes were ready to serve in a home guard organized by the government to counter an enemy such as the spetsnaz in war. The government

no less the opposition parties should heed Mr Sam Goldwyn's admonition: "When the plants give you the sign, why not find out how many polatoes you have down

...

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Same Same

General Sir Anthony Farrar-Hockley was Commander-in-Chief. Allied Forces Northern Europe from 1979-82. He is a member of the steering committee of Defence Begins at

Angola breaks the diamond ring

In an enourmous show trial of diamond smugglers the Angolan government claims to have broken up a vast network of diamond thieves and currency smugglers. As much as a third of diamond production may have been lost every year, costing the country millions of pounds of crucial foreign

exchange.

But the organization which stopped the theft of diamonds was a since been sacked by the Angolans.

The aim of the trial was to deter. It was given prominent coverage in the state-controlled media which accused the defendents of being "steeped in bourgeois vices and pleasures". Five of those convicted are awaiting death sentences demanded by the prosecutor and hundreds of others are awaiting trial on similar charges.

It has been a bizarre affair. The accused have names like "Zeca Siberia" and "Big Job" and are supposed to have exchanged diamonds for cars, stereos and bags of dollars. To emphasize the link between economic sabolage and an international conspiracy to destablize Angola, one of the defendents is accused of spying for the United States (he used to be the embassy

cook before the revolution). The culprit in the court's eves PHS | have been the middlemen. Some of

airline pilots who carried the diamonds - on which the country depends - out of the country. Others were petty officials or small businessmen; one was an army major and there were some from the state security organization. Two members of the ruling party's central committee have been suspended pending investigations arising from

them are Portuguese or Angolan

The Marxist government of Angola had been forced to turn to De Beers, the worldwide diamond monopoly, despite its role as a pillar of arch enemy South Africa. But De Beers could provide the mining skills and, through its subsidiary the Diamond Trading Company in London, a reliable market for the diamonds.

According to De Beers, it is more important to block the source of the diamonds than to catch the middlemen and punish them. Human nature being what it is, a fortune the size of a thumbnail will alway find another taker. It is the supplier who must be identified.

De . Beer's monopoly of the diamond world means that it knew almost to the carat how much Angola was losing. Its managers on the ground in Angola could predict how many

carats they should be getting from

each cubic yard of gravel they sifted. The Diamond Trading Company, which has agents buying stones on the open market in Antwerp was able to judge what was being smuggled. It could even tell which mine they came from. At one stage Angola was losing between \$5m and \$8m worth of diamonds a month. Some of it was coming from freelance diggings away from the mines but most of it was being stolen by Angolan workers in the houses who pick diamonds off waxed conveyor belts. It is usually the biggest and most valuable stones that go missing.

De Beers therefore recommended the Luanda government to employ a British firm, Defence Systems International Limited, to try to staunch the flow of stones and train a local anti-smuggling force. DSIL, set up by former Special

Air Services men and headed by Lord Monckton of Brenchley, employs former servicemen - many of them ex-SAS - to carry out.
official security jobs. From the
moment they arrived in Angola in 1982 they attracted suspicion and speculation, One report said they were flying helicopter gunships to protect the mines.

In fact they simply applied common sense to the protection of the mines and stood about in

vulnerable areas looking like Lon don policemen. Diamond theft fell dramatically and several hundred people in the mining area were

But the smuggling chain was a long one and one of those with a in it was Jonas Savimbi, the South African-backed UNITA rebel leader who has been fighting the Lucion government for nine years. When DSIL tightened up security at the mines his revenue dropped, and revenge was certainly one reason which led him to attack the diamond mines in February this year. His guerrillas took all the mine staff hostage including 17 Britons, four of them DSIL employees, Ironically the guerrillas missed the diamonds stored at the mine offices.

Although DSIL succeeded in its allotted task, and provided the Angolan government with the ammunition for their trial, derogatory rumours persisted and proved fatal. Its contract, only 18 months old, was not renewed. It is said that the Cubans and East Germans in Angola did not like the idea of British service personnel, even former ones, working so closely with them. By March the company which had done most to stamp out diamond theft in Angola had left the

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P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WCIX SEZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

VIOLENCE MUST NOT PAY

The settlement which the NCB. has offered to the NUM, whose national executive rejected it on Friday and will not even risk putting it to the vote of all its members, is a dishonourable one which should now be withdrawn so that any future negotiations start with a clear sheet. It reflects little credit on the Coal Board since its details increase rather than reduce union influence on management decisions. It would, if accepted by the NUM, seriously let down the 65,000 individuals who have continued to work in the coal industry and whose representatives, along with ministers, have privately made clear their misgivings about the nature of the settlement to the Coal Board.

The chairman of the Coal Board, along with his colleagues, is obviously inspired by a passionate desire to resume business. That is understandable, but it has led him in negotiation to preserve only the inner essentials of management control while being prepared to off-load peripheral questions like a troika driver discarding his luggage in order to keep ahead of the wolves.

As a result, any agreement with the NUM would have been couched in such abstruse language, with so much left to be tested on the ground later, that everbody would have been able to claim a victory based on the small print. The British public would not have taken kindly to a settlement for whose real significance one had to search the small print. After six months of unprecedented violence, 6,500 arrests, criminal damage, arson, assault, offensive weapons, riots and conspiracy, should we have to examine the small print to find out if it has all been worth

Such a settlement would have two grave consequences. The first would have been to condemn working miners to a dangerous future. It would not so much have affected those working miners at Nottingham who are in a local majority and whose union dues, being the only source of income to the NUM, have been used incongruously against them in the financing of miners, however, grouped in dozens or in a few hundred who . the issue: would find themselves heavily

lives would be intolerable, and possibly in danger, sharing a coal face with some of Mr Scargill's licutenants for whom his declaration that the NUM would never work alongside scabs would mean more than any no-victimization clause in that same small print. So unless Mr Scargill is now prepared to call a ballot for the whole NUM to vote on the terms available to it, the NCB should not contemplate a future settlement until working miners' equal or out-number strikers at most pits.

The second serious consequence of such a settlement would be in the country at large. The public may be sick of this strike and long for a return to the quiet life. But they could only draw one conclusion from a return to work on this formula after the months of organized thuggery which they have witnessed; that violence does indeed pay. They would have to conclude that the forces of law and order, operating both on their own and with general guidance from ministers, had allowed Mr Scargill to organize his private army to conduct violent operations of this kind day after day after day because they had no way of stopping it, but only of containing it at any particular pit head. Behind that conclusion would lie an even more sombre that steps could be taken to stop.

now should be the protection of such applies are not likely to working miners, not just to get succeed, them back to work through the The TSCB should thus withpickets today and tomorrow but draw the package which it has to create conditions for a future left on the table unless there is an settlement which would guaran settlement which would guaran settlement individuals who had that Mr Scargill is prepared to come back to work would have put it to ballot. Having withno fear of further intimidation from their colleagues at the coal

face. It was thus appropriate that Mr McGregor yesterday brought the question of violence back to the top of the agenda. The issue at the heart of the dispute round the negotiating table may appear to be who should run the coal violent flying pickets sent souther industry - board or union - but ferred immediately to better pits. Yorkshire. It would out there at the pithead and in seriously affect other working the minds of the public at large it initiative to the Coal Board, is the violence which has become

in the next phase of this bargaining.

out-numbered by strikers. Their dispute the NUM will clearly do all it can to browbeat and intimidate its members from going back to work, while the TUC will do all it can to give the impression that it is able to provide sufficient support to

negate the effects of increased coal production in Nottinghamshire and elsewhere. Is the TUC by its actions thus going to associate itself with Mr Scargill's organized violence? There is little evidence that the Brighton accord has had any effect on the picket lines or resulted in more peaceful methods being applied.

Moreover the focus of the struggle may soon shift to the courts for two reasons. The first that many of the working miners' committees are bringing actions against the NUM leadership for its abuse of the rule book. These actions, if successful, could progressively threaten Mr Scargil's control of union funds unless he opted for a ballot. The second is that the strike ballot provisions of the Trade Union Act 1984 come into effect on 26 September. They will apply to any industrial action which is initiated by a trade union after that date. Should any union in the TUC be tempted to support the miners it will fall foul of the law in two ways, both on the grounds of secondary action and because it would lose its legal immunities one: that ministers did not feel a unless it had first held a secret ballot with all those members this violence at source because likely to be called out on strike in they feared they would be unable support of the miners. The to control the wider conse inability of the transport unions quences of such an action. To hustle their members into line. The Coal Board's objective behind the miners suggests that

> drawn that offer the Board should then make its highest priority the protection of working miners. Area managers should devote all their time and energy to helping individuals return to work. Uneconomic pits where the NUM withdraws its safety cover should then be closed and the workers trans-All this would restore the whose position has been eroded during the days of inconclusive

PRESIDENTIAL CREEDS

might seem a ready index of the American genius if they did not nation's insular self-regard that, applicand the vigour of this debate with an agenda stacked high with about the place of religious belief issues of international consequence - the control of federal spending, the arms race with the Soviet Union, Third World debt, pressures for protectionism - Mr Reagan and Mr Mondale should have opened their campaigns crying "holier than thou". The incumbent invokes the deity of manifest destiny, the challenger asserts his broad cloth piety. The Roman Catholic hierarchy intervenes, apparently in the Republicans' favour. The president links. himself with a body of religious opinion unchanged in many respects since the Scopes monkey trial in the 1920s. The former vice-president warns of anti-semitism and conjures the establishmentarian spectre of George III. Jefferson, even. Erastus are the referees of cveryday debate.

Observers would be wrong to criticize; mistaken if they did not see the close connexion between America's rhetorical wars of religion and the values and principles which inform the appointments, by new-law) to re-

To some observers of the United States in international dress an imbalance in American American presidential election it affairs: unappreciative, of the in materialist society?

> President Reagan and the hierarchs are surely right to reject the doctrine that poli-ticians should somehow divest themselves of all controversial belief on taking office, in the same way as they are required to separate: from compromising financial interests. Ms. Perraro's division between her "private" Catholicism (as a Catholic, she says she is repelled by abortion) and the beliefs which it is legitimate for her to pursue as an office-holder has been criticized by the leaders of her own church. Partisans on both sides seem agreed that political motivation often properly stems from belief instructed or organized by the churches: Mr Mondale derives his collectivism from the community-mindedness of his family's Scandinavian religious

background. The president goes further. He wishes (by future Supreme Court

public life. America's predominantly Christian nature has been denied in recent years; the religious aspirations of parents for their school-age children thwarted. The president is also saying his office should be a pulpit for the presentation both of his moral tenets and political vehicles for them - as in, for example, tax relief for parents educating their children at religious foundations.

Much of the criticism levelled at Mr Reagan for "bringing religion into politics" is misconeeived. The Republican party has always sheltered evangelicals. Its founding lay in religious revulsion at slavery. To be sure, the president flirts with some unappealing characters from the extremes of protestant fundamentalism. But when the Reagan electoral coalition can en-compass both the Rev Jerry Falwell and the cardinal archbishop of New York it is clear he is touching a deep and broadbased sense of the displacement of religious faith in modern America. There is no need to fear Elmer Gantry in the White

NASEBY'S NEW BATTLE

Again this summer past the bosom of rural England has been ruffled by unaccustomed noise. Village fetes and country fairs have echoed with the clump of ordnance, the racket of musketry and the halloos of cockaded enthusiasts: the English Civil War Society is on the march. To the society, favouring Parliament and Cromwell, the reenactment of battle and skirmish. has no mere value as entertainment; this is our civic heritage. Now, they say, the heritage is endangered. This week the military enthusiasts shouldered their halberds against the threatened despoilation of a corner of the sacred battlefield of Naseby by those subtle, latter-day agents of the crown, the Department of Transport

The Northamptonshire unlands around the village of Naseby are not, it must be allowed, the prettiest corner. But here, the watershed of Avon; Nene and Welland, is rich farmland. Here in 1645 Charles I drifted in his indecisive way into battle with Parliament's general, Sir Thomas Fairfax and his new overstate their case, however, destructive route.

model army. Was the battle itself Until recently all that marked a watershed? Some historians think so. Others say that in spite of the loss of prisoners (not many died on either side) the royal cause was not lost. But here undoubtedly was a struggle which, like all great battles, showed folly and courage in equal measure:

Naseby sits, as it did in the seventeenth century, fair and square on the lines of march. This time it is between the communications node formed by the M1, M6 interchange and the line of the A604 route from the east midlands to the coastal ports including (unstriking) Felixstowe. The transport plans. lay a dual carriageway round the north of the village, lopping off part of the battlefield.

There is, unmistakably, a conflict - in which the inhabitants of Naseby, last stirred to

the battlefield was a badly sited plinth 200 yards across cowslips and grass off the Naseby-Sibbertoft road and a safe distance from the proposed route. From any new road there are winners: the hauliers of Birmingham and the inhabitants of Theddingworth - one of the small villages at present plagued by the former. The proposed link between the M1 and the coast via the A1 symbolizes the growing prosperity of the east midlands region; it probably guarantees the retrieval of Corby New Town from the ghosts of recession.

The loss is less the bounds of an ill-defined ancient battlefield than additional acres of prime agricultural land with consequent pressures for urban development. On balance, this is a corndor necessary for regional economic heath: a road must be built. The protesters, however, action by the arrival in the would do Parliament a service if willage of Joseph Arch and a at the public inquiry into the thousand striking farmworkers, road they press the ministry to appear to be against change. The . make convincing show that there civil war enthusiasts should not is no possibility of a less

of existence From Mr Roger Pincham

of in his recent Punch article.

Taxing jobs out

Sir, The reported response from Whitehall to Prince Philip's criticism of income tax is good evidence of the ruling folklore he complained

The fact that the Treasury is so dependent upon income tax is no excuse for ignoring the direct relationship between the imposition of taxation on wages and salaries and the incidence of unemployment. As the Prince points out, Paye is in reality paid by the employer and is a first charge upon the receipts of his business. There are many busi-nesses, both large and small, which need extra labour and could afford the net cost of extra workers in terms of take-home pay. But the addition of income tax and other labour related charges makes the possible impossible and the viable unviable. The would-be extra employees remain out of work at

The argument is not for the total abolition of income tax but for an understanding that the imposition of employment related taxes, regardless of capacity to pay, is driving otherwise viable forms of enterprise out of existence and stifling the creation of new opportunities. If the cost of high and rising unemployment is simply loaded on to employment-related taxes, more and more jobs will be forced to the wrong side of the threshold of viability.

great cost to the state and wealth, which would have been created, is

In the end all revenue comes from the creation of wealth and taxes on wages and salaries and are by no means the only way of raising it. We need to rely more upon forms of taxation which are directly related to the taxable capacity of the enter-

prises concerned. 'Such are the reponsibilities of the state that the overall tax burden is bound to remain high but it cannot be "beneficial" - 10 borrow a buzz word from the miners' dispute - for the nation to allow useful production and employment to be taxed out of existence.

As unemployment has risen so employment has become a most unsatisfactory base for raising such a high proportion of the nation's revenue.

Yours faithfully, ROGER PINCHAM. The Postern, Wood Street, Barbican, EC2. eptember 15,

Authors' merger

From the Chairman of the Society of

Authors .

Sin, I thought I had fallen asleep at the breakfast Table and that Mr Piantaganet Somerset Fry's letter (September 14) thwacking away at the Society of Authors was some sort of fantastic dream.

Why, only the day before I had had the pleasure at the Society's Committee of Management of hearing three cases where our expert and pertinacious staff had secured sums owed to members by dilatory publishers, a regular occurrence.

At the same meeting a delegation from our friends the Writers Guild paid tribute to the work of the Society in framing a practical Minimum Terms Agreement (already signed by two major pub-

lishers).

Again at that meeting we heard how a number of computer software firms had eagerly co-operated in attempting to work out agreements for this new branch of publishing.

No, if Mr Somerset Fry is in a dream world, the Society of Authors is today very much awake and alert and at the service of any author who cares to join. Yours faithfully,

H. R. F. KEATING, Chairman. Society of Authors, As from: 84 Drayton Gardens, SW10. September 14.

SDP and the Falklands

From Lord Kennet

Sir, Professor Regan (September 12) writes under a misapprehension. The SDP does not propose to "give Argentina sovereighty over the Falklands. The policy adopted last week by the Council for Social democracy (which is the parliament of the Parliament of the Party) reads:

"an arrangement whereby sovereignty is vested initially either in the UN under the provisions of trusteeship, or under the auspices of the Organisation of American States... or under satisfactory arrangements for joint sovereignty..."

May be that wording is open to

criticism on grounds of legal imprecision, but not I think because it gives sovereignty to Argentina. And incidentally, not only was sovereignty not Argentina's 150 years ago, or "even before that"; Argentina did not even exist then. Yours etc.

familiar with the arguments so

to be judged.

WAYLAND KENNET. House of Lords. September 14.

Attorney General's visit to US

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

From the Solicitor General

Sir, You carried a report on September 13 that the Attorney General would be flying to Washington to press the United States to drop its investigations into alleged price- fixing agreements by airlines before the Laker collapse. It inferred that his purpose would be to avoid any adverse effect of the investigation on the BA flotation. In his etter of September 14, perhaps in reliance on your report, Mr Whitaker suggests that for the Attorney. Gerneral to do so would be improper.

I am writing to correct the false impression that has been given. Sir Michael flew to the USA on September 9 on a visit fixed some time ago, involving speaking engagements in New Orleans followed by a private visit to Philadelphia. He will break his Philadelphia visit to spend one day in Washington taking up an invitation from a legal colleague in the US Administration with whom he has on several occasions discussed legal problems arising between the UK and the USA.

In Washington Sir Michael will discuss a number of matters, each of

From Dr John C. Gilson Sir, Your macabre picture of asbestos clean up in London (September 6) would cause amaze-ment and disbelief to the inhabitants of the chrysotile mining town of Thetford, Quebec. For many years between the wars the pavements were so white with the dust in the morning that the children left

Yet more than 40 years later careful enquiries have revealed no significant health hazard to the general population. Only those much more heavily exposed in the mines and mills were at some risk. Of course modern dust control has

now removed the children's fun. Your reported statement by Mr Dalziel "the problem of asbestos is that we have no idea just how harmful it can be" is far from the facts. No environmental hazard, with the possible exception of cigarette smoking, has been

The health effects of chrysotile

parts. Among them is the disputed claim of jurisdiction by the USA in a number of areas, including the claim to apply anti-trust laws to activities airlines regulated under the

them legal in nature and the subject of previous contacts between Sir Michael and his US legal counter-

international agreement between the UK and the USA ("Bermuda 2"). There has for some time been a serious dipute on the interpretation of Bermuda 2. One issue is whether the USA has a right to apply its own laws to investigate and regulate the consequences of airlines charging fares established pursuant to Ber-

muda 2, approved by both Govern-ments and thereafter required by the laws of both countries to be charged. These matters raise important questions of law for the United Kingdom on which it is the function and duty of the Attorney Gerneral to represent the United Kingdom's views regardless of the policy of the Government to privatise any particular undertaking.

Yours faithfully, PATRICK MAYHEW, Solicitor General, Royal Courts of Justice, WC2. September 14.

Asbestos hazards

footprints on the way to school.

exhaustively studied.

asbestos depend on the amount inhaled and the length of time. Thus, exposure from an acoldental fire will be of negligible length compared to a lifetime's work in an asbestos factory.

The "burning flakes of asbestos in the air" have an air of improbability as asbestos is incombustible and fortunately the flakes will be too large to inhale. The fine respirable dust would have been rapidly dispersed by the heat of the fire and the wind so reducing the fibre concentration to very low levels compared to that in factories using

Dr Newhouse recently drew attention in your columns to the alarm and distress such articles cause to those not well able to assess the real risks arising from exposure to asbestos.

The recently published Ontario Royal Commission Report on the Use of Ashestos (p584) has attempted to part the risk into perspective. The risk of death (per 100,000 population/year) is for example, cardiovascular diseases 337, cancers 165, motor vehicle accidents 23, asbestos disease from building exposure 0.029. Yours sincerely, J. C. GILSON Hembury Hill Farm,

Animal experiments

From Dr Judith E. Hampson Sir, Dr Vane's ethnocentric letter on animal experiments (September 10)

requires comment. It is true that Western medicine owes a heavy debt to animal experimentation but the great cient traditions of Ayurvedic Chinese medicine developed without it and continue to flourish. We are not aware that China or India have collapsed into barbarism or cannibalism.

It is true that we still face many dreadful diseases but in the less developed world it is malnutrition, lack of clean water and inadequate hygiene which underpin their

ravages.

Dr Vane would have us believe that the raison d'être of the pharmaceutical industry is the elimination of disease from the world. In 1980 the world pharmaceutical industry spent one per cent of its total research and development funds on Third World diseases (Office of Health Economics statistics).

Between 1971 and 1981 some 230 new chemical entities were deve-loped in the UK. Only one of these was against schistosomiasis, the

commonest disease in the world: 33 were anti-inflammatory drugs, seven were benzodiazepines (Valium-type tranquilizers).

Honiton.

Can we not legitimately question the extent to which the pharmaceutical industry is devoted to the relief of world suffering? Or do millions of experimental animals suffer and die each year primarily to increase market shares in already over-subscribed drugs to combat the diseases of the affluent west?

It is true that alternative forms of therapy cannot deal with all our ills; neither can conventional Western medicine, based on its blinkered, reductionist experimental method. The human condition is crying out for an integrated, holistic approach.

A wider perspective and a good deal less arrogance would go as far towards alleviating human suffering as it would towards reducing animal experimentation.

Yours faithfully, JUDITH E. HAMPSON, Chief Animal Experimentation Research Officer,
Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals. Causeway, Horsham, West Sussex

September 11.

Mont Louis dangers From the Editor of Hazardous Cargo

Bulletin Sir. Your correspondent's revel-ation that there are "enormous loopholes" in the regulations governing the sea transport of dangerous cargoes (September 13) is mistaken. Furthermore, calls by unions and public pressure groups for mandatory reporting in systems for ships carrying dangerous substances are not only made without knowledge of the existing controls for such traffic, they are exceedingly

impractical.
The guiding philosophy behind the packaging standards embodied in the International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code is that packages containing dangerous goods packed to these standards pose no greater hazard than a crate of washing-up powder or dog food. The vast majority of the world's leading maritime nations incorporate the code's requirements in national law.

At any one time an estimated 15 per cent of all goods in transit are

classed, packaged and labelled as dangerous goods. In practical terms this means that virtually every container, roll-on/roll-off and general cargo ship at sea has at least one consignment of dangerous goods

While it is necessary for the ship's master and the shipping company's head office to possess a manifest showing every dangerous goods consignment and location aboard the vessel, requiring all such documentation to be made available to national authorities and coastguards for every ship movement would create a mountain of paper-

work to no useful purpose.

Two other aspects of the Mont
Louis incident are noteworthy. There are many hundreds of cargoes in transit in substantial volumes each day which pose much greater hazards than the mildly radioactive uranium hexafluoride now being salvaged.

Also, in the headlong rush by the press to cover the perils posed by the transport of "nuclear" material, nobody has questioned how and why the collision, involving a cargo ship and a crowded passenger ferry, and with a great potential for loss of life, occurred in the first place. Yours faithfully, M. CORKHILL, Editor. Hazardous Cargo Bulletin,

38 Tavistock Street, WC2. September 13.

in-Europe, it might surely seem Neglected outpost desirable at least to maintain our From Sir Gordon Whitteridge and well-established links with such a significant part of Germany as Sir Andrew Gilchrist Baden Wurttemberg. By severing

Sir, As the first and second post-war them, do we not show ourselves as holders of the post of British Consulturning our backs on Europe, an General in Stuttgart, we would like accusation only too readily made to comment on the recent disclosure that the Foreign Office is to shut down the Consulate-General there. against us? Considered merely in economic terms, the increasing accumulation of sophisticated German industry and correspon-What relevance has the maintenance of such a post? Both of us have dingly of purchasing power in the served in the United States and are

are household names in this country, strongly put forward in favour of the are they not?) would appear to creation of numerous consulates all over America at a time when the "special relationship" was such a justify reconsideration. Looking at the matter politically, basic feature of our foreign policy the moderation and commonsense and when the earning of dollars was the standard by which British exporters (and British consuls) were

of the great Land of Baden-Wurttemberg has again and again provided a most valuable influence on the historical development of the In the present context of Britain- Federal Republic.

Stuttgart area (Mercedes and Bosch

And if one looks at the cultural side, ("educational" it tended to be called in the time of the pioneering British reconstruction services in FRAN immediate post-war Germany), the two signatories were jointly responsible for the organisation in Stuttgart Type of the first "British Week" ever to be ___ held in a foreign city, a successful manifestation of which the effects in A the fields of opera and music and theatre still continue to be felt. We trust that the reported Foreign

Office decision is not final or itreversible. Yours faithfully, GORDON WHITTERIDGE ANDREW GILCHRIST, Stonebank, Blighton Lane, Farnham, Ѕштеу. September 5.

Long shadow of the Stamp Act

From the Headmaster of Clifton College

Sir, All who are in the business of buying, publishing or writing books will be grateful to Mr Woodrow Wyatt for his "Don't tax learning, Mr Lawson" (feature, September 8). Mr Wyatt is right to call the Chancellor's rumoured proposal to impose VAT on books and news-

papers "a tax on knowledge".

Having fought off a threat from the left to levy VAT on school fees, heads of schools will be dismayed to find the taxation of knowledge advancing on us in a new form from the right. The last thing schools. colleges and universities need at the moment (whether they are independent or maintained) is any further hindrance to the reading and purchase of books, in what is necessarily an increasingly electronic

age.
The example of other EEC countries is not persuasive, and the very variety of European tax rates on printed material is perhaps a measure of guilty consciences.

The Stamp Tax on newspapers and legal documents, which in 1765 was extended from Britain to the American colonies, was stoutly resisted as a tax on knowledge in a society which was as devoted to learning as it was to litigation, and which regarded untrammelled reading as the best guarantee of an independent mind. It was the tax on newspapers, not the duty on tea, which kindled colonial disaffection.

One must not push analogies too far, but one is entitled to hope that today's Chancellor will not make the same miscalculation 35 Hanoverian predecessor. Yours faithfully,

STUART ANDREWS. Headmaster. Clifton College. BristoL Avon.

Minus factor

From Mr Bamber Gascoigne

Sir, Paul Routledge writes today (September 14) on the miners' strike: "The union is arguing that the toll of lost output during the 27week strike means that no pit should close for the next five years"

It surprises me how often this preposterous argument of Scargill's has been reported in the press and on television without further comment to expose its Alice in Wonderland logic. Scargill seems to be saying that because that strike has lost us millions of tonnes of profitmaking coal we must commit ourselves to mining the same quantity of loss-making coal. In mining as well as mathematics

vo minuses are to make a plus? Yours sincerely, BAMBER GASCOIGNE, 1 Saint Helena Terrace,

Surrey. September 14.

The Pope and Marxism From Mr Alexander Murray

Sir, Graham Greene (September 11) reminds us, à propos of the Pope and Marxism, that Karl Marx disapproved of Henry VIII's dissolution of monasteries. Marx also had hard words for clergy with families who (in the person of Malthus and some of his disciples) preached family-limitation to the poor. And some traces of "popery" in Marx's writings have a less oblique charac-

In the Rheinische Zeitung of July 1842 (Beilage) he wrote: "if ... there is no supreme head of the church, the domination of religion is nothing but the religion of domination, the cult of the will of government". Gelasian papal theory could not ask. from an historian, using historian's language, for a more trenchant summary. Yours faithfully.

University College. Street wise

ALEXANDER MURRAY,

From F. H. Entwisle Sir, The Times. desp remains the most de eccentric English-lang Which other journal led its page six (Septemb the story by Michael, hyderabad about the in Andhra Pradesh^c said it reminded meeting of the . Journalists in Ne other newspaper titiliztingly con beneath with

parade for another delay It could hare by the great F Evelyn Waugh Only a c leisure to p "day-timer

have pend terly and Ah. I Yours:

19 D. II

F#



COURT AND

The Duchess of Gloucester, patron. Helen Arkell Dyslexia Centre, will attend a reception at 14 Condace

The Duchess of Gloucester, patro

of the Association for Spina Bifida and Hydrocephalus, will attend the

association's annual ball at Cla-

The Duchess of Gloucester will

present the awards at the annual

open the sculpture court at the

attend a church service of re-dedi-cation at St Mary's. Swansea. In the

evening she will attend the British

Fashion Council Ball at the Park

Princess Alexandra will visit the Better Made in Britain exhibition at

the Kensington Exhibition Centre on October 24.

A memorial service will be held for

A memorial service for Sir Noel

2.30 om on Thursday, September

A votive Mass of the Holy Ghost

tthe Red Mass) will be celebrated on

October 1 at 11,15am in Westmins-

ter Cathedral on the occasion of the

opening of the Michaelmas Law

Birthdays today

Sir · Frederick

Other birthdays.

87.

OM. CH, who is 80 today,

holding a birthday card

from the Sadler's Wells

Royal Ballet company

when he joined dancers on

stage before a performance

of his La Fille mal Gardee

at Cambridge on Saturday.

Prolessor E. D. Acheson, 58: Air Chief Marshal Sir David Craig, 55

Chief Marshal Sir Dovid Craig, 55; General Sir Kenneth Darling, 75; Miss Jennifer Dickson, 48; Pro-lessor Sir John Hale, 61; Sir Desmond Heap 77; Sir Friston How, 57; Mr Stirling Moss, 55; Miss Marshall Stranger, 20; Professor, W.

Mary Stewart, 68; Professor W. M.C. Stewart, 84; Dr Elizabeth Wilkinson, 75; Sir Isaac Wolfson,

Latest appointments

Latest appointments include: Lord Tonypa dy to be president of the British Heart Foundation in succession to Viscount De Ulsle.

Mr Gareth Morrell, a member of

Aberdeen and Temair.

The Duchess of Gloucester

prizegiving at Brompton

Road SW on October 8

ridge's Hotel on October 9.

Hospital on October 12.

Lane Hotel.

University.

COURT CIRCULAR

BALMORAL CASTLE September 16: Divine Service was held in Crathle Parish Church this

The Reverend Henry Sefton ached the Sermon. The Queen was represented by Air Chief Marshal Sir Thomas Kennedy (Air Aide-de-Camp to Her Majesty) at the Battle of Britain Thanksgiving Service which was held in Westminster Abbey this Glynn Vivian Art Gallery, Swansea, on October 13 and later, as Commandant-in-Chief, St John Ambulance Brigade in Wales, will

morning.

The Prince of Wales was represented by Group Captain Michael Gibson.

CLARENCE HOUSE September 15: Lady Angela Oswald has succeeded Lady Jean Rankin as Lady-in-Waiting to Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother.

KENSINGTON PALACE September 15: The Princess of Wales was safely delivered of a son at 4.20 pm today.

Her Royal Highness and her child Signed: John Batten, George Pinker, Clive Roberts, David Harvey, Michael Linnett.

September 15: The Princess Marga-ret, Countess of Snowdon, as President of the Royal Scottish Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children, was present this evening at a Reception held by the Society a Relvin Hall, Glasgow.

Her Royal Highness later attended a Concert held by the Scottish Fiddle Orchestra in aid of

the Royal Scottish Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children. at Kelvin Hall. Lady Aird and Major The Lord Napier and Ettrick attendance.

Forthcoming marriages

Mr M. R. Balderston and Miss V. J. Bayliss

The engagement is announced the engagement is announced between Mark, eldest son of Mr and Mrs M. C. Balderston, of Loughton, Milton Keynes, and Virginia, youngest daughter of Sir Richard Bayliss, of London, and Lady (Constance) Bayliss, of Loughton, Milton Keynes.

Mr J. B. Brown and Miss V. R. Reynolds

The engagement is announced between Jeremy, only son of Mr and Mrs R. Brown, of Dovecole Farm, merton, Oxfordshire, and Virgi nia. youngest daughter of Mrs Laurette Reynolds and the late Beresford Reynolds. of Moorlands. Rosalie Plains, Queensland, Austra-

Mr R. C. S. Bryant and Miss J. Versteeg

The engagement is announced between Robert, eldest son of Mr Robert Bryant and Mrs Dena Bryant, of St Albans, and Jane, daughter of Mijnheer Gerrit and Dr Lillian Versteeg, of Aldwark, York. Mr S. J. D. Hamilton

The engagement is announced between Simon, eldest son of Dr and Mrs Eric Hamilton, of Dulwich. London, and Kim Marilyn, only Mr and Mrs Ronald Wills, of Welwyn Garden City.

Mr S. M. C. Hutton and Miss P. A. Stokeld

The engagement is announced between Sean, second son of Mr and Mrs. K. G. D. Hutton, of Faceby North Yorkshire, and Philippa daughter of Mr and Mrs A. O. Stokeld, of Guisborough, Cleveland,

Mr I. J. Marsh and Miss J. E. Astbury

The engagement is announced hetween lan, vounger son of the late Mr George Marsh and Mrs Marsh, of Sutton-in-Ashlield, Nottinghamshire, and Juhet, daughter of Mr and Mrs H. C. Astbury, of Beckenham, Kent, formerly of Stanley, Hong-

Mr C. W. Noel and Miss D. M. de Freitas

The engagement is announced ween Charles, elder son of onel A. C. Noel and the late Mrs. of 15 Abbotsbury Close. on, W14, and Diane, only ter of Mr and Mrs Gerald A.
Literani 63 Onslow Gardens but didwork on a

I'm verya tales, for nt is announced heen pais Seton, son of Mr advance harpe, of HB South destined tree St Andrew, since gr Julia, second daugh-circums, Mrs W. M. Dunn, of Brancepeth, co the music staff of the Royal Opera House, to be the conductor of the BBC Symphony Chorus from September 11 in succession to Mr · Brancepeth, co

Safety.

With the troud second son, the looks likely to i public appearan appropriate even fair being staget Birthright on Octo . research into methods.

FOUNDED 1744 Lord Denning at the WEEK'S SALES AT SOTHEBY'S

- Denning's-

85. is once again abo political controversy, accoming book he char Government's repeated that it has remained aloo miners strike. Why the: has the law relating to assembly not been more -has decided that such actic matter of high policy". Or Works of Airt Luw - which also cove

11 am: English Oak Furniture 🕟 Fast Sale Service, Conduir Street Weds. 19th: 11 am & 2,30 pm:

Watches, Clocks, Silver and Objects of Vertn

solidify trade union opposi. Tues, 18th: 10 30 am: 17th to 19th tells me. adding. "It seems Century Furniture, Metalwork,

Weds 19th: 10.30 am & 2 nm. Fine English, European and Oriental Ceramics and Glass Fr. 21st. 10.30 and Antiquarian and Modern Books

Tel: (0244) 315531 Tues, 18th: 10.30 am: Geramics and

Glass Weds, 19th: 10.30 am: Silver and Jewellery

that his new book Landmoing at all Copdon and overseas sales, please telephone John Prince. Tel (01) 493 8080

sensitive issues as interVITIES TO SELL AT SOTHEBY'S terrorism and union rights ai VITIES TO SELL AT SOTHEBY'S

Next Sale Closing date & Enquiries Next in the Law. A Jeweler comment about black juron Vintage & Classic Motorcycles book meant that it had Illustrated Books Landon, 6th Dec 30th Sept Manchester, 7th Oct. 1st Oct. lakolm Barber London 17th Dec 15th Oct Roy Davida withdrawn. Lord Denning Painting & Works of Art Chester, 15th Jan 14th Nov Anne Coventry shortly afterwards at the age o

Cupitt wins, with his own rules

The Rev Don Cupitt makes the eternal happiness, or comfort

Biblical fundamentalism, strict

adherence to the Roman Cath-

olic magisterium, or Cupittism:

which may be why most people

In his diverse writings and

broadcasts. Mr Cupiti makes

out a coherent attack on

traditional forms of Christianity

have been slow to answer. But

thinking which is a match for

his.

He is a child of the

Enlightenment of the line from

Descartes to Wittgenstein via Kant and Kierkegaard; and

elsewhere Enlightenment scepti-

cism is being turned on the

Enlightenment itself. The

fashionable question is becom-

ing: Did the Enlightenment lead

towards the truth, or away from

it? And did Christianity's

attempt to accommodate the

Enlightenment in fact plant

Those who got out in time

prefer to be a little illogical.

Bishop of Durham look like and consolation now.

Cardinal Ratzinger, Indeed, the The claim that the The claim that the journey Dean of Emmanuel College, begun by Luther ends here is a Cambridge, would put the serious one: Mr Cupitt may be damning label "conservative" the only liberal Protestant equally on the Right Rev David theologian with the courage and begun by Luther ends here is a Jenkins and on the Prefect of honesty to push the argument to the Vatican's Sacred Congre- its logical conclusion. It is not gation simply for believing in surprising he makes some of any sense at all that Jesus Christ them uncomfortable too. In a theological world pushed to logical conclusions there may be only three sustainable positions:

was God incarnate. Mr Cupitt's enormous gifts of communication are now on display again in BBC Television's series, Sea of Faith. which is designed to show that his reduction of the Christian religion is the inevitable one. He reduces it to faith alone, far more literally than Luther ever did, It is not faith in anything, just a choice to try to be a certain kind of person, which he Such a man inevitably attracts spiritual wasps, and quite

aptly calls a kind of Buddhism. a few members of his own Anglican Church would relish his being defrocked, and even more if it could be preceded by a show trial for heresy. Mrs Mary Whitehouse wanted the present television series banned. This correspondent's judgment that Mr Cupitt is an atheist is frequently cited by his

The Marchioness of Aberdeen and Temair wishes in future to be known as June. Marchioness of But he is an interesting atheist, saying something worth Crista Lady Bruce at St Mary's Church: Newmarket, on Wednes-day, October 17, 1984, at 2,30pm. hearing about religion, deserving to be wrestled with, not dismissed and removed from A memorial meeting for Dr R. C. sight. The act of faith he has Yablon will be held on Monday, October 8, 1984, at noon in the Radcliffe Centre, Buckingham made is to be no less than a follower of Jesus, and to draw mines in its foundations? If so, attention back to that man's all Mr Cupitt has done is to teaching. There is nobility in that, as there is honour in his Hutton, QC, will be held in Christ's Chapel. Dulwich Village, SE21, at

Marriages

Sir Richard Dashwood, Bt,

the Virgin, Kirllington, Oxfordshire, of Sir Richard Dashwood, Bt. son of

the late Sir Henry Dashwood, Bt. and of Lady Dashwood, of Ledwell

Cottage, Sandford St Martin, Oxfordshire, and Miss Kathryn Ann

Mahon, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Frank Mahon, of Barretts

Farm, Lastbury, Newbury, Berk-shire. The Rev D. Wilcox officiated.

The bride, who was given in

by Henry and George Crofton. Alastair Colquhoun, Sarah Hender-

son. Sophic Evans, Joanna Mann,

and Miss Jane Mahon. Mr John

The marriage took place on Saturday at the Church of St Bartholomew the Great, West

Smithfield, between Mr Christopher

Russell, son of the late Mr John Russell and of Lady Whitley, and

stepson of Air Marshal Sir John Whitley, of Lymington, Hampshire,

daughter of Lord and Lady Mottistone, of Mottrstone, Isle of

Wight, The Rev Arthur Brown

The bride who was eiven in

A reception was held at Brewers'

Hall and the honeymoon will be

marriage by her father, was attended

assisted by Father M. Mahon.

Symons was best man.

and the Hon Victoria Seely

Mr C. Russell

spent abroad.

Dinners

and Women

Ashton,

Mr P. F. H. Sarell

and Miss J. A. Petherick

Durham University Senior Men

Sir Derman and Lady Christopher

son and Mr Ian Graham were the

principal guests at a reunion dinner given by Durham University Senior Men and Women, 1962-63, at Hatfield College, Durham, on Saturday, Mr Michael Billingham

Society of Chiropodists -The annual dinner of the Society of Chiropodists was held on Saturday

at the Prince of Wales Hotel. Southport, Professor M. I. V.

layson, president of the society, was in the chair. The loast to the society was proposed by Dr J. D. Brant. President of the American Podiatry

Service dinner

Army Physical Training Corps

The Army Physical Training Corps

Association's annual reunion dinner

was held at the Army School of Physical Training, Aldershot, on Saturday, The Colonel Comman-dant, General Sir Nigel Bagnall, was

(University) was in the chair.

and Miss K. A. Mahon

Roderick and Lady Sarell, of Hampstead Norreys, Berkshire, and Miss Annabell Petherick, only daughter of Mr and Mrs D. B. The marriage took place on Saturday at the CHurch of St Mary

light the blue touch-paper.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended hy Judith and Lucy Loveless and Miss Camilla Straghan. Mr John Winkler was best man.

A reception was held at Over-Seas House, St James's, and the honeymoon will be spent in the Caribbean.

Mr I. D. Southward and Miss P. M. Stead marriage by her father, was attended

The marriage took place on Saturday at St Margaret's, Westmin-A reception was held at Kirtling-ton Park and the honeymoon will be James Mansel officiated.

> hs Charles Stead and Victoria Young, Mr Kjell Hauge was best A reception was held in College Garden. Westminster Abbey, and

and Miss J. M. King The marriage took place on Saturday at Bray of Mr David Andrew James Baldry, only son of the late Mr Ronald Baldry and of by Zoe and Kirsty Phipps, and Katya and Alexia Russell, Mr Baldry, of Bassett, Southampton, and Miss Jane Mary King.

Jonathan Seymour-Williams was best man.

Mrs Baldry, of Bassett, Southampton, and Miss Jane Mary King.

Edwin King, of Holyport, Berkshire.

> The Dean of Westminster **Battle of Britain**

Petherick, of Wonersh, Surrey, The Rev Martin Loveless officiated.

ster, between Mr Ian Southward. youngest son of Sir Ralph and Lady Southward, of Devonshire Place, W1, and Miss Philippa Stead. daughter of Mr and Mrs W. B. Stead. of Somerton, Somerset. Canon Trevor Beeson and Canon The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended

the honeymoon will be spent in

The Rev Neil Howells officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Kate James and Miss Pauline

Young. Dr Nichol Clarke was best The marriage took place on Saturday at St James's, Piccadilly, of Mr. Philip Sarell, eldest son of Str A reception was held at the Monkey Island Hotel, Bray, and the honeymoon is being spent in Kenya.

popular folk-religion to ordiuary Anglicanism to Vatican Catholicism, is seen to rest on methods of thinking which are not part of the religion itself. which are quite often taken for granted as obvious but which are in fact more or less arbitrary, and which necessarily impose a bias on the meaning given to religious ideas. That, the critics would say, is no less true of Cupittism as of any other approach to Christia-nity. He has an Enlightenment

The Rev Don Capitt Faith as a choice in life.

"superstition" – all religious belief in any kind of realify beyond this world – which more from the dog-house, sending Kentianism and Cartesianism into exile instead. In short, they are saying that Christianity rests upon truths which are upprothere are spontaneous outbreaks all over the theological and philosophical world of a kind of vable and exempt from rational analysis, and they are saying that science and philosophy rest kewise, despite common assumptions to the contrary.

I hat theological neoclassicism seems to be taking over from reductionist liberalism as the trend of the future. Its relevance to Mr Cupitt's position is that it implicitly supports him in his claim to have taken the earlier trend to its ultimate disappearing point. For it in effect admits that he cannot be defeated on his own ground: Within the rules of the game he is playing, he must win: but are the rules the right ones?

refusal to bribe himself (as he have gone away to refound The real battleground is far would say) with promises of metaphysics and rescue dogma away from the television cam-

Mr M. Blakey and Miss P. Hodgson

The marriage took place on Saurday, September 8, in The Grove Chapel, Derwentside, between Mr Michael Blakey, elder son of Mr and Mrs W. Blakey, of Greenways, Derwentside, co Dur-ham, and Miss Pauline Hodgson, only daughter of Mr and Mrs R, Hodgson, of Moorside, co Durham.

Mr D. A. Colvin amd Miss S. A. McBride The marriage took place on Saturday, September 15, 1984, at St Hildeburgh's Church, Hoylake, between Mr David Anthony Colvin, counger son of Mr and Mrs J. 4. Colvin. of Firs Hill, Heswall. Wirral, and Miss Sally Ann McBride, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs A. K. J. McBride Overstrand, Hoylake, Wirral.

and Miss C. G. Madigan

Nuptial Mass was celebrated for Mr Gary John O'Brien, eldest son of Mi and Mrs O. O'Brien. of Kingstand-ing. Birmingham, and Miss Clare Grace Madigan, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs T. J. Madigan, of Luton, Bedfordshire, on Saturday, September, 15, 1984, at St Juseph's

Mr C. J. Serjeant and Miss S. Reeves

The marriage took place on September 8 between Mr Chris-topher Serjeant, son of Mr and Mrs A. E. Serjeant, of Singapore, and Miss Sarahjane Reeves, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs A. F. Reeves, of Croydon.

Mr P. B. Shope

and Mrs S. J. Scott-Dalgleish The marriage took place at Petersfield on Saturday, September 15, between Mr Peter Shone, of 59 Princes Road, Richmond, Surrey, and Mrs Susan Scott-Dalgleish, of Bolinge Hill Farm, Buriton, Peters-field, Hampshire.

the carol service will be in the nave at 8.0pm on Thursday, December 13. Term ends on December 14. St Margaret's School Bushey

Term has begun with 410 pupils in the school. This is the highest number of pupils since the school's foundation in 1749. New buildings are open for use in the preparatory department and in senior school to provide improved dining facilities and a new commerce department. Bola Oyediran is senior student and Luci Cook is head girl. Prize Day is on October 20: St Margaret's Day is on November 16, when the Dean of Salisbury will preach the sermon; the carol service is on December 13 and term will end on the next

The Milestone Schools First term starts today for the senio tutorial department and the middle school. Mr Mark Hadley replaces Mr Peter Booth, who has taken up his appointment as head of mathematics at Frencham Heights. Term ends on December 14.

The Oratory School Michaelmas Term begins today. Half-term will be from October 31 to November 4. Term ends on December 10. Mr D J McEwen, who has been appointed Headmaster of St Edmund's. Ware, is succeeded as Housemaster of Faber by Mr E McCarthy. His Eminence William, Cardinal Baum, and The Duke of Norfolk have been appointed vice-presidents of The Oratory School Association. The school captain is T A Teixeira. Captain of rugby is C J A Teixeira. Captain of rugby is C J

Roedean School

Michaelmas Term starts at Roedean today and ends on December 19, today and ends on December 19.
Mrs A. R. Longley takes up her
appointment as head mistress on
the retirement of Mr John Hunt.
Speech Day is on November 17
when the guest speaker will be an
Old Roedeanian. Mrs Lynda
Chalker, Minister of State for
Transport. The school's centenary
celebrations will be launched at a
dinner at the Dorrhester hotel on dinner at the Dorchester hotel, on January 25, 1985. The guest speaker will be Lord Hailsham of St Marylebone. CH. Further celebrations, including a centenary ball, are planned at the school for the weekend of July 13.

Service luncheon

RAF Linton-on-Ouse Wing. Commander J. Ingram presided at a luncheon held at RAF Linton-on-Ouse yesterday after the station's Freedom of York parade, a flypast over the minster, and a Battle of Britain commemoration service. Group Captain P. J. Kemp. Station Commander, welcomed the **EUCSUS.**

OBITUARY

DR CHARLES LYNCH Leading Irish pianist

Bloch.

Dr Charles Lynch who died nov. Lynch also gave other first in Cork on September 15 aged 78, had been Ireland's most distinguished concert pianist over the past 40 years, frequently entrusted with important premieres, and was a major force in the founding of the Thomas Beecham in the prep-Radio Eireann Symphony

Orchestra. He was a child prodigy who gave his first public performance at the age of eight, but his gifts were only brought before the public in this country, when he performed Rachmaninov's Piano Sonata in D Minor in

This was in fact the first licism, for example, has a bias performance in Britain of the work which was undertaken at the request of the composer gradually losing. English folk who had been bitterly disappointed with the reception it had received when he himself recently protested that Catholi-cism cannot be rested on a had given the world premiere performance in America some 20 years earlier.

The successful performance of the work at the Sheffield Festival led to Lyuch's receiving special tuition from Rachmani-

schools Regetta, and he will be

that philosophy imparts, as far died at his home in Oxfordshire as that is possible. on September 13 at the age of On the whole, the main-64 was a well known figure in stream churches in Britain have the rowing world as an organizbeen so careless of philosophier, coach, official and writer. In particular he had made a considerable contribution to cal traps in the past that it will not be easy to dig themselves out. Perhaps Mr Cupitt's sharp barbs - "There must be no more pixie-dust" - will focus schools rowing through his instigating the regatta which eventually became the National their minds on the issue.

eras, in the highly abstract world of the philosophy of

Every form of faith, from

bias: Traditional Roman Catho-

from the philosophical system called scholasticism, which it is

religion rests on a sort of romanticism. The Vatican has

philosophical basis of Marxism.

due to a fundamental incom-

The creative way forward is

to recognize that philosophy has

a servant role in religion, and

hence can never be used to

prove or disprove the central points of faith; and to look for

and allow for the inevitable bias

Schools

later at Lloyd's. The school concert will be given in the Fairfield Halls,

Croydon, on November 8 a 7.30pm; a revue. Return to l'ictoria, will be

rformed on December 5, 6, 7 and

8. The Bishop of Lewes will preach

at the carol service on December 9 and Sir Geoffrey Hawe, QC, MP, is

to be the chief guest at the centenary finale. A. S. Barber is the senior prefect and M. L. Franklin captain

Term begins today with 400 boys in the school. The new squash courts, dining room, kitchens and library come into use as part of stage I of

the development plan, During the holidays the golf team won the

Stowe Putter. The Friends of Holmewood Autumn Ball is on

Saturday, October 27, and there will

be four performances of the school play. Hulf a Sixpence, from December 6 to 9. Term ends on

December 16. after the caro

Miller, S. C. Hodgson will be captain of rugbs. There will be a half-term exeat from November 1 to

November 6. Performances of The

Three Sisters, by Chekhov, will be held on December 6, 7, 8 and 9, and

The King's School

Canterbury

Holmewood House

Tunbridge Wells

Caterham School

patibility. And so on.

religion.

widely remembered as rowing and point-to-point correspon-dent of The Daily Telegraph for over 20 years. Born in 1920, Hill was educated at Radley College, in Caterham celebrates the centenary of its move from Lewisham on October 1. A service of thanksgiving whose eight he rowed in the Ladies Plate at Henley in 1939, and New College, Oxford, The will be held at the City Temple. London, at 5.30 on October 19, conducted by the Moderator of the URC, and the preacher will be the war deprived him of a chance of winning a Blue for although he rowed in the Oxford crew against Cambridge in the unofficial Boat Race of 1940, no Res B. G. Thorogood. The Old Caterhamians' Dinner will be held

Blues were awarded for the wartime Boat Races. After service with the Oxford and Bucks Light Infantry in Burma, he was demobilized in the rank of Major, and became a master at St Edward's School, He later became master in

charge of rowing. In 1960 he took a year's which period a vacancy oc-curred at The Daily Telegraph

MR DESMOND HILL Mr Desmand Hill, OBE, who for a rowing correspondent, and he decided to leave schoolmastering for journalism. He was rowing correspondent from

performances in Britain of

works by Stravinsky and Ernst

of concerts and recitals he was

closely associated with Sir

aration of the Delius Festival

which the latter organized in 1929 and with the 1937

Coronation year season at the

Royal Opera House, Covent

Garden. He was also associated

with Dame Marie Rambert in the foundation of Ballet Ram-

From 1933 to 1940 Lynch

made frequent broadcasts on

the BBC World Service and was

a regular performer at the Wigmore Hall. London where

he was also noted for essaying a

On his return to Ireland in 1940 he was instrumental in founding the Radio Eireann

Symphony Orchestra and estab-

lished himself as the foremost

He was made a Doctor of Music by the National Univer-

number of new works.

irish concert pianist.

sity of Ireland in 1982.

Apart from the normal round

1961, and also wrote on point-Vivilst at St Edward's, in 1947. Hill started a small regatta for school's third and colts eights. Over the years, under Hill's management, this developed by 1952 into the Schools' Regatta at Panghourne, and finally into the National Schools' Regatta at Notting-ham, in 1983 Hill was appointed OBE for his services to

school rowing. Hill coached New College on many occasions, and the Oxford University crews of 1952 and 1953. He held an international umpire's licence, and besides officiating at many European and later World Championship regattas, he was always ready to help out at domestic events.

His other great interest was in racing and he was a regular commentator at point-to-points. As a journalist, he did not shrink from criticism but tempered it with mercy. He was wonderfully

ported in the period of ill health In 1960 he took a year's substituted leave to write the St before his death by his second Edward's School history, during wife, Sue, who survives him, as do his two children by a previous marriage.

VICE-ADMIRAL GLENN DAVIS

Vice-Admiral Glenn Head, South Carolina on September 8 at the age of 92 was one of the notable American battleship commanders of the Pacific operations in World War II and distinguished himself during the decisive second naval Battle of Guadal- Kirishima. canal on November 14-15,

Autumn Term starts today. The captain of school will be P. D. 1942.-As a Captain Davis had been appointed to the command of the newly completed battleship USS Washington in July 1942 and his command joined Admiral Lee's Task Force 64 for operations off Guadaleanal where American and Japanese ground forces were locked in an epic and internecine struggle. The aim of the American naval forces was to prevent the till then very successful Japanese reinforcement of their troops by sea, an operation inspired by

the, resolution and skill of Admiral Tanaka. In what is known as the first Battle of Guadalcanal on the previous day, November 13, the American naval units had

B. on Tanaka's force and suffered Davis, who died in Hilton substantial losses themselves. But on the following day Task Force 64 including the battleships Washington and South Dakota was brought up, and engaged a powerful force covering Tanaka, led by Admiral Kondo and the battleship

South Dakota was almost immediately hit and dropped Washington's radar controlled-16-inch guns laid down a devastating blanket of fire on Kirishima from a range of 8,400 yeards, wrecking the Japanese flagship in seven minutes and

sinking it.
Davis received the Navy Cross for his ship's performance in this Guadalcanal engagement after which it could be seen that control of the seas around Guadalcanal was at length, and after a closely fought struggle,

passing to the Americans. Later in the war he commanded Battleship Division Eight, participating in major naval assaults such as those on Saipan and Guam, and being failed, largely through poor further decorated, with the communications and use of Legion of Merit. He retired radar to inflict heavy damage from the US Navy in 1953,

MR ANDREW ROBB

Mr Andrew Robb, who died trated before becoming estabon September 11 in London at the age of 80, was a well-known fashion artist whose work appeared in several publications, among them the Sunday and Daily Express. He had an eye for detail and an ability to translate that onto paper which made his name at a time when eyes were on the Paris fashions, and whether Dior was raising of lowering his hems.

He came from Leith, in Scotland, and began drawing fashions in the mid-1930s. He drew for Vogue, Woman's Journal and Woman's Illus-

lished at the Express. . In the postwar years he was one of those who conveyed the new styles appearing after the drab, austerity days of the Second World War. His drawings came to be used in national advertising campaigns, and his friendship with the Queen's

dressmaker. Norman Hartnell,

helped him to a number of

exclusives. His drawing of the then Princess Elizabeth's wedding dress and the later one of the Queen's Coronation dress were printed in newspapers and magazines round the world,



Midland Bank Ltd. Department 1T

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WE,THE LIMBLESS. LOOK TO YOU FOR HELP

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Now, disabled, we must look to you for help. Please help by helping our Association.
8LESMA looks after the limbless from all the Services, it helps to overcome the shock of leating arms, or logs or an eye. And, for the severely handicapped, it provides Residential Homes where they can live in peace and displice. and pignity. Help the disabled by helping BLESMA. We promise you that not one penny of



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Jienn's

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has been more carefully nized than his earlier work Type of Sale

enforced on the pickets? Pulborough, West Sussex RH20 fAJ only surmise that the Gov Td: (07962) 5831

Chester, Cheshire CH12NA

fluctuations occurred than has been traditionally recognized. and the scientists believe they may provide a new means of David Bennett understanding the way the

Environment Research Council, has successfully used novel amino acid dating techniques on Pleistocene deposits, was substantially improving our knowledge of the Ice Age. The results may show that man was in Britain earlier than

originally thought.
The scientists, based at the

university geography depart-ment, have been using mollusc shells from raised beaches, glacial deposits, lake and river deposits to produce nearly 1,000 dates about the climate in Britain during the ice period.
The discoveries indicate that many more climatic

British environment has devel-The method depends on measuring the relationship

officiated, assisted by the Rev Alan Luft Air Chief Marshal Sir Keith thanksgiving service Williamson, Chief of the Air Staff, and Flight Lieutenant A. G. H. Counie. 111 Squadron, read the lessons. The Right Rev F. W. Cocks

The Queen was represented by Air Chief Marshal Sir Thomas Kennedy at the Battle of Britain thanksgiving service held in Westminster Abbey yesterday. The Prince of Wales was represented by Group Captain M. J. Gibson, Officer Commanding, RAF Rrawdy. The Prime Minister was represented by Mr John Stanley. MP, the Opposition by Mr Michael Cocks. MP, and the Liberal Party by Lord Lloyd of Kilgerran, QC. The Lord Mayor and Lady Mayoress of Westminster and the Chairman of the GLC attended.

Latest wills

Charities share bulk of £2m estate Mrs Dorothy Eileen Allatt, of Scarborough, left £2.007,706 net. After personal bequests of £213.000 and some effects she left the residue equally between eight charitable groups in Scarborough and the RNIB, RNID, the Institute of Child Health Research Fund, the Metho-

A research team at University

College, Aberystwyth, financed by the Natural

lessons. The Right Rev F. W. Cocks gave an address.

During the service the Battle of Britain Roll of Honour was borne in procession by Flight Lieutenant J. Stinton. Strike Command, escorted by Air Commodore C. C. M. Baker. Group Captain W. D. David, Wing Commander R. W. Foster, Flight Lieutenant M. H. Maggs. Flying Officer L. D. Bowmam, and Master Signaller W. Middlemiss (Battle of Britain pilots). dist Homes for the Aged, the Royal British Legion Poppy Appeal, the Salvation Army, Age Concern, and the RSPB.

Lionel Charles, Baron Robbins, of Highgate. London, the economist, left £149,687 net. tan paidh

Other estates include (net. before

between the protein amino soid

L-isoleucine to the non-protein

D-alloisolencene. In a living

organism, the D/L ratio is zero but after death it increases.

The ratio gives the basis for

According to the re-earchers: "The research

programme has shown that the Ice Age record in Britain is

comparable to that recorded in

deep-ocean sediments where

cyclical climatic fluctuations

have been convincingly ex-plained by variations in the

They add "Of the many

discoveries made one of the

most interesting is the dating

of the old beach deposits at 30

metres above sea level at

Goodwood in Sussex 23

approximately half a million

years old. If the archaelogical hand axes of the Acheulian culture found in these deposits

are the same age it shows that

early man was in Britain a

long time before his presence

is commonly accepted.

Constable, Mrs Eileen, of Norion sub Hamdon, Somerset£259.065 Horwood, Mrs Dorothy Edith, of Westbury on Trym£245.992

Science report

Clue to arrival of man

the dating.

searchers:

earth's orbit".

1111

Spending on business tourism in Britain last year was £1,250m, mostly on conventions and shows. But new patterns of demand are emerging, creating needs for new centres and

h changes to the

existing halls.

onferences and exhi-bitions, shrugging off most of the effects of recession, are a growth business in Britain whether judged by the amount of custom attracted or the extent of investment which is going into new or extended centres.

The spate of new conference centres and exhibition halfs shows no sign of abating - in England alone there are around 20 centres planned or under construction despite twice that number of new openings since 1975 - and this has prompted

questions about over-supply.

That is not a matter of simple arithmetic because the nature of the business is changing so fast, creating needs which not every conference or exhibition centre casily meets.

in the convention business the latest technology can be formidable. At Anugraha - it means an unexpected kind of place - opened in May on the edge of Windsor Great Park after the interior gutting of an old country house, there are talk-back systems, immediate on-screen interface between delegates and speakers, large screen front and rear projection, audio and video recording facilities, closed circuit television for all meetings, computer services and a satellite link-up for world-wide teleconferences. Teleconferences offer instantaneous picture as well as sound link-ups.

For launches of new products such as a car range it is not uncommon for a series of dealer presentations to cost around £1m, involving spectacular audio-visual effects and the razzmatazz of songs and high-kicking chorus girls that have the description of industrial theatre.

Stage-managing of conterences and conventions, including the grooming of company executives to cope with the demand of presentations calculated for the maximum impact, has spawned a new breed of marketing consultants.

Spectrum Communications. based in London, is one of them

Conferences and exhibitions



حكدًا من الاحل

The miners' strike was the key issue at this year's Trades Union Congress held at Brighton. For some years the town has shared the big political conferences with Blackpool, but now Bournemouth is challenging hard for this business.

quarter. Paul Swann, its manag-ing director, said: "There are of the fullest range of facilities accounted for 65m individual perhaps only 50 top companies now taking this route to explaining themselves to their salesmen or other employees so the growth prospects are enormous. One company found it so valuable its hitherto annual meeting is now held twice a

He added: "There is no oversupply of the right places with the facilities to meet today's needs. It is simply that the old municipal half is dying a death. In terms of up-to-date facilities Britain is a long way from over-

A similar point is made about exhibition facilities by Christopher Stewart-Smith, chairman of Earls Court and Olympia which this summer opened its new Olympia 2 hall. He said: The small to medium-sized exhibition hall, including all the modern concepts, is the growth part of the market now. This is because exhibitions are becoming more specialised,"

What is emerging from these new patterns of demand is that there is room for more conferof the fullest range of facilities and backed up by sufficient hotel accommodation of the

right variety.
It was Michael Montague, now about to bow out as in 1982, rose to £26 last year.

chairman of the English Tourist

The small of new out as in 1982, rose to £26 last year. Board, who earlier warned that there was more to staging major conferences and exhibitions than simply putting up new halls as civic virility symbols.

ciently concerned about the danger of some new schemes becoming white elephants that it has commissioned a new study from Peat Marwick Mitchell, the consultants, on the prospects for the conference and exhibition business between now and the end of the century. It will look at the likely growth international and domestic business and what sort of facilities and where are most likely to succeed.

For centres that match current needs the auguries are good. Spending on business tourism in Britain, essentially consisting of the conference and exhibition business, was. has increased by a half annually, cnce and exhibition centres £1.250m last year, up by a in the previous 12 months; at casing in the current year to a provided they are in the right quarter compared with the Blackpool the new Pembroke

overnight stays in 1983, a 3 per cent rise on 1982. The average bassy Centre, Skegness, and the daily spending per head at conferences, which stood at £20 International Maritime Organization's headquarters in Lon-

don. It brought the total of The spate of new conference and exhibition halls seen in the past five or six years have joined with others, extensively

The ETB has been suffi- The small to medium sized exhibition hall including all the modern concepts, is the growth part of the market now as exhibitions become more specialised

> refurbished, in competing for this growing business. It is a battle for prestige both at the international domestic and

In England the ETB, in its annual survey, last year identified 20 major conference and exhibition facilities planned, with six under construction and half scheduled to open by the end of next year. Six majorconference centres had opened Winter Gardens, with Notting-ham's Royal Centre, the Em-

1975 to 24. Since the last ETB survey there have been several exhibition expansions and, as well as the Anugraha Convention Centre opening, the Bourne-mouth International Centre, to be known as BIC. was inaugur-

ated earlier this month. Among new conference centre plans announced since the survey are the Felixtowe conference and leisure centre, due to open by 1986, and the governconference centre at Broad Sanctuary near the Central Hall just off Parliament Square in London.

The new generation of convention halls, with their capacity of 4,000 or more, are dramatically widening the choice for the big conferences such as those of the political parties and the TUC. The BIC has brought to Bournmouth this year the Liberal Party conference, Next year comes the

Labour Party, in 1986 the Tories and in 1987 the TUC, BIC's main hall can seat 4,000 and there is additional capacity for 1,220 in a second hall. It cost the Bournemouth local authority £17m to build.

its general manager Luis Candal is looking for a bonus of international business as well as being able to compete strongly the big national meetings within Britain. On this domestic business battleground Bournemouth, with its wide range of hotels, will be substancompetition for Brighton. with its Brighton Centre of 5,000 scating capacity, long the home of the big political conferences which in the past were held only there or in Blackpool.

Birmingham City Council's ambitious scheme for a £136m convention centre near the city centre, originally targetted to be open during 1989 after starting work on site next year, has been put back a year, li includes a £40m hotel development and among numerous halls planned one would take 5,000 delegates.

> Derek Harris Commercial Editor

Capacity of largest half Location Newcastle Centre Hotel 1976 Albany Hotel, Birmingham 630 Birmingham Metropole, NEC 1,800 2,700 1976 Wembley Conference Centre 1976 The Drill Hall, Lincoln (rebuilding) The Brighton Centre 5.000 Summerland Leisure Centre. Douglas, Isle of Man 1,500 Effingham Park International Conference Centre, Copthorne, Sussex 1,000 1978 The Rainbow Suite and Kensington Exhibition Centre, London 1.000 Bognor Regis Centre National Exhibition Centre, Birmingham 11.000 1980 Spa Hall, Scarborough (refurbishment) 1,000 4,000 1981 1981 Marina Centre, Great Yarmouth Alexandra Pavilion, Wood Green, London The Leas Cliff Hall, Folkestone 700 Barbican Conference Centre, Londor Harrogate International Conference and Exhibition Centre 2.000 Theatre Royal, Plymouth 1,296 Organization Headquarters, London The Pembroke hotel, Blackpool 650 650 1982 Royal Centre, Nottingham 2.500 Embassy Centre, Skegness Solihuli Conference and Banqueting Centre (refurbishment) Winter Gardens Conference and 500 Exhibition Centre, Blackpool (refurbishment) Source English Tourist Board

Major conference centres completed in England since 1975

Top of the league

If all goes well. London should consolidate its position at the top of the league table of international conference venues next year when it hosts the American Bar Association. With 18,000 participants expected, the ABA is the biggest event of its kind in the world. Accommodating such a large event should enable London promoters to stifle one of the international conference organizers's main complaints about the City which, apart from its high prices, is that it lacks a large conference stadium. In fact, more by luck than

good planning. London appears to have leapfrogged an evolutionary stage in conference venue development. The modern tendency for big conferences, including the ABA, is to split into much smaller, more specialists groups, with a consequent demand for seminar rooms rather than cavernous halls. London has many existing buildings suitable for gatherings

of fewer than 2,000.

Barbican Centre opened by the Queen in 1982. Though its main hall can seat only 2,000 people the centre was welcomed by conference organizers as for the psychological boost as for its modern equipment and central location. London's only other large purpose-built conference centre, opened at Wembley in 1977, also has a maximum capacity of fewer than 3,000 in

However, new conference venues are emerging. An example is the as-yet unnamed UK Government Conference Centre overlooking the Houses of Parliament in Broad Sanctuary, Westminster. Due to be completed by summer 1986 this is causing particular excitement in conference circles because of the flexibility it offers accommodating up to 2.000 people in four conference rooms. Until a few months ago it was thought that use of the

Continued on page 17

The public Shows that mean NEC has to be one of the most popular, best-

equipped and most easily accessible commercial venues in Europe, if not the world.

And that's no idle boast, as you'll see when you take a look at our track record over the past year.

International Exhibitions

Of the XE plus trade and public exhibitions staged every Of the MS plus trade and public exhibitions staged every year, \$\frac{1}{2}\$ 3 major European trade fairs we are hosting this Athemn perhaps serve best to highlight our international appeal. The International Printing Machinery Exhibition (IPEX) featured 1,200 exhibiting companies; the International Motor Show will occupy all of our 8-hall, \$\frac{1}{2}\$,000 sq. metre complex, and we'll also be the venue for the massive International Construction Equipment Exhibition in November.

A convention breakthrough:

for Rolary
This June the Rolary International convention was staged at the NEC and attracted 23,500 delegates from 105 countries, making it the larges over held in the Western

big business

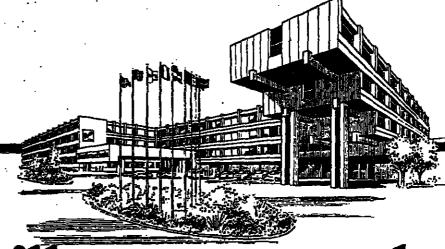
In 65 concert nights, a total of 670,000 people came to the NEC's arena to see a host of spectacular shows: Events ranged from rock concerts to the Royal International Horse Show. And next year promises to be even better, beginning with the televised World Young Masters Tennis Tournament in January.

With our launches, products are certain to take off

In 1984, many household names like Ford, Flat, Bird's Eye and Rank Xerox chose the NEC to launch their mass market products.

These and a whole range of other exhibitions and events were organised in conjunction with our own . team of expert show-staging professionals, the NEC Exhibitions and Events Division.

So, whether you're charged with looking after exhibitions, conferences, conventions, or any kind of event for your organisation, come to the centre that sets the standards. Come to the NEC.



You'll want to come backand here's the award to prove it.

The Heathrow Penta Hotel has just been voted Best Conference Hotel by readers of Executive Travel magazine and clients of Expotel

Reporting on the Hotel of the Year Awards 1984, Executive Travel described the Penta as: "... a fine example of imaginative use of high technology and design in the conference area, particularly with its AV theatre, which may represent the state-of-the-art in world terms."

But it isn't just our conference facilities that make the Heathrow Penta an outstanding hotel.

There's our award-winning restaurant and 24-hour coffee shop. Our swimming pool and health club. And our exclusive bedrooms designed especially with the

business traveller in mind.

In fact, it all adds up to something we've known for quite some time.

That once you visit the Heathrow Penta you can be certain you'll want to come back.



The Heathrow Penta Hotel

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Your cost effective

conference...

The costs of 'putting on a show'

A period of change for exhibitions is coinciding with a big emerging. It is putting more of a computers and increase in business spending premium on medium-sized and increase in business spending premium on medium-sized and allied developments for the union of modular stands as part on this form of promotion.

Preliminary estimates by the Incorporated Society of British

In the electronics sector - creasing and affect and office.

Cost

In the electronics sector - creasing and office. Incorporated Society of British In the electronics sector - Advertisers (ISBA) show a 16 after the 18 exhibitions mounper cent rise in United King- ted in 1982 - last year the exhibition rates accelerated dom Company spending on number jumped by almost two trade, technical and consumer thirds to 29. Last year's 35 exhibitions last year compared exhibitions in the office mawith 1982 and there was a much chinery and computers sector steeper increase in spending by was more than double the companies on their own indi-

vidual events. The break-up of traditional exhibitions into smaller specialised ones - seen notably in the sector under the

120 delegates.

3 night stay in a good 3 night stay in a good 3-stay hotel, half board.

Two days in the conference wound.

o auy son party on arrival.

Galabanquet at end.

per head including airport transfers

number of public exhibitions compared with 1982.

Only exhibitions covering home-based interests, of which the Ideal Home Exhibition is the prime example, outnumimpact of changes in electronics bered - and then only by one -

Costings have become increasingly crucial. This was demonstrated in 1981 when beyond many other forms of advertising expenditure and led to fears of poor trading. The following year exhibition cost-ings were held down and spending on trade, technical and consumer exhibitions rose

14 per cent to £132m. Last year there was a further rise to £153m, according to ISBA's preliminary estimates. Spending on agricultural shows increased £11 per cent to £59m.

The biggest increase was in spending by companies on their own individually arranged exhi-

A crucial element in keeping down stand costruction cost is the growing use of modular exhibition stands

bitions, including in store and mobile exhibitions as well as meetings and shows staged in hotels. Reported spending last year was £95m, ostensibly a 37 cent rise compared with 1982 but there appears to be an element of more companies reporting on their spending last year than did for 1982 expendi-

A crucial element in keeping down stand construction costs is the growing use of modular exhibition stands. Instead of companies renting an exhi-bition space and then building their own stands, prefabricated panels and mountings are

of their rental deals.

Modular systems swifter erection and dismantling of stands, saving at least one day out of probably eight which otherwise might be needed to mount a four-day exhibition.

The growing tendency of exhibition organizers to seek out higher quality facilities and venues is resulting in even the big exhibition centres with modern facilities, such as the National Exhibition Centre at Birmingham, being in demand for comparatively small exhibitions as well as the giants like

This helps explain why, when the growth in exhibitions is more among the small to medium sized shows, the giant halls still prosper. In 1982 Earls Court and Olympia accounted for 30 per cent of all exhibition spending and Birmingham's NEC 27 per cent Initial ISBA estimates indicate little change in these market shares during

Christopher Stewart-Smith, chairman of Earls Court and Olympia, said occupancy rates were going up steadily this year, partly due to an expansion in the total market. But the new Olympia 2, just opened and aimed at the medium-sized and smaller exhibitions is doing particularly well. Its first booking, the Acorn User Exhibition showing off computer wares, saw 24,000 people through the doors in four days.

He believes the projected openings of new exhibition centres outide London, notably the Manchester Central Station

Olympia 2 opened last month with the Acorn User Exhibition which attracted 24,000 visitors in four days.

development and the Scottish Exhibition Centre in Glasgow. will not affect the capital's

If anything there is a slight move towards more exhibitions coming to London, he believes. The Manchester scheme has been scheduled to open next year, a key advantage being its location at the heart of the city. The £36m Glasgow centre, due to open in September next year, is also within easy reach of the city centre being located at ieen's Dock on the banks of the Clyde. A 200-bedroom four

star hotel is being built as part

of the complex.

London's exhibition facilities temporary are continuing to grow. As well as the exhibition space at the continuity which the recon-Wembley Conference Centre structed hall can take up. Like there are also two trade other new facilities Alexandra exhibition halls at the Barbican Centre. At the Barbican Centre, which has now been open two years, there have now been more than 50 trade exhibitions attracting more than 250,000 VISITOTS.

The reconstructed Alexandra Palace is after £35m being spent due to open in the autumn of 1987, targeted especially at medium-sized exhibitions. There is already a flow of exhibition bookings at the

there and this will mean a direct Palace will be adapted to cater for the growing number of exhibitions which are run in conjunction with conferences.

Britain's biggest exhibition centre, the NEC at Birmingham, is now in its minth year of operation with the prospect of a £2m profit this year after getting back into the black last year to the tune of £500,000. These are net profits after paying interest and making debt repayments.

executive, believes the profit record will hold because the NEC is now settling down to attracting around 45 exhibitions a year. As well as the blockbuster exhibitions like Ipex in printing machinery and the biennial Motor Show, there are now a significant number of smaller high technology events coming to the NEC, said Mr

He said: "We have just bought another 100 acres of land for future development. Things are going to grow.

DH

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Well established conference infra-structure.

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accommodation at both Universities combine with the best conference and exhibition facilities in the North of England. For further details or to make a reservation please contact either:



Conference Office iversity of Manchester, M13 9PL. Tel: 061 273 3333 (est. 3211).

UNIVERSITY OF MANCHESTER CONFERENCE CENTIRE

Shall we invite the wives? Spouses have always played an important part at political functions and at the annual meetings held by trade associations. There now appears to be a growing trend for individual companies to encourage dele-gates to bring their wives or husbands along to new product

launches and sales conferences. What conference organizers find most remarkable about the present trend, however, is that increasing numbers of wives are choosing to attend business sessions at conferences rather than going shopping.

Austin Rover first started inviting spouses to attend new product launches in 1980 when the Metro was unveiled. It then discovered that wives were oping out of the social programme which had been arranged for them in order to learn about the

When the Maestro was launched last year, the proportion of dealers' wives in the audience had risen to nearly 70 per cent. "We were a little surprised at first", says Ken they are also entertaining and contemplating a listing far from being dry and boring Stock Exchange.

Bring on the wives

the audience as well as to convey information. In any event business delegates, such as the Austin Rover dealers who have paid a fee as well as sacrificing time in order to attend, are much less tolerent than university students and would rapidly walk out if the information was not comprehensible.

A sizeable and growing subindustry has grown up in the last decade or so to supply professional conference presentation services as well as equipment. One of the oldest of 100 or more such specialist organizations is MMA Presentations. Having started from a single converted warehouse in 1971, this company now occupies most of a street in Covent Garden, has a staff of over 40 specialists and a client list which reads like a Times 1000 list of the biggest multinatio-

Another is Spectrum Com-Clayton who organized the munications which started with events. "Then we realized even three people in 1976; now has though our launch conferences 67 full-time employees, a are packed full of solid fact, turnover of £2.7m and is

Companies which pay large In fact, the host of new audio fees for lavish and expensive visual techniques now enlisted presentations do so because they in presenting business infor- believe the cost is justified by mation can make a modern sales the results. One of the advan-conference seem more like a tages is that in addition to variety show than the academic- having substantial immediate impact they can be subsquently converted into a travelling road The aim, just as in advertis- show. Mr David Seeking, an ing, is to persuade and impress independent conference consultant, cities the example of a large printing company which spent about £60,000 on a five-stop tour of Britain to launch a new range of offset litho printing machines in his book How to Organize Effective Conferences and Meetings. Its return came in the form of nearly £1m worth of orders before any other promotion was carried out.

which the specialist companies preach to any conference customer, whether or not a slickly presented spectacular is involved, is one of meticulous preparation and rehersal before the event.

The main tip the specialists offer to any conference speaker is first to ensure that the content

of what they want to say is relevant to the particular audience. The secret then is simply to draft, script and finally to rehearse if at all possible in the hall where the presentation is to be delivered with colleagues positioned in the back row to check audibility and, in the case The underlying message of visual aids, legibility.

The presence, or otherwise of spouses who are not obliged to attend, is probably as good a yardstick of effectiveness as



The professional staff, excellent food & comfortable

Conference Officer University of Salford, M5 4WT. Tel: 061 736 5843 (est. 650).

affairs".

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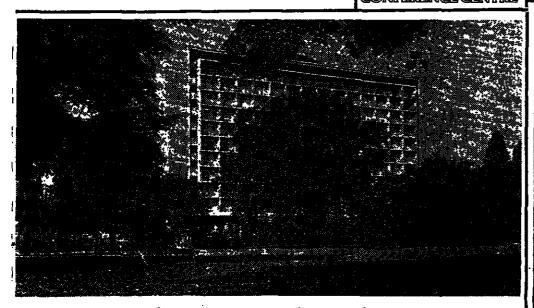
St Bavids Hall, the City of Cardiff's newest purposebuilt conference hall for meetings of 400 to 2000 first class hotels with many additional meeting sooms

an abundance of accommodation and meeting rooms at the University

first-rate shopping and many tourist attractions

Contact Roger Ware, Cardiff's Conference Executive for expert advice and a professional service.

CARDIFF



The other Speakers' Corner

Speakers' Corner, Hyde Park, is known world-wide. At the opposite corner of the park is the Royal Garden, a conference hotel that has provided a platform for speakers from all over the world. Its impressive Palace Suite can accommodate up to 900 delegates

Across the park, near Marble Arch, the magnificent Nine Kings Suite at the Royal Lancaster occupies almost thirteen and a half they round are that they would be suited to the state of the half thousand square feet. Which means comfortable accommodation for up to a thousand delegates

Altogether, Rank have five hotels in central London offering a wide range of air-conditioned suites and meeting rooms. the others being the Athenaeum on Piccadilly, The Cloucester in Kensington

and The White House near Regents Park. As a busy organiser, you'll be the first

to appreciate the expertise of our experi-

enced staff. Whatever the size of your

function, they'll ensure you get exactly what you want, audio-visual equipment, autocue, lighting effects and anything else to meet your specific requirements.

Your delegates will enjoy the comfort of four and five star hotels. All rooms have colour TV, in-room films, radio, direct-dial telephone, bath, shower and central heating. Within our hotels are fine restaurants and bars - and there's also the convenience of staying in the centre of London.

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Face fact by ride

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THE EAP

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Universities which are now rigorously marketing their outof-term facilities to commercial organizers are a comparatively new development on the conference scene. Advertisements by the universities of Leeds, Bir- which offers 1,500 single rooms, mingham and the City of and charges £14.50 a head London, together with a "venue- (excluding VAT) for full boardmarketing" conference run by and including lecture facilities, additional revenue but are often the University of Surrey earlier are even chaeper. Though also glad of the opportunity to this year, are examples of a residential accommodation may general drive by academic be rather spartan - undergradestablishments of all types to nate amenities do not normally romote their facilities.

The big advantage which instance - the lecture facilities universities have over most are often comfortable, with other kinds of non-traditional meeting areas is that they can provide residential and catering accommodation as well as lecture halls at a low cost compared with hotels.

universities, such as Aberdeen and regard refectory-style din industry in 1981. Using locations, from Aberdeen to more luxurious.

The universities cash in ing arrangements as an affec-tionate reminder of their youth. Academics not only welcome the

run to en-suite bothrooms for

Universities provide a natural

lent audio-visual aids.

New equipment for delegates

minule with industrialists.

Remote locations as well as limited availability can be a theatre-style seating and exceldisadvantage in using universities. A better solution, particuclimate for professional larly if part of the aim is to societies and institutes but demonstrate new equipment to business people can also relate large numbers of potential The University of Leeds, for to the academic environment, users, could be to take the histance, advertises daily Some management delegates conference to the delegate. The charges of less than £20 a actively relish the absence of Department of Industry took to delegate and can accommodate private telephone and Telex the rails to promote the more than 2,000 people. Other facilities at least for a day or two application of microtechnology

British Rail's "Ambassador" exhibition train service, the department was able to bring consultations and seminars as well as exhibits from more than 100 different companies to 22 towns as part of its national

مكذا من الاجل

awareness campaign.
British Telecom has been using the exhibition train service to help local telephone areas demonstrate the latest equipment to their immediate customers annually since 1977 it finished its latest eight-week tour which took in over 35 locations in July. Other customers include Hornby Hobbies, which in 1982 earned over six-week tour covering 20 towns. IBM last year toured 20

Brighton, in five carriages specially decorated in 1930s Orient Express style.

Though not every delegate might agree about the advantages of captivity, the Olan Line shipping company undoubtedly makes a valid point in advertise ments which state "Try walking away from one of our conferences". Some cruise operators find, as do some hoteliers, that sober suited business functions have a quelling effect on their main leisure clientel; others, like the Scandinavian Silja Line, have purpose built ships for conferences. The advantage to organizers of conferences £13m worth of orders during a affoat is that, like universities. cruise ships also offer accommo-

A stately home could provide the answer for organizers who want to add prestige to their event. Edinburgh Castle proved a trump card at an Export Credits Guarantee Department /Trade Indemnity conference in Scotland last year. But the use of the equally spectacular Leeds Castle near Maidstone in Kent does not need special introductions. Seekers after the unusual could try holding their conference reception in a dungeon -Hever Castle also in Kent will arrange this as an addition to more conventional conference accommodation. It includes 15 double bedrooms and a function room for up to 100 people.

Roberto, one of our

without garlic stands a greater chance of success

So prior to the

Spaghetti Vongale, Veal Carp

event, should anyone only

his Chicken Supresso.

or Fegato Verona, it will

arrive without that one

ingredient revered by

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dangers, "Il Momma

halians A sacrifice mode

in the interests of business

found out, she would kill

me," confides Roberto.

finest chels, has a theory that a conference



Teleconferencing brings a touch of science fiction to meetings

Face to face

Fantasy from the realms of science fiction is fast becoming a fact of life as teleconferencing carns its place in the cut and thrust of international business. Pioneering communication

centres linking a car company's research engineering and manu-facturing plants in Britain and West Germany have been in daily use since June for video conferences - live face-to-face meetings by television - eliminating travel costs and showing an important financial saving.

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Encouraged by the early success of this trial, British Telecom International is confident that use of its new international videoconferencing facilities, principally connecting the UK with North America, will rocket now that the service can be offered at "attractive and competitive rates". Meanwhile, BTI's Conference Call Service, bringing together up to 20 people around the world by phone for audio conferences, is growing steadily as savings in time and travel costs are recognized.



Video conference at William and Glyn's bank: a video unit uses screens to link people inside and outside the meeting and shows documents simultaneously

pressed signal has made video-

conferencing commercially viable. Using a relatively small amount of band width com-

pared with the costly wide

analogue system, the new technique has dramatically

reduced costs. Telecommuni-

past decade on research into an

economical system. British Telecom was the first among

them to produce a working video codec - a coder and

lecoder operating digitally -

which is being manufactured by

As well as its being able to

compete with rising travel costs.

the virtue of the system is that it

does not need an Odeon to

accommodate the terminal

codec Meetings can take place

in the ambiance of a normal conference room without the

intrusion of a vast array of

Electric Company

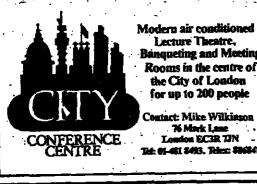
market, is fully

Teleconferencing nevertheless is seen as an additional facility to broaden the scope of delegate attended conferences

rather than a replacement. The new £10m Anugraha conference

centre, 10 minutes from Heath- swich. has done extensive row and geared to the inter- research into the human factor national equipped for input by satellite and cable communication as an enhancement to conventional conferences The development of a com-

for up to 200 people



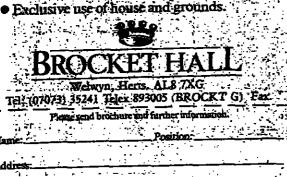


CONFERENCES AND MEETINGS

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American service costs £800 an cameras, microphones and arc ights. This is important behour, excluding VAT. A receiv cause people must not be ing charge is also made in the US or Canada. Teleconferenchampered by the technology of new medium. BT's research ing is well established in North and development centre at

> Top of the league Continued from page 15

to government functions.

Martiesham Heath, near Ip-

venue new Another commercial organizers is the headquarters of the Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors overlooking Parliament cost of £2.3m, The Victorian exterior now conceals a brand new 110-scat council chamber and other meeting rooms on offer to outside bodies for the first time. This year 100 has scen the completing of a £1.1m extension and refurbishment programme behind the Georan facade of the Watermen's Lightermen's Livery Hall at Mary-at-Hill in the City of

London also being marketed to

outside organizations for the

first time. More than 20 other

ancient livery, companies now allow their halls to be used by commercial companies. new centre would be confined

to make the video codec "user

Practising what it preaches in

a frill-free converted office at its London headquarters, BTI is

learning a lot from seeing

videoconferencing in action.

Teleconference manager Peter

Hooton, a 29-year-old hi-tech enthusiast with a degree in business studies, said: It has

given us information on people's

attitudes and we are finding out

what people want in their, own

national business people for

whom travelling round the world is a chore rather than a

"The chap who makes trips

once or twice a year is still going

to go abroad and come back with his duty frees. Inter-national conferences will still be

held but we can envisage them

being run from two or three

centres in different parts of the

world with a videoconferencing

link-up. Delegates would travel

to the location nearest their own

Hire of a British Telecom public studio for the North

America with an ever growing

number of conference links.

friendly

cations experts in Europe have businesses. Potential users of been working together over the videoconferencing are inter-

New facilities stemming from private investment include the Limehouse television studios in a converted Thames-side wharf veyors overlooking Parliament which opened last year. A successful conference and exhibition centre is operated within the old Derry and Toms department store off Kensing-ton Street by Comfort Hotels International Additional investment at the

> from the Greater London Council brings them up to international standards. Most bookings are for exhibitions but the more than 100,000 sq metres of covered space can b sub-divided for smaller exhibitions or used for meetings While no new hotels are in the pipeline there is extensive refurbishing of existing stock.

Earl's Court and Olympia exhibition halls including £5m

One of London's strengths is that, thanks to the boom created by investment grants in the early 1970s, it now has a respectable range of more than hotels and about 30,000 topgrade bods as well as meeting rooms. A further 70,000 or so beds are available in ...more

modest establishments.

Often the deciding factor may a particular destination Pro viders of conference facilities sometimes forget that delegates commit twice as much personal time as working hours when they attend an international conference. London has the advantage that English is a common language for many international professions. Its main practical disavantage - its prices - remains, although at least for the Americans, these

are softened by the dollar

exchangé rate.

Patricia Tisdall | besides.

When the full complement of six aerials is installed at London Teleport in the East End's Dockland, British Telecom will be able to offer the City on-the-doorstep videoconferencing

An International Teleconfe rence Symposium held in London, Sydney, Tokyo, Philadelphia and Toronto last April in front of large audiences was a shot in the arm for videoconferencing, said Peter Hooton, who used to work for Plessey which has joined forces with Oceonics Communications to penetrate "motion compression market

Mr Hooton said: "Seeing people you are speaking to without their being with you has been seen as science fiction but it is now fact. We have made that quantum leap to make videoconferencing a commer cially viable service. It is bound to grow rapidly and there are bound to be other developments in the future that make i even more cost effective."

The international symposium brought business to Brighton based Conference Clearway which organized the London end. The company does not see videoconferencing as a threat to traditional conferences.

Ford motor engineers and executives in Dunton, near Basildon and Cologne discuss and examine drawings and prototype parts on an electronic blackboard in their daily exchanges. A company spokesman said: "The trial is turning out to be very successful and there is much enthusiasm for its potential use at conferences involving all employees. It is mesmeriz

Irene Farnsworth

Roberto has his own special ideas on what makes a conference successful As a group of hotels, Metropole offers

atmosphere at conferences is shared by the rest of us here at Metropole Hotels. Last year, for example, our facilities for

We must say that his concern for the

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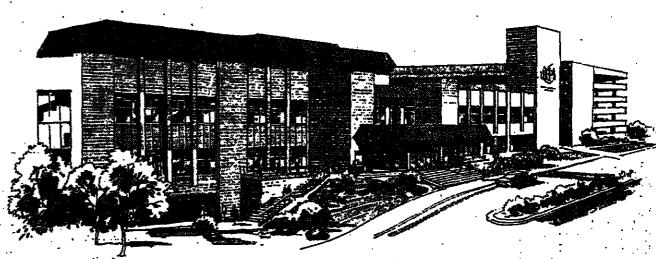
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NEWSPAPERS AND PUBLISHERS



FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

Executive Editor Kenneth Fleet

Public ownership and the political triangle

Just take a moment, before the gathering of the world's finance ministers in Washington drives all subjects but debt and the dollar off the economic agenda; to notice a rather rare British phenomenon: the expression of three apparently quite distinct views on a fundamental issue of economic management from our three not-so-distinct political groupings.

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All three of them, you understand, are terribly keen on the topic: public ownership. The Tory Government is selling off considerable blocks of state assets so they may be owned by the public. Now Dr David Owen has thrown his "pebble into the pool of ideas" at the Social Democrats' conference last week, telling us it would be better to give the shares away. And the Labour Party last week restated its view that public ownership should mean ownership by the state.

Intriguing shift

Although the gap between Labour and the other two is the widest, there is still an intriguing shift in "A Future That Works". at least as expounded by Mr Roy Hattersley. Public opinion polls suggest that "nationalization" is hardly a vote-winner. Labour's emphasis has switched from a list of industries ripe for state takeover to a concentration on the need to control movements of private capital. Mr Hattersley's main theme was that capital outflows should be checked (and even

But what about the Tories and the SDP? Well, both are, in theory, against monopoly, and in favour of the discipline of the market. And both are in favour of "wider share ownership". This has been a sub-theme of Tory policy since 1979, made manifest in the 1984 Budget, and featured strongly in Dr Owen's speeches.

There are three good reasons for supporting this view. The first, and most mundane, is the need to raise the level of private savings, because life in the late 20th century is plainly going to contain more non-earning years than life in the early 20th century, and complete dependence on the state for income in those years is not a satisfactory answer.

The second is the view, which can be traced back through Prime Minister Harold Macmillan's property-owning democracy" to 19th century Liberal and Tory policies, that society is more stable the greater the number of its members who feel they have a direct, personal, financial stake in it. (The crude version of this high moral belief is that men with mortgages are less likely to go on strike - a theory tested beyond its limits by the miners' strike, since building societies have simply treated the miners like so many Mexicos and "rescheduled" their debis.)

Financial assets

As house ownership has crept up, so the focus has shifted from physical to financial assets. This is the core of Mrs Thatcher's aim, expressed in a curiously ill-chosen quotation on television, of trying to make "every man a man of

Of course, privatization is only one strand of this policy: Mr Nigel Lawson's reforms of the tax system, designed to encourage share purchases are at least equally important. (So too are worldwide

monetary policies which have switched the balance of advantage from borrowers to savers.) But privatization has certainly been proclaimed as "returning ownership to the people"; which is why Dr Owen's intervention threatens to catch the Government on the hop.

Handing out shares to the citizenry, rather than selling them on the open market, would certainly get round two of the embarrassments of the privatization programme: the difficulty of judging the price, and the risk that all the shares may end up in two or three very large private hands. Of course, a distribution has dangers of its own: many shares would quickly be sold on, but at varying prices (so that the little old lady who flogged her British Telecom shares at the bottom of the market would be the 1980s' equivalent of the old lady who sold Great-grandma's china to that friendly antique dealer in the

But the fundamental question is whether the overall pattern of gain and loss would be different. Most conveniently, the London Business School today publishes a macroeconomic analysis of the British Telecom flotation that helps with some of the questions.

The crude view is that the taxpayer gains from asset sales, and would lose from a straightforward share distribution. That is a bit too simple and short-term. The LBS assumes that the Government uses the revenues from the flotation to reduce gilt sales: but that investors see British Telecom shares largely as an alternative to other equities. The net result is a modest rise in gilt prices and a fall in equities, both declining in the longer-term, and a lower long-term level of public borrowing because the gilts the Government would have had to sell without the Telecom flotation would have cost more to service in the future than the net loss of income from a privatized British Telecom.

Wishful thinking

If the Government has a fixed borrowing target, as this one does, this modest continuing benefit could be used to cut tax, which would support Dr Owen's view that a sale of assets benefits the taxpayer, not the nation as a whole. But it could equally be used to increase public spending - thus shifting the benefit to the poorest in society, if a government so wished. A share distribution, by the same logie, could mean either slightly higher taxes or lower spending.

Even so, there is some-uneasy acknowledgment of the force of Dr Owen's desire for a wide initial distribution in the Government's own plans for the flotation - in particular, the highly advantageous terms offered to individual customers.

But there is a third reason for the prevalent enthusiasm for widening share ownership, which is satisfied neither by hand-outs nor sale. That is to increase not only personal ownership and assets, but personal stakes in the workplaces. Again, this is an aim pursued by the Government, but with the SDP at is heels. There is a certain amount of wishful thinking in the view that share distributions could be used to sweeten modest wage settlements; but it is the kind Britain needs if it is ever to achieve economic vigour and flexibility.

Sarah Hogg

NEWS IN BRIEF

Bloodstock agency to join USM

Shares of the British Bloodstock Agency, the world's largest agency offering a comprehensive service to breeders, owners and trainers of racehorses, will be traded on the Unlisted

is expected to value the business at up to £6m, will be published this week. Dealings are likely to

The agency was started in 1911. Profits in its last financial year to end-March were £1,272,000. There is no forecast for this year, but trading is

going well.
The company has 26 shareholders, mostly past and present

L1-Col Robin Hastings, aged 67, is chairman. Major Christo Philipson, aged 55, has been

half the shares will be held by conference of representatives directors and their associates. from 87 countries' central banks

with the business. About 25 per • BEDFORD COMMERcent of the capital is to be CIAL VEHICLES, the loss-placed.

Li-Col Robin Hastings, aged General Motors in the United Kingdom, is set to return to profitability in 1986, Mr J. T. Battenberg, the general man-

After the floration more than of the Bank of Italy, said at

Borrie accuses insurers of giving customers poor deal

plaints was urged at the weekend by Sir Gordon Borrie, Director General of Fair Trading In a wide-ranging criticism of many aspects of the insurance industry, he also proposed abolishing commission payments by insurance com-panies to brokers.

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In a speech to a British Insurance Brokers' Association (Biba) conference in Peebles, Borders, Sir Gordon went on the attack on a number of

● "Bluntly, people do not seem to know what they are gening when they buy household insurance and therefore they cannot look for the best value for money by comparing competing policies. It is difficult not to draw the inference that insurance companies and interholders are letting them down.

On buildings policies, "the current practice of insurance companies requiring premiums to based on reinstatement costs denies the policyholder freedom

Mr Michael Jordan of Cork

Gully, one of the joint receivers of Acrow, the failed crane-mak-

ing company, is flying to Switzerland tomorrow for his first meeting with Mr William

Mr de Vigier, aged 72, had voting control of the company

until the receivers were called in

a fortnight ago. He has been reluctant to leave his wife's

bedside at their home near

Zurich as she is recovering from

major surgery.

Mr de Vigier has been

Latin group

challenges

creditors

From Douglas Tweedale Buenos Aires

Latin American debtor conn-

tries have issued a challenge to

the industrialized world to

accept its share of responsi-bility for Latin America's debt

crisis and negotiate before it is

The was the message of the

weekend conference held at Mar del Plata, Argentina,

ahead of this week's annual

International Monetary Fund

By issuing an "invitation" to

take part in a political summit between the world's debtor and

creditor nations, the Cartagena

lebtors has reinforced its unity

and clearly placed the ball in

The foreign and economic ministers of the 11 Latin

nations which belong to the

Cartagena group decided to include the invitation for

"direct political talks" in the

conference's final declaration

on Friday only 24 hours after both the United States and Britain had voiced their oppo-

sition to such a summit. They

even amended a "softer" earlier

draft of the declaration, which would have put off the call for a debt summit until after "con-

sultations" with the creditor

Although few concrete measures were adopted at the

conference, observers said it was significant that the Latin

nations managed to fend off

efforts by Western banks to

approved the tougher stauce proposed by Argentina and

group's unity.

the Cartagena

meeting in Washington.

the opponents' court.

de Vigier, Acrow's founder.

Tougher control of Lloyd's to to choose to pay on a market deal with policyholder com- value basis and the building societies should not insist on insurance beyond the full amount owing to them".

> • "I know some brokers like to produce their own documentation rather than using the insurer's but those who do so must take extra care that they take account of changes in cover. There have been complaints about brokers not passing on vital information from insurers and this is inexcusable."

Too many consumers are being sold policies which are unnecessary or not best suited to their needs and the sales techniques of some [in the industry] are a matter of shame rather than pride."

 Complaints about insurance to local authority trading standards departments in the 12 months to March this year totalled 9,249, a "considerably higher" number than in recent years. This was low compared with some other categories of trading, but Sir Gordon thought that was partly because ."in-

Acrow founder to see receiver

By William Kay, City Editor

rumoured to be interested in buying parts of the group, but the main item on the agenda

tomorrow will be the fate of

Acrow's wide-ranging overseas

associate companies, most of

these could be worth several

million pounds to the receivers.

The group collapsed with debts of almost £50m.

buyers should, by this morning, have received. Cork Gully's

mini-prospectus covering Ac-

Meanwhile, 800 prospective

Acrow's minority interests in

which he still controls.



Borrie: sales technique of some "a matter of shame"

surance is so difficult for many people to understand that they justified in complaining".

Lloyd's underwriters should be subject to the same controls as other insurers, Sir Gordon said. He said the Insurance Ombudsman Bureau was now supported by more than 50 insurance groups with the Personal Insurance Arbitration Service catering for customers

row's UK operations, including

such names as Coles Cranes, Thos Storey (Engineers) and

The breakup of Acrow has

already attracted a stream of

interest from top names in the

construction business, both British and foreign.

The interest is such that the

banks have a good chance of recovering their £40m at risk. Shareholders, however, can

Priestman Brothers.

expect nothing.

holders thus had a cost-free alternative to courts.

But Lloyd's policyholders can complain only to Lloyd's Advisory Department, Sir Gordon said. He added that he wanted to see the industry move to a position where there is adequate redress, including conciliation and arbitration, for the clients of all insurers".

The system under which insurance companies pay often substantial commission to brokers did not inspire total confidence, Sir Gordon said. He added: "Would not the interests of policyholders be better served if there were a gradual evolution to a system in which the intermediary took a fee from the policyholder for his services and passed on any commission which he received from the insurer?"

With a self-regulatory agency now under discussion between the insurance industry and Whitehall, Sir Gordon emphasized the need to ensure such an agency "does not behave like a self-regarding cartel".

Tax action, page 21

Phillips & Drew may sell stake

By Alison Eadie Phillips & Drew, one of the top few stokekbrokers to remain unaligned in the current merger mania, may sell a chunk of itself to a consortium of financial

It is negotiating with Lazard Bros, the merchant bank which has been working to marry stockbrokers with passive in vestment stakes from financial institutions.

Six weeks ago Lazards was alking to about six brokers, but the field is understood to have narrowed down to two as some brokers have made their own arrangements. James Capel's link-up with Hongkong and Shanghai Bank and Scrimgeour Kemp-Gee's Citycorp link, via a merger with Vickers da Costa, have limited Lazard's range of possibilities.

Lazard has about 12 interested institutions, mainly insurance companies, wanting are not willing to pay premium prices as they will not be going for eventual control of the

Tea group's new defence

group, will today issue its second defence document in under a month, this time in response to the £355m bid by Unilever, A profit forecast of around £77m in the year to June 1985 will be made compared with one of £70m for the previous year in the defence document against Tate & Lyle's bid. A 25 per cent dividend increase is also expected in the package.

STOCK EXCHANGES

Change on week FT-SE 100 index: 1109.6 up 10.3 FT Index: 859.4 up 7.7 FT AL Share: 523.77 up 5.19

BOARD MEETINGS

TODAY - Interim: Aidcom Inter-national, Barr & Wallace, Arnold Trust. C. D. Bramell, W. Carming, H. B. Eectronics, Ransomes Sims & Jefferies, Sale & Tilney, Scottish Heritable Trust, Simon Engineer-Heritable Trust, Simon Engineering, Spring Ram Corporation, Tarmac. Finals: Chambers & Fargus, Dalgety, G. T. Japan Investment Trust.

TOMORROW - Interime Brent Chemicals International, British Syphon Industries, Brixton Estates, Clyde Petroleum, Fisons, Garton Engineering.

Clyde Petroleum, Fisons, Garton Engineering, House of Fraser, Bernard Matthews, McClaughlin & Harvey, Pritchard Services, Stag Furniture Holtlings, Finals: Barratt Developments, Consoliated Goldfields, Inter Europa Technology Services, Manson Finance Trust, Richardsons Westgarth, George H. Scholes, Afred Walker.

WEDNESDAY - Interims: Barrow Hepburn, BAT industries, Biome-cannics International, Britannia Arrow, Cakebread Robey, Clarke Nickolls & Coombs, Costs Pations, Nickolis & Collids, Coats Pations, Cooper Industries. John Folkes Hefo. Jebsens Drilling, Jones & Shipman. Juliana's Holdings, Liverpool Daily Post & Echo. Hugh Mackay, Moban Group, Newman Industries, Owen Owen, Rio Tinto-Zinc Corporation. FINALS: Armstrong Equipment, Ben Bailey Construction, Protimet-

er, Tratford Park Estates.
THURSDAY - Interims: William
Baird, Barker & Dobson, Bodycote International, British Printing & Communication Corporation, Carlton Industries, Alex, Duckham, Grattan, John Laing, Laporte Industries, W. Morrison Supermarkets kets. Rowntree Mackintosh, George Spencer, Sunleigh Electronics. Systems Designers International. Tharsis, Vcsper, Yule

Bogod-Pelepah, Cope Allamn, Lawne Group, Mezzanine Capital Corporation, A & J

Mucklow. FRIDAY - Interims: JSD Computer Group International, International Investment Company of Jersey, Liberty, Macdonald Martin Distilleries Renown Inc, Southampton, Isle of Wight and South of England and Royal Mail Steam Packet, Blake, Bearne, and Company. Finals: WG Allen & Sons (Tipton), Northern Industrial Improvement

This would entitle

By Lorna Bourke

Amex in French tie-up

American Express has signed Initially, the Credit Lyonnais a deal with the French bank facility will be available to US Credit Lyonnais which will give Amex cardholders instant cash from any of 600 Credit Lyonnais cash centre machines.

Amex has confirmed it is negotiating for similar agree-ments with banks in the UK, West Germany, Scandinavia, Spain and elsewehere. Lloyds Bank is the most likely candidate for the UK tie-un as Amex already has a joint Gold

cardholders only. The scheme starts on January 1. Mr Louis Gerstner, chief

executive of American Express travel related services, said that Amex intends to extend the Express Cash facility to all cardholders.

cardholders to obtain cash at any of 3,000 bank outlets already in the Express Cash

Beryl's handy with a drill

And that means that Mobil's newest platform in the North Sea doesn't have to rely solely on men to do a very dirty - and potentially dangerous - job for her.

Instead, Beryl B tackles part of the task herself, using equipment known as an iron roughneck. This innovative device grapples with enormous lengths of drill pipe, connecting them together as drilling progresses at speeds of up to 150 rpm. Skilled (and human) operators supervise from the sidelines as Beryl gets on with an important job. The result is increased speed, greater efficiency and - most important of all - vastly improved safety.

As far as Mobil and its fellow venture participants are concerned, those have been the overriding objectives in her entire drilling operation. Noteworthy too are a new top-drive drilling system and innovative use of aluminium drill pipe.

Beryl B's tendencies are, in short, distinctly high-tech. And since she began producing oil on 6 July - under budget and ahead of schedule her exacting demands have paid off.

It's no wonder that Beryl B stands so tall among her peers in the North Sea: all 225 steely metres of her.

Securities Market. Among its charges is Mill Reef, the 1971 Derby winner. managing director since 1968. The company is coming to the ager, said yesterday. USM to create a market in its Last year Bedford and the shares. Is may use its share Vauxhall car business made Details of the flotation, which

quote to expand.

BPA, which is also deeply IN SPITE OF some recent involved in stallion syndicates

and transports and insures horses, has been courted by amounted to nearly 150 per people interested in buying it or cent of their exports while debt acquiring a substantial share interest. But it wants to remain

total losses of £53m. progress the less developed countries foreign debt still servicing accounted for more than a fifth of their exports, Signor Carlo Ciampi, governor

When the conference began last week, many participants feared that Mexico's recent

successful settlement with its creditor banks would signal the success of the banks' and conquer" policy of reward-ing only those nations which comply with strict austerity neasures dictated by International Monetary Fund. But both Brazil, which begins renegotiations on its debts next month and Mexico

World Bank urges action on Africa

In its annual report, the bank

sub-Saharan Africa is being proposed in a special World Bank report on Africa's econmembers at this week's combank and the international

The report, called "Accelerated Development in Sub-Saharan Africa: An Agenda for Action," is mentioned but not detailed in the bank's annual

But it is understood that the Africa report, which the World Bank's third big study on the continent since 1981, stresses the need for much better coordination of donor efforts. it also lays heavy emphasis on policy changes by African

The proposed fund it not however, as another

A new emergency fund for development agency. The report envisages drawing on existing resources rather than fresh finance to provide support omic crises. The proposal is to for policy programmes imple-be presented to the bank's mented by governments underthe bank's supervision. The bined annual meeting of the fund need not be administered real income either stagnated or bank and the international by the bank. by the bank.

soring to further discussions on

reform of the international

monetary system, according to

The report was drawn up by

COMMITTATIVE

will be pre-

a report prepared for Common-realth finance ministers, Peter

Wilson-Smith writes.

an ... eight-nation

Monetary reform call sented to the finance ministers IMF and World Bank joint development committee should at their meeting in Toronto this week. The members of the group include Britain, Canada, New Zealand, India, Tanzania, be convened not later than next

> It may draw a dusty response remain wary of using the forum because of the dominant

Fiji, Trinidad and Tobago and

The bank's consistent arguunderlines that extra assistance ment over recent years that for Africa is vital because of the supported by the lending figures for the fiscal year July 1, 1983 to June 30, 1984. During that poor growth of gross domestic product in most countries of the region during the past year. "In all but a few cases, per capita period new lending by the World Bank totalled a record \$11,949m (£9,400m), an in crease of 7 per cent over the previous year.

At the same time the termational Development International Association raised its lending from \$3,341m to \$3,575m, and the International Finance Corporation, the banks arm which lends on more commercial terms to private enterprises in the Third World, provided \$696m in new finance.

Within these totals, World Bank lending to West Africa the region which in its classification includes most of the sub-Saharan area, leapt from \$664m in 1983 to \$1,182m in fiscal

Outlook hinges on strength of dollar

By Michael Hughes

for the gilt market this autumn. Domestic factors, we believe, are broadly neutral. This is in contrast to the spring and early summer months when both US and domestic influences pushed bond prices down. For the moment, the negative impact of British industrial disputes is conterbalanced by reassuring

domestic economic evidence. Since a Reagan victory in the presidential election is taken as read, perhaps the most important consideration from a bond market viewpoint is not whether the US recovery is slowing down but rather why? A economic growth is normally expected at this stage of the economic cycle. What is at issue is whether this represents a smooth transition to a growth rate in line with the sustainable long-term growth of the US or the beginning of a sharp correction brought about

by factors which are themselves

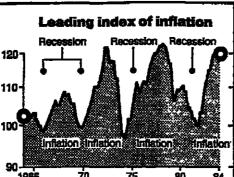
The latter is the pattern of

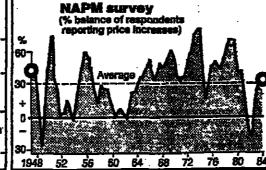
negative influences on bonds.

US factors are all important recent cycles. Memories of a sharp acceleration in inflation and a progressive if belated tightening of monetary policy are still vivid. They became the norm in the cycles of the seventies. Are they to be repeated perhaps even in a more extreme form in the

> The evidence, like the present economic forecasts for the US. diverges greatly. It can be conveniently illustrated by two graphs. The first is a leading index of inflation constructed by the Centre for International Business Cycle Research at Columbia University.

The second represents the percentage balance of respondents to the National Association of Purchasing Management's survey who are raising their prices. The first graph is for the pessimists. It summarizes all the traditional domestic lead indicators of inflation and gives a warning that the US is again heading for double digit





The second graph reassures the optimists. Despite high rates of economic growth, labour and component shortages, a deteriorating trade balance and rapidly accelerating credit demands, in short, all the symptoms of overheating, there are still no sign of major upward pressures on final prices.

This evidence is not as contradictory as it first appears. It has one common denominator, namely the strength of the dollar. The lead indicator of inflation rightly identifies the domestic pressures on inflation. But shortages of good and

\$3 635 19,6 0.4e 7.9 2.2

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capacity can be made up from imports which, because of the dollar's strength over the last two years, are 16 per cent cheaper. A deteriorating trade balance is made to appear virtuous when other economies are struggling to sustain their

The survey evidence simply records the fact that a high dollar has encouraged the consumption of relatively low cost imports and allowed profit margins to be rebuilt without significantly raising final prices. A rough estimate would be that the 16 per cent dollar appreci-

ation over the last two years has kept United States inflation. red by the gnp deflator. some 1.5 percentage points below what it otherwise would have been. The bottom line of this analysis is that just as in earlier cycles, the United States economic slowdown could be exacerbated by an acceleration in inflation but only if the dollar is allowed to fall steeply.

The United States, therefore,

has a vested interest in maintaining a high exchange rate. History has shown that changes in the foreign exchange markets are rarely small. Once expec-tations that the dollar has "turned" gather momentum, the flight of foreign capital from the United States or, more especially, a slowing down of the inflow, would also make the financing of the budget deficit much more difficult. Having taken steps to encourage foreign savings in the United States they would be loath to reverse

dollar may be heading down over the short term, this raises the question of when the Fod may feel it necessary to halt any dollar depreciation. Only very general guidelines can be of-fered. A DM3 exchange rate is generally perceived to be too high. Something around DM2.80 might prove to be more acceptable. The green light for a sustained dollar depreciation without an interest

rate response has not been It therefore now looks as US interest rates could be maintained at a high level by the need to prevent a sharp

dollar downturn rather than by real economy developments. Indeed, general indicators of the economy suggest that economic growth is slowing. Taken together with the National Association of Purchasing Management's monthly survey released two weeks ago there is a very strong indication that the underlying momentum of the US economy is beginning to ease significantly.

If so, some of the more pessimistic forecasts for interest in credit demand seem mis placed. Instead, the need to maintain the dollar's strength may be the final arbiter over interest rate prospects. The constraints imposed by not allowing the dollar to depreciate significantly argue against ex-pecting the US news to remain favourable for more than relatively short periods at a

Given that foreign exchange and a partner of de Zoete & markets now sense that the Beran, stockbrokers.

Midway faces deadline on Air Florida deal

By Alison Eadie

The deadline for completion required to finalize certain of Midway Airline's proposed buy-out of Air Florida expires today, having been extended from last Friday's deadline. Air Florida's attorney asked the bankruptcy court for an

documents. Under the terms of the buy-out. Midway would pay Air Florida, which filed for hankruntev a few weeks ago \$5m (£3.9m) in cash and a certain amount of Midway convertible preferred stock with potential value of \$4m (£3.15m). The transaction is

Federal bankruptcy judge.
A committee of Air Florida's insecured creditors will support Midway's proposed buy-out, according to lawyers represent-ing the creditors' committee. However, Delta Air Lines, which is also a creditor, is

expected to oppose Midway's

subject to approval by a US

Air Florida would serve nine cities by September 30 under Midway's proposed plan. It would fly under the name Midway Express and serve Washington DC, Chicago, Palm Beach, Orlando, Tampa, Westchester in New York, Miami St Thomas and St Croix.

In the plan's second phase to implemented by about November 2. Air Florida's aircraft would be redeployed between the Mid-west and Florida/Carribean area. Midway would use some of Air Florida's slots at La Guardia Airport, New York and Washington DC's National Airport, flying Midway Metrolink aircraft.

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APPOINTMENTS

Guardian Royal Exchange George L. Williams as general manager (UK) on the latter's pent next May. Mr Hopkins is currently assistant general manager in charge of GRE's United Kingdom branch operations. His new responsibilities will include GRE's life operations in addition to its non-life business. Mr Michael Harris has been named as general manager - designate operations control). He takes up his appointment on Mr Peter Greenfield's retirement next May Mr Harris is at present GRE's deputy general manager (UK), Mr Dennis Brenaum is to (UK). Mr Den become general manager on the managing director's staff with

tions. Me John M. R. Even her boos appointed deputy sec-retary of Guardian Rejul

sp(

Mirror Group Newspaper Mr Derek Haynes has joined the board. John Cornwell has been ap-

pointed managing director.

R. P. Marcin Sterling: Mr R.
Hanniford, Mr W. Gibson and Mr A. Peaty have become Bank of Scotland: Mr An-

drew McLaughlin has been appointed manager of the financial futures department in London. Dataport Microsystems: Mr. Herbert Hanna has become managing director.

special responsibilities in the areas of worldwide adminis-Industrial Marion Research: made deputy chief exocutive. tration, organization and the

THIS NOTICE DOES NOT CONSTITUTE AN OFFER FOR SALE AND THE STOCKS LISTED BELOW ARE NOT AVAILABLE FOR PURCHASE DIRECT FROM THE BANK OF ENGLAND, OFFICIAL DEALINGS IN THE STOCKS ON THE STOCK EXCHANGE ARE EXPECTED TO COMMENCE ON MONDAY, 17TH SEPTEMBER 1984.

ISSUES OF GOVERNMENT STOCK

The Bank of England announces that Her Majesty's Treasury has created on 14th September 1984, and has issued to the Bank, additional amounts, as indicated, of each of the Stocks listed below:

£150 million 2 ½ per cent EXCHEQUER STOCK, 1986 £100 million 3 per cent TREASURY STOCK, 1987

The price paid by the Bank on issue was in each case the middle market closing price of the relevant Stock on 14th September 1984 as certified by the Government Broker.

In each case, the amount issued on 14th September 1984 represents a further tranche of the relevant Stock, ranking in all respects pari passu with that Stock and subject to the terms and conditions of its prospectus, save as to the particulars therein which related solely to the initial sale of the Stock. Copies of the prospectuses for the Stocks listed above, dated 21st November 1983 and 30th December 1981 respectively, may be obtained at the Bank of England, New Issues, Watting Street, London, EC4M 9AA.

Application has been made to the Council of The Stock Exchan for each further tranche of stock to be admitted to the Official List. The Stocks are repayable at par, and interest is payable half-yearly on the dates shown below:

payment dates 21st May Stock, 1986 21st Novembo 14th July 1987

Each further tranche of stock issued on 14th September 1984 will applicable to the relevant Stock.

BANK OF ENGLAND

14th September 1984

LOUIS

Statement of Group Results for the year ended 31st March, 1984

| | 1963/64 | 1962/83 |
|---|------------|-------------|
| | 0000 | 0002 |
| Turnuver | 33,396 | 29,696 |
| Group Profit | 1,853 | 1,608 |
| deduct: Depreciation | <u>731</u> | 717 |
| | 1,122 | 891 |
| deduct: Exceptional item (see below) | 351 | |
| Profit before Taxation | 771 | 891 |
| deduct: Provision for Taxation (see Note 1) | 107 | <u> 263</u> |
| Profit after Taxation | 664 | .628 |
| add/deduct: Extraordinary item (see Note 2) | 552 | (88) |
| Profit after Extraordinary Item Dividends (Net) | 1,216 | 540 |
| Preference | 30 | 30 |
| • • | 1,186 | 510 |
| Ordinary: Interim 133 Final 222 | 356 | 365 |
| Final 222 | 350 | <u> </u> |
| Retained Profits carried forward | 831 | 155 |
| | | |

Note 1: The taxation charge for the year has been reduced by £335,000 (1983 £259,000) as a result of stock relief.

Note 2: As a result of fundamental changes in the basis of taxation contained in the Finance Act 1984 the deferred taxation provision at the beginning of the year has been recalculated giving rise to an extraordinary taxation credit for the year of £552,000 (1982/83 £88,000 closure of factory).

The Chairman, Mr Geoffrey Newmark in his Report states:

Had it not been for the collapse of Cember International (England) Limited as detailed in our interim Report, the Board would have reported profits of £1.122M as compared with S891K for the previous year, an increase of 26% against an increase in turnover of only 12.5%. Regrettable, however, the collapse of Camber has reduced profits by £351K.

has reduced profits by 5:351K.

Despite the fact that the commercial side of our business is now making stead progress both in growth and profitability, the current delays in defence policies is the International Field force me to take a prudent view in forecasting the profit for the year to 30th March, 1985 and anticipate a result similar to that achieved in the year now closed (§1.122M). tors recommend a final dividend of 7.5p per stare giving a total for the yea of 12.0p per share similar to last year.

Copies of the full Report can be obtained from the 80 Gloucester Road, Croydon, CR9 2LD.







Whatever happened to the likely lads?

They're doing well in Redditch, thank you. Halfords, Serck Services, ISTEL Ltd. There's plenty of local talent made good too.

We believe we can do it for you. If you'd like to And likely lads don't have to be big boys either. know more 'phone Jayne Gannon on Redditch (0527) 64200. It's extremely likely we can help.

Post to: Bernard Ryan, Property Director, Redditch Development Corporation, Holmwood, Plymouth Road North, Redditch, Worcestershire. Telex Redlaw G. 335201. Please arrange for the to bayesa fact file a visit to Redditch

Company

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earlier and he can pay earlier. So switching to First Class Mail can save you money. You don't believe this?* Tick the box!

wine R

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Toy maker and leisure group join the big rush to enlist

Market is still a growing force, 10 years ago by its chairman, even though it is losing more Mr Richard King, who is still and more of its constituents to the biggest shareholder. the full market,

Are John Al-R. Em

Secretary of California (California (Calif

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OF

In the past week six members have departed - or at least disc For example, it distributed signalled their intention of most of the assets of one of the doing so. Yet with recruits subsidiaries of the crashed seemingly falling over them- Dunbee Combes Marx toys scives to achieve USM status, group. Now it handles regular the half-a-dozen will not be ranges of merchandise often missed.

Since the end of the summer lull, two companies have made USM debuts, Hoggett Bowers, the executive head hunters, and Scanro, the surf board makers. Today it is the turn of Paul Michael Leisurewear, a spin-off from fully-quoted Brown and Jackson. Tomorrow Fergabrook, leisure goods and toy distributors.

On the verge of joining the market are Trade Promotion Services Group, Checkpoint Europe, Addison Communications, The British Bloodstock Agency, and discussed last wcck, Comprehensive Financial

Fergabrook, which has been placed by Hichens Harrison, the dynamic profits record.

Initially, it purchased floating ranges of consumer merchan-

under exclusive contract. Profits dipped in the early 1980s - largely due to a fire at its then warehouse at Surbiton, Surrey. Last year profits were £335,000, still below the 1979 level of £392,000.

But in the current year all records have been smashed. Half year figures were above £1 m. For the full year Mr King, aged 39, expects £2.250,000. The big rise is largely due to a new American influence. The Lewis Galoob toy group

of California is now the largest single supplier. Many of its lines relate to successful television eries and feature films. Fergabrook became Galoob's British distributors a year ago. Sales of Galoob lines in the

remaining months of 1983

120

Most of the cash raised from the issue will remain in the business. Mr King is selling 300,000 shares but the rest of the inflow, £1.8m, will be used as additional working capital. An impressive premium over the 74p placing price is ex-

Kleinwort Benson, the merchant banker, has found the time to launch The British Bloodstock Agency despite the demands of the British Telecom flotation. Sheppards and Chase, launched Tottenham Hotspurs, retains its sporting reputation by acting as brokers to the issue.

Dealing in BBA shares should start tate next week. The company, which is the world's largest bloodstock agency, was started 73 years ago. Profits in the year to end-March were £1.272,000.

Trade Promotion Services organizes trade fairs and is involved in stand construction and fitting. Broker is Margetts and Addenbrooke.

30 50 132 43 40 54

The company was founded totalled £403,000. In the first six months of this year they were anti-shoplifting security tags, should arrive under the aussian Northcote and Co. pices of Northcote and Co, within a few weeks. The shares are now traded under the rule 163 facility. Northcote has

estimated current year's profits

of £825,000.

مكذا من الاحل

Addison Communications is a corporate design and financial public relations group. Biggest shareholder is Mr Stephen Smith, aged 37, the founder in 1979 of the design side. The public relations operation is the creation of Mr Tony Knox and Mr John Goodger.

Mr Smith will have more than 50 per cent of the floated company with Messrs Knox and Goodger each a little below

Addison is coming to the market with a current year profit forecast of approaching £500,000 against £275,000 last time. Up to 25 per cent of the capital will be placed, putting a price tag of about £5m on the company, by Phillips and Drew,

Derek Pain

180 8.0 129 14.3 13.5 8.8 2.5 3.2 19.8 2.5 3.7 10.9 1.3 1.7 22.1 8.6 2.9 14.2 2.4 1.8 25.0 2.1 4.8 11.0

14 07 318

UNLISTED SECURITIES

US NOTEBOOK

Reagan's timely gift from the Fed

From Maxwell Newton New York

It is now 12 working days since the Federal Reserve began "Operation Thank You" President Reagan" for reappointing Mr Paul Volcker last August to another term as chairman of the Fed. And what a wonderful "thank you" the Fed is giving the President.

A seemingly incessant flow of repurchase agreements by the central bank since August has inspired the bond markets and will now lead to a further mini-boom in the stock markets. Interest rates are falling faster, gaining momen-tum from the slide that began with the rally in bond futures at the beginning of July.

The rally in bonds is now spreading to the short-term interest rate as the Fed pushes more and more billions into the federal funds market, with a resultant drop in short yields.

In a clevery-contrived boost to the whole of the financial assets prices, the Fed bas created a growing conviction among the financial markets less they get in now, the bargains will be all gone. Foreigners have caught the

nania. A torrent of money is flowing into American financial markets, seeking to lock in the yields now available but which will not be available for long. The market place is littered with the dead and dying bodies

The central bank has compaigned releatlessly to bring election cut in the prime rate could be the ultimate pay-off and that is plainly where the Fed is heading.

The preparations for the current "Thank You President" campaign were laid months ago. During the first half of the year a big boost to money growth was provided. Between January and June. money M1 rose at an annual rate of 8.1 per cent - a high

rate of growth.
That ensured the US economy would fall into a faint before the elections but would be able to continue bowling along at a reasonably vigorous rate, sufficient to stave off any threat of a pre-election rise in unemployment.

Once the danger of a second half 1984 sharp rise in unemployment was dealt with (there is a lag of one to two quarters between money growth and gnp growth), all hands in the Fed turned to the other nesty problem - shutting down high interest rates.

This was a trickier matter. not susceptible to an immediate frontal attack on the financail markets by an inflow of money creation. First, the markets had to be lulled into beliving that inflation was doen for the

Beginning in late May, money growth was abruptly halted. The exact week when money growth ceased was that of May 21. Since then, there has been no growth of money. In the week of May 21, money M1 was \$544.4 billion (£428.7 billion). In the week of September 3, money M1 was \$544.9 billion.

The Fed sharply restricted the growth of banks' reserves. Between the week of May 16 and the week of August 27, the adjusted monetary base (the total of currency plus banks reserves) was frozen at \$212 billion. The Fed also drained a frightening \$7 billion out of the reserves of all the American banks and dumped it into the lap of the terminally ill

Continental Illinois Bank. As a result, a freeze on the growth of banks' reserves and of money was accomplished between the end of May and early September. During this period, the bond markets ecame more and more confident about the prospects for disinflation. Bonds rallied.

Then, at the the end of August, the Fed came in with the master stroke – a frantic injection of money into the markets, with the effects we have now seen: plunging interest rates, booming bond prices and now a renewed mini stock market boom.

The markets believe that with only a couple of months to go to the election, Mr Volcker's "thank you" gift to the President is setting off fireworks celebrations all around

AQUIS SECURITIES PLC (Aquis)

As a result of the recommended offer, made by Guardian Royal Exchange Assurance plc (GRE) on 17th July, 1984, for the 35.52 per cent of the Aquis ordinary share capital, which was not already owned by Guardian Royal Exchange Assurance Group (GRE Group), by 12th September, 1984, GRE had acquired the beneficial ownership of 97.44% of the outstanding Aquis shares Taken with the 64.48% previously owned by the GRE Group this represents 99.09% of the Aquis ordinary share capital.

GRE will exercise its powers under S.209 of the Companies Act 1948, to acquire compulsorily any Aquis shares for which acceptances are not received.

During the first six months of 1984 Aquis and its subsidiary companies recorded unaudited turnover of £907,000 and unaudited profit before tax and extraordinary items of £189,543.

ORDINARY SHARES

Objectivity gives British advisers the edge

Why should Britain be a suitable base for evaluating equities in the rest of Europe Apart from growing interest among investors and the status of English as the business language of Europe, the main

reason is objectivity. Almost all information and comment available from Europe to potential investors is strongly coloured by short-term rends in national markets. Although distance is certainly a handicap, the analytical disciplines of a stockbroker with strong institutional research have much to offer, particularly in the selection of longer term

Discretion must, of course, be used in applying British investment criterion to European rading situations. These may have great potential, but be of a type that is unfamiliar or even unanalysable: Norwegian shipping stocks are typical.

The time factor may also lead to missed opportunites. Visiting company in say, Scandinavia and getting a report vetted by the mangement, can take

several months.
Savory Milln looks at 11
European markets of which six - France, West Germany, Switzerland, Holland, Norway and Sweden are viewed as the majors. Activity in any of the others may from time to time. however, rival or exceed that in he majors, as has been the case in Spain recently. Picking the right market at a given time is crucial and presupposes a broad knowledge of the various economies. While it is difficult to forecast day-to-day movements, the British adviser can predict which markets or

sectors will be active in three to

Toby Motley

as does the level of corporate and have regular rights issues. disclosure. Swiss and German internationals, for example, mostly adhere to their national traditions of corporate secrecy; unlike Swedish and Dutch internationals, whose annual reports generally give a clear picture of the businesses.

The combination of a limited domestic market and the need raise finance in foreign markets, would seem to be the key to better disclosure. The French market has similarities to the British, with a wide-range of successful smaller companies complementing the large international groups. Although the level of disclosure is excellent. analysis and interpretation can be a lengthy process.

good choice of available equities is likely to prove an important factor in sustained toreign investor interest in Europe. The flotation of Nixdorf and Porsche has been encouraging, as has the steady flow of issues on the French Second Marché. In contrast, the premature floating of venture capital situations can seriously damage confidence, unless there is a proper follow-up service.

Tax law is an important influence on market practice. For example, a German investor gets a "16th tax credit on a dividend, a return not available to a UK investor, for want of a new tax agreement. The German investor also gets tax relief on investment in new equity.

Local investment research in companies, including growth Europe varies widely in quality, companies, pay high dividends

The performance of the shares, which is usually the foreign in estor's main .oncern. will be adversely affected over the longer term. This factor is unlikely to be emphasized by a German bank marketing German shares overseas.

Savory Milln expects the dollar to remain strong in 1985, which will favour exporting companies.

In Germany, the main recommendations are Siemens, the quality of whose earnings has been steadily improving as more resources are deployed in high technology sectors, and Daimler-Benz, much the least cyclical of the motor com-

In Holland, Akzo, after its major rationalization looks very cheap, particularly in comparison with German chemicals.

Swedish internationals have always lended to be under rated, and several of them are outstanding value - notably Asea, L. M. Ericsson and Pharmacia. The last of these has shown that its business is much biotechnology companies such as Novo.

Any European portiolo should also include Norsk Data. which has firmly established itself as one of the world's four largest manufacturers of minicomputers.

The author is a consultant for E B Savory Milln & Co. stock

Executive shake-ups rock Hollywood

settled after the 10-day extrav- of the leading contenders to aganza of musical chairs in Hollywood's executive suites. there is no end in sight of the shake-ups that have swept through the film community

like an earthquake. First, Mr Ronald Miller, the beleagured captain of Walt Disney productions, the son-in-law of the late founder, found himself unemployed at the studio where he had been employed for 30 years.

Directors blamed him for paying out \$325m (£255m) to prevent a corporate takeover this summer.

Next, Mr Alan Hirschfield. chairman of 20th Century Fox. announced he was leaving filmmaking to resume innvestment banking at the suggestion of Mr Marvin Davis, the owner of

Barely had the Fox action died down when the action switched across town to Para-mount Studios, Mr Barry Diller, who last year received \$2.5m (£1.95m) in salaries and bonuses. for leading Paramount through one of its most stable periods, said he was leaving. Mr

Diller added that he would be moving into Mr Alan Hirschfield's office at Fox.

His departure was followedby that of his second in musical starring Dolly Parton command, Mr Michael Eisner, and Sylvester Stallone.

Even though the dust has who is strongly tipped to be one take over the reins at Disney

Why all the dramatic comings and goings? At Disney the picture is fairly clear. Mr Miller was trying to take the studio into more adult pictures by starting Touchstone Films, an arm of Diney, which released films like Splash, a

comedy about a sexy mermaid.

But he blundered in handing the Saul Steinberg takeover bid. What made things worse was that Disney pulled out of a deal to acquire a greetings card company - and paid a \$7.5m (£5.9m) penalty in doing so.

Disney, still reeling from Mr. assault led by the Minneapolis investor, Mr Irwin Jacobs, who has increased his stock in the studio to 7.7 per cent of the company's shares. Mr Jacobs said his group "will consider from time to time seeking control of Disney".

The mere spectre of another takeover battle may hinder Disney's efforts to find a replacement for Mr Miller. At Fox, Mr Alan Hirschfield

was pushed out, say observers, by Mr Davis, who was unhappy with the studio's latest box office flop. Rhinestone, a \$20m

Life groups to consider tax action

By Alison Eadie Life Offices Association

members will decide on Thursday whether to take joint action over the Inland Revenue's challenge to thousands of life assurance policy holders, who tried to beat the Budget abolition of tax relief The LOA met with the

Revenue last month when, as a compromise. The Revenue agreed to accept verbal notificontract. However, each life office must persuade the Revenue that verbal notification was made, and it is unlikely to accept claims of notifications made on Budget day

The Revenue's view is that to CI TOI VILLEUD acceptance of a policy should have been notified to the holder before midnight on March 13 (Budget Day). Life offices object to the Revenue's stand because they do not have notification procedures - the policy is just printed and sent out.

The outcome hinges on the legal definition of when a contract is made. The LOA meeting will discuss whether to take legal advice for the industry as a whole and fight a representative test case.

The original figure of 100,000 policies being challenged now looks likely to drop to about

Hall Engineering (Holdings) PLC Interim Dividend on Ordinary Shares

The interim unaudited results of the Group are as follows: -

| | 6 months | 6 months | Year to |
|---|----------|----------|--------------|
| | to June | to June | December |
| | 1984 | 1983 | 1983 |
| | £7000 | £'000 | £'000 |
| Turnover | 60,962 | 58,377 | 109,928 |
| Operating ProfitIncome from shares in related | 1,451 | 1,741 | 2.710 |
| companies | 913 | 1.85% | 3,869 |
| Deduct interest | 2,364 | 3,598 | 6.579 |
| | 840 | 738 | 976 |
| Profit before tax | 1,524 | 2,860 | 5,603 |
| | 768 | 1,131 | 2,275 |
| Profit after tax | 756 6 | 1,729 | 3.328 (5) |
| Deduct extraordinary items | 750 | 1,731 | 3,333 |
| | 590 | 105 | 217 |
| Profit after extraordinary items: | 160 | 1,626 | 3.116 |
| Preference dividend paid | 32 | 32 | 64 |
| Earnings per ordinary share | 5.06p | 11.98p | 23.05p |

A deterioration in trading conditions, primarily in Singapore and Saudi Arabia, has contributed to a significant reduction in income from shares in related companies. Profits have been further eroded by the effects of the miners' strike and by intense price competition in the Group's reinforcement activities. With the strike still unresolved it is difficult to

redict the outcome of the second half of the year but there is presently evidence of some improvement in margins elsewhere in the United Kingdom. However as no increase in the con-

tribution from our overseas interests is foreseen

tribution from our overseas interests is foreseen it is unlikely that results from the second half of the year will show an improvement on those of the first half.

The Directors have declared an unchanged interim dividend for the year of 3.41p per Ordinary Share to be paid on 9th November, 1984 to shareholders on the Register at the close of business on 11th October, 1984. The total cost of this dividend will amount to £483,700 (1983 – 3.41p per share ~ cost £483,700).

Hall Engineering (Holdings) plc, Harlescott Lane, Shrewsbury SY1 3AS



INTERIM DIVIDEND 1984

17.1 7.5

43 44 128 020 03. .. 65 38 114

7,227,000 5,458,000 60,6m 4,590,000 10,2m 44,3m

The Supervisory Board and the Board of Management of the Company have declared on account of the year 1984 an interim dividend amounting to Netherlands Guilders 3.85 per share on its outstanding shares of 10 guilders par value.

in the case of holders of bearer certificates with coupons this interim dividend will be payable against surrender of coupon No. 176 on or after 25th September 1984, at the offices of N. M. Rothschild & Sons Limited, New Court, St. Swithin's Lane, London EC4P 4DU on business days between the hours of 9.30 a.m. and 2 p.m.

Payment will be made in sterling at the buying rate of exchange current in Amsterdam at 2 p.m. on 18th September 1984 in the case of coupons presented on or before that date, or on the day of presentation in the case of coupons presented subsequently. Coupons must be accompanied by a presentation form, copies of which can be obtained from N. M. Bothschild & Sone Limited, and the face of each coupon must bear the stamp or other indication showing the name of

Couponsmust be left for an appropriate period for examination. Stransholders may request payment of the dividend in a different correspond into this respect will be supplied by the paying agent upon request.

Natherlands dividend tax at the reduced rate of 15 per cent-will be deducted from the gross dividend where:

(a) United Kingdom income tax tres also been deducted; (b) Coupons are presented on behalf of residents of the United States of America, Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Ireland, Japan, Luxembourg, Netherlands Artilles, New Zealand, Norway, South Africa, Spain, Sweden or West

Germany, provided they lodge the appropriate declaration form. Netherlands dividend tax at the reduced rate of 20 per cent will be deducted from the gross dividend where coupons are presented on behalf of residents of Indonesia or Surmam, provided they lodge the

appropriate declaration form. In all other cases Netherlands dividend tax of 25 per cent is to be

In the case of shares whose dividend sheets were, at the close of business on 14th September 1984, in custody of a Depositary admitted by Centrum voor Fondsenadministratie B.V., Amsterdam, this interim dividend will be paid to such Depositary on 25th September 1984. Such payment will be made through the medium of N. M. Fjothschild & Sons Limited, after receipt by them of a duly completed. CF Dividend Claim Form.

Where appropriate, the usual affidavit certifying non-residence in the United Kingdom will also be required if payment is to be made without deduction of United Kingdom income tax.

Where under the double tax agreement between the United Kingdom and the Netherlands, 15 per cent Netherlands dividend tax has been withheld, the 15 per cent Netherlands tax is allowable for a resident of the United Kingdom as a credit against the United Kingdom income tax payable in respect of the dividend. The deduction of United Kingdom recome tax at the reduced rate of 15 per cent instead of at the Basic Rate of 30 per cent represents a provisional allowance of credit at the rate of 15 per cent. •

27th September 1994 ROYAL DUTCH PETROLEUM COMPANY

COMPANY NEWS IN BRIEF

MACALLAN-GLENLIVET: Half-year to June 30. Turnover £2.2m (£2.07m). Pretax profit £336,000 (£313,000). interim dividend 1.0p (0.75). The board expects a modest advance in trading profit

for the full year.

ORYAN INTERNATIONAL:
Half-year to June 30. Turnover
£12.23m (£13.08m. Pretax profit
£1.01m (£542.000). No interim

son of Italy is to sell its subsidiary.

SIBIT, to Tioxide for £4m cash.

AQUIS: Guardian Royal Exchange Assurance now owns 99.09

per cent of the ordinary capital of Aquis Securities. GRE will compulsately acquired and control of the capital of Aquis Securities. Aquis Securities. GRE will comput-sorily acquire any outstanding

The James Water Croup's results are included in these figures from the date of acquisition. April 18.

1983. as: Turnover £7.46m and pretax loss £1.06m.

SIME DARBY JOINT VENTURE: Sime Darby has teamed up

Base Lending Rates

to a company formed by the sentor management of Mahon, IDG acquired Mahon as part of BWG in May. 1984. BWG will realise £3.48m from the disposal in respect.

was £3.52m at Dec 31, 1983.

MINSTER ASSETS: Societe Centrale du Groupé des Assurances Nationales of France is to acquire the insurance and financial services interests of Minster, while the petroleum interests, which include £5m of cash, are to be retained by the existing ordinary shareholders of

£5m of cash, are to be retained by the existing ordinary shareholders of Minster through holdings in a new company, Monument Oil and Gas. Shareholders in Minster will receive – for each ordinary share – 153p in cash, plus one ordinary share in Monument and 70p cash for each preference. The scheme will be followed by a reconstruction under Section 287 of the Companies Act, 1948.

● ELBAR INDUSTRIAL has

● BRISTOL CHANNEL SHIP

REPAIRERS: Year to March 30.
Group turnover £1.88m (£3.95m).
Group profit, £130,000 (loss £532,000) before depreciation and tax. Loss attributable to shareholders £50,000 (loss £3.43m). No dividend (same):

■ HALL

ENGINEERING (HOLDINGS): Half-year to June 30. Turnover £60.96m (£58.37m). Pretax profit £1.82m (£2.86m). Interim dividend 3.41p (same). The board reports that the second-half to a company will have an authorized capital of \$20m and a paid-up capital of \$12m of which Sime Darby will hold 80 per cent.

Dividend 3p (2.25p) for period May 30. 1983 to May 27. 1984. Group turnover £39.226 (£28.156). Pretax profit £1.82m (£2.86m). Half-year to June 30. Turnover £60.96m (£58.37m). Sell Mahon and McPhillips Group turnover £39.226 (£28.156). Pretax profit £1.82m (£2.86m). Sell Mahon and McPhillips Group turnover £39.226 (£28.156). Pretax profit £1.82m (£2.86m). Sell Mahon and McPhillips Group to a company formed by the senior

dividend (same):

HALL ENGINEERING (HOLDINGS): Half-year to June 30. Turnover £60.96m (£58.37m). Pretax profit £1.52m (£2.86m). Interim dividend 3.41p (same). The board reports that the second-half results are unlikely to show an improvement on the first.

EARLYS OF WITNEY: Half-year to July 27. Turnover £3.68m (£3.68m). Pretax loss £45.000 (loss £171.000). Interim dividend 0.31p (same).

• TIOXIDE GROUP: Montedi-

e ELBAR INDUSTRIAL has disposed of its agricultural retail dealership at Boston. Lincolnshire, to J. T. Friskney. The basis of the sale is the book value of certain stocks and assets, with Elbar retaining responsibility for the debtors and creditors. The estimated back table of the basis in the sale in th shares.

H SAMUEL: Half-year to July
28. Turnover £42.79m (£31.98m).
Pretax loss £1.63m (loss £890.000).
The James Walker Group's results mated book value of the branch is £458.000, and the expected loss on the disposal is about £80.000.

with Ina Seito of Japan to form a joint venture - Sime Darby Ceramics - to manufacture sanitary-

| Adam & Company | |
|------------------------|--------|
| Barclays | 1012% |
| BCC1 | 1012% |
| Citibank Savings | 12 % |
| Consolidated Crds | 101/2% |
| Continental Trust | 101/2% |
| C. Hoart & Co | 101/2% |
| Lloyds Bank | 101-% |
| Midland Bank | 1072% |
| Nat Westminster | 101/2% |
| TSB | 105% |
| Williams & Glyn's | 101/2% |
| Citibank NA | |
| | 7 |
| 't Mortgage Base Rate. | |
| | - |

David Miller

Ken Bates is an affable if Omewhat abrasive man, with an obsessive conviction that he knows better than journalists the business of the press. He has a touching sensitivity to what they say, yet questions the extent of their freedom to say it.

It is time be got his priorities right. Another display of hooligan violence inside and outside Stamford Bridge is infinitely more threatening to Chelsea, and to football, than the imagined hooligans which Mr Bates believe haunt the press box and against whom he wages a trivial and irrelevant campaign. L'nfortunately, events at Chelsea too often prove that the pen is not always mightier than the knife on the terraces. The Football Association

now insist that all Chelsea matches are all-ticket, more effective crowd separation barriers be erected inside the ground, and that water canon which has been so efficiently on football crowds in Israel, for example, be installed to assist the police. Failing that. Stamford Bridge

be closed, or their matches played behind closed doors, which would be a shame considering that Chelsea seem to have the makings of a useful team. Closing the ground might at least solve Mr Bates's argument with the press, however much it would be sad for football. But I am not obliged to watch Chelsea's matches. Mr

The unfair controversy surrounding Bobby Robson's inclusion of Paul Mariner in the England side – booed at Wembley in spite of his having the best goal scoring record currently available – can only be ended by the emergence of a better player. The most probable candidate is Paul Walsh. transferred from Luton, still finding his feet at Anfield, and obviously thought by Robson not yet to be ready. The evidence on Saturday suggests the time may not be far away.

Although Liverpool squandered two points by being improbably held at home by Sunderland – largely through the illness of Lawrenson at halftime and subsequent changes in defence - Walsh is beginning to develop the presence of mind and maturity to cope with playing for 85 minutes facing the wrong way with relentless defenders standing between his a match more notable for fierce shoulder blades or his heels, yet tackling than elegant play did little still being able to utilise his for the image of Scottish football, skill. He scored a fine goal with which caught Sunderland's goalkeeper Turner off guard.

Robson is not a man without his own opinion, but he might reflect that Liverpool make few mistakes when buying players, and invariably the players improve in tactical awareness in the Anfield environment. By 1986 we can expect Walsh to be twice the player he is now. But 1986 will be too late to bring him into an England team which ontimistically will be beading for Mexico. One poor performance in a shoddy England defeat at Wrexham should not exclude him from consideration. He can

acquire awareness.

Talking of Sunderland, there were signs that Len Ashurst is putting together a more dependable team than the enigmatic Alan Durban. A player to keep an eye on is Gayle, another of the black players adding style to the game's thinly entertaining ranks. A penetrating midfield player, he several times caught Liverpool's defence in its vulnerable square formation.

Poor old Jack Charlton. Keegan gone, McDermott arguing and probably going, Scargill misquoting him on the mining issue, the euphoria of Newcastle's early results rapidly evaporating, and now the first home deleat by Everton, while the local leadlines mockingly cry "Gone Fishing". The week Newcastle played

at Highbury, Charlton had invited six friends to go fishing in Scotland, a not inexpensive holiday booked long before has accepted the St James' Park appointment. He flew to London for the Arsenal match, missed only training on Thursday, privately explained his absence to the press, and was embar-rassed when one of them broke the embargo. Suddenly Charlton, characteristically forth-right, was being billed as a

defector. To make matters worse, he then said that he would give up football rather than the things he enjoyed: admission of a truthful man. The North-east public, dis-

mayed at the gathering loss of face upon arrival back in the first division, is demanding new names to strengthen the defence. Charlton refuses to be i stampeded at a club which has spent and wasted untold money over the years and never fulfilled its potential, other than

in the FA Cup 30 years ago. The board room and supporters should not be surprised at present problems. They were apparent when promotion was

United's dreams a step closer to reality after win at Coventry

By Stuart Jones, Football Correspondent

Saturday and they happen to be the pair selected to lead the counry's attack against East Germany. Mariner and Woodcock. Lineker added another goal to his

already notable total for Leicester City and Barnes and Blissett also claimed one each for Watford. Nor does the list end there if Robson's does the list end there if ROSSON's previous front line choices are included. Allen, with two for Tottenham Hotspur, Walsh, of Liverpool, and Withe, albeit with a disputed one for Aston Villa, all proved their current value.

Yet Robson has a strong case in the defence of Mariner and Woodcock. Their contribution for England over the last year may be meagre (only two each), but Barnes and Hateley are the only other forwards to have scored in the last these attempts are the robs did so in dozen internationals. They did so in the game against Brazil on the tour

Although France illustrated dur-ing the summer that a nation need not be armed with marksmen of genume calibre to be succes they confirmed that there must be compensation for such a deficiency. Several dangerous men lurked in their midfield. England at present have only one, Bryan Robson. Over the last year, he is the leading After claiming his first of the new

scason against East Germans on Wednesday, he added another on for Manchester United, who rely almost as much as the French on their creators providing the finishing touch as well. Until Whiteside helped himself to the second and third against Coventry City, seven of their initial nine goals had come from midfield. If Bobby Robson, in his third

attempt to lead England towards a world of expectation in Mexico over burden, the pressure on Ron Atkinson, who bears the next heaviest load in the land, is more mmediate. United's huge band of followers are waiting for him and his reconstructed side to close the gap between their dreams and

The dismissal of Kilcline for a clumsy challenge on Hughes may have helped United at Highfield Read but they were in no need of such generous assistance. Having found their way out of their early confusion, they alone remain unbeaten in the first division and

A striking stassistic emerged from are beginning to fulfil their the weekend programme. It concerns the forwards who were called undoubted promise. They have an outstanding opportunity to prove it up recently by Bobby Robson. Of those based in England, only two failed to score for their clubs on Saturday and they haven to be the

Rush and Souness, lost another of their leading individuals during the interval against Sunderland. Lawrenson, suffering form the influenza that troubled Robinson and Whelan, his republic of Ireland colleagues, stayed in the dressing. room. A substantially rearrange Liverpool were also subsequently ied. After three home fixture they have now dropped four points. Before they face each other at Old Trafford, the two have other

instrord, the two have other important appointments in mid-week. On Wednesday Liverpool will open their defence of the European Cup against Lech Poznan on the other side of the Iron Curtain United remain at home to take on the humanians from Paha Vasan the Hungarians from Raba Vasas Gyoer in the first round fo the Nottingham Forest, involved

yesterday and Southampton are also acting as hosts in the first leg of the same competition. It was crucial same competition. It was cruenal
that Southampton, sitting at the foot
of the table in the morning, gained a
victory and psychological comfort
on Saturday afternoon, but it
seemed ironic that Watson should complete it for them. He became another member of Robson's squad to score but in the wrong net. Holmes, available for the first

time this season, made a timely return to Southampton's defence but Armstrong, another of the left footed players in their balanced formation, was forced to withdraw formation, was forced to withdraw with a suspected broken toe. Even if the injury is confirmed, he may still appear in the potentially awkward tie against Hamburg. Everton should have no fears

about reaching the next round of the Cup Winners' Cup since they start against the semi-professionals of University College Dublin, but up front they have been disappointingly blunt. Sharp was dropped. along with Richardson, and Howard Kendall then sat back to watch the wisdom of his move unfold at St James' Park.

Sheedy, one of those he brought a, opened Everton's account and Gray, the other, closed it with the winner. The troubles for Jack Charlton and his Newcastle United side, the leaders a fortnight ago, but now slipping down to their rightful position, are different from those afflicting most of the rest of the nation. Their problems lie in nation.

Challengers at last

Rangers took the honours in an

uncompromising match at Pitto-drie, drawing 0-0 with the premier division leaders. Aberdeen, and showing that they are at last worthy championship contenders. Although there was no lack of excitement for the speciators, and now and again there were glimpses of neat footwork from Cooper, the winger who had scintillated in Scotland's devastating 6-1 victory over Yugoslavia earlier in the week

Aberdeen still lead the League by two points from Rangers, but the visitors were delighted with their draw as it was the first point the the championship which had eluded Rangers since 1978 could be won this season.

A 1-0 victory by Celtic over Heart of Midlothian at Parkhead, however, gave Aberdeen and Rangers warning that the race for the title will not be contested by only two teams. Although Cehic have been reams. Although Cenic have been criticised by their manager. David Hay, and by their supporters, they have an unbeaten record in the League and with eight points are only three behind Aberdeen, and one adrift of Rangers.

A goal by McGarvey gave them their win over Hearts, who were reduced to 10 players after Whittaker, a former Celtic defender, had been ordered off. Again there was little to enthuse over and it appeared that all the Scottish teams who play in Europe on Wednesday were endeavouring to give nothing away to the foreign sides who were watching. For instance, the French side Paris St Germain, who play Heart of Midlothian in the EUFA Cup on Wednesday, had no fewer than eight in a party watching their opponents at Parkhead.

Edinburgh fortunes are sinking fast. Not only did Hearts stumble again, but Hiberaian dropped to the foot of the League after their fifth successive defeat. They were beaten 3-2 at Easter Road by a promoted Dumbarton who are turning out to be the surprise packet of the season.

On Tayside, however, there was occasion for celebration. Dundee beat high-flying St Mirren 2-0 at Dens Park with goals from Brown and Rafferty, and Dundee United cased themselves back into contention for the championship by outclassing Morton at Greenock. They won 3-0 with two goals from Dodds and one from Hegarty, and played their vintage brand of processes frontball

Second division



Sickly West Ham's weak backbone least as tar as the team are concerned. Burnstead, McLaughlin, Pates and Spackman are the

dependable type most teams need.

Nevia, however, brings them a

touch of the extraordinary mon akin to the days of Osgood. He had

his best game so far. McNeill said he thought it was because Nevin was

becoming more tuned to playing better fullbacks. Walford, West Ham's number three, would

The only man to dispute Nevin's

superiority was Speedie, his aptly named team-mate. They pooled

their resources devastatingly in the fourteenth minute in the build-up to

the most bizarre penalty action I have ever seen. Nevin's pass

disected West Ham perfectly but the danger of its angle was receding when McAlister, arriving first to the ball, somehow brought Speedie down. That was when Lee stepped

up to take his four-shot penalty.

The right back never looked less

comfortable than now but though

left was blocked the ball rebounded

obligingly for him to volley home. The referee ordered it to be retaken for a false start by the goalkeeper

and anyone who missed it the first

time was given an action replay:

to a nod-on by Dixon, whose

substitution was seriously con-sidered. And Nevin's good header

owed itself to a poor one by Allen

which put Speedie in possession for

same shot, side, save and volley.

reluctantly endorse that view.

West Ham United .

"Chelsea are back," sang the club's supporters from the indisput-able position of a three-goal lead. while it would normally be a asure to welcome back the shionable Chelsea set to the first division, one hesitates to extend a hand to a club so uncouthly supported. Even when they are not instigators of violence, appeared to be the case on Saturday. clings to them like a leech.

When the name of football is

abused to such an extent ans the cost so enormous - 880 police at Stamford Bridge in many cases unintentionally obscuring the view of the genuine spectator - you have to question whether the whole exercise is worthwile. Particularly when the football puts up such a poor fight as it did in Saturday's derby.
With fighting and general dis

order in all four corners of the

ground - the police arrested 100. a

small percentage of the culprits - it was difficult to keep your eye on the ball. West Ham United had the same problem, notably during the scoring of three goals. With a casualty list as long as that of nearby St Stephen's Hospital, it should not have been surprising that they provided such feeble opposition. Yet they have done considerably better this season with the same ill-health, which is still a long way from improving. Ian McNeill. Chelsea's assistant manager, sid beforehand they were the best side he had watched. Perhaps it was just a recurrence of the old backbone problem which has long plagued West Ham teams.

John Lyall, West Ham's manager. difficult side to play against as they completed furiously in the opposition's half. "They get the little bites and scraps." he said. In fact. you might say that Chelsea are a scrappy lot, in the nicest way, at

Forest are first again

WEEKEND FOOTBALL AND RUGBY UNION RESULTS

Fourth division

Nottingham F 3 Luton Town I hold a shot from Mills, the Nottingham Forest returned to the substitute. And the third was top of the League with two goals from Hodge in the sixtieth and found the Luton defence hopelessly seventy-fourth minutes, sandwiched either side of a Davenport effort in

the seventy-first.

Hodge's first goal came from a well-directed pass by Bowyer, allowing the young midfield player to run on unchallenged and score from the edge of the penalty area.

Third division

CHELSEA: E Niedzwieck: C Lee, D Rougwe, C Pates, J McLeughlin, J Bumateed, P Newn, N Spackman, K Dixon, D Speede, M Thomes WEST HAM UNITED: T McAfeist: R Stewart, S Walford, P Allen, A Martin, (sub P Goddard), A Gale R Barnes, W Bonds, A Cottee, A Dickens, G Pites,
Referee: T D Spencer (Selfsbury).

out of position.
Luton missed two casy chances. Stein shot wide from eight yards with the net at his mercy in the first minute and Bunn should have scored from six yards early in the

second half.
Luton eventually scored in the The second came when Davenport was on hand after Luton's curling free kick rocketed into the goalkeeper, Dibble, had failed to Forest net.

Arsenal must strike more quickly to stay near the top By Vince Wright

repairs. Mariner failed to manage a Àrsenai.... Arsenal must learn to start

matches as strongly as they finish them. Their sluggish performance in the first half against a vibrant ipswich Town was an important factor in a defeat which knocked them off the top of the first division. Inswich are to be congramlated on doing their homework. They know that Arsenal are often at their most vulnerable in the early stages so they set about husting them into errors right from the kick-off, Sure enough the errors came and by the time Arsenal gathered themselves they were two goals behind.

Ipswich's first win of the scaeou ipswich's lirst win of the acason was not entirely unexpected, for they have been playing better than their league position indicates. The manner of victory was even more encouraging as the crowd showed their appreciation of a rousing match which was sportingly contested despite the names of Caton, Nicholas and Anderson finding their way into the reference. their way into the referee's Some will question the decision of Don Howe, Arsenal's manager, to

change a winning side, yet Rix, who was preferred to Davis, did reasonably well on his comeback. It us an unhappy return to their former club for Talbot and Mariner. Tailor, toiling unsuccessfully as lpswich dominated midfield, received a fearful bang in the face in the first half and went off for

Second win shows class of young Cheever

MOTOR RACING

A dramatic Marlborough British.

beld in front of a crowd of 25,000: here yesterday was eventually won in fine style by young Ross Cheever, brother of Alfa Romeo grand prix

driver Eddie Cheever. Shortened to 20 laps after an early-

incident caused the race to be stopped and re-started, some 45 minutes later. Cheever's Valour

Racing Ralt RT 3 made a su starting want to a made a supero start from the second row of the grid, slipped ahead at the first corner and was never headed. Cheever won by 8.87 sec to score

his second successive champions

race win, having scored superbly at ...

Spa two weeks ago.

Close battle for second place between Dave Scott, who quartied

on pole position, and Russell Spence, who was able to put his

Formula Three champi

shot or header on target and Woodcock was just as blunt un instrument Arsenal's defence, which is not as

good as it looks on paper, could never contain Gates, whose delight-ful skill and unremitting effort was the game's outstanding feature. His inswinging corners led to both Ipswich goals. The thirteenth minute proved utilities for Argenta as Gates's flag kick was allowed to as cates of the who stabled the ball past Jenaings. Arsenal were caught out again around the half hour when the ball skimmed off O'Leary's head to the unrushing Zondervan, who

The uphill battle facing Arsenal looked slightly less steep when Nicholas pulled a goat back after 58 minutes. Rix's scorehing free-kick was too hot for Grew to handle and Nicholas, who was otherwise impressive, seized on the re-

bound.

Am injury to Granston meant that Ipswich had to reorganize and they were grateful for the experience of Burley. Osman and Butcher as Arsenal applied late pressure. But is was Grew, with astounding saves from Robson and Anderson, who did most to ensure that the points stayed at Portman Road.

Resince Towe is Gross Gratey. T Sucher. R Zooderson. B Genan, I Cranson sub. M Brancal. P Purps, S McCal. M D'Avrey. K O'Collecton. E Geles.

ARSHELLS P Junioga: V Anderson. K Sampon: S Zabath. 2 O'Leny, T Cason. S Robons. S Phys. P Marine, A Weodeney, G Nanderson. S Robons. J Bray (Laicester).

past three langing tackles, Hatele dashed 30 yards into the penalty

danced 30 years mig the peaking area before, most assately, scorning the short himself from a tight angle. His cross offered Virdis, the former Udinese and Juventus player a

Milan's football had been

contrast between next single touch style in midfield and the long ball searching for Hateley's head. Yet Udinese, well balanced and resilient.

Hateley put his side ahead for the

first time on the hour mark, leaping to tower above the defence, and head

powerfelly home. Carnevale, alone in yards of space which suggested a palpable offside, was allowed a dubious equalizer before Hateley's

minutes remaining, he barged past two defenders to reach a centre, only

to see the goalkeeper Brisi, push the header against a post and thence to

By comparison, Wilkins, playing a consistent link role often deep in midfield, had a far quieter game. But with some intelligent passing the former Manchester United player

earned his corn on the warm

AC MILAM Terranec, Based, Quil, Berlistini, di Bartolomei, Tassotti, Verza, Wildus, Hatalay, Evani, Virdis (auto Incocchiti), USBRESE Brini, Galperoli, Cathaneo, F Rossi, Bille, De Agostral (auto Papalo), Mesro, Garolip, Selvaggi (auto Misno), Zoo,

imple tap in for the equalizer.

Hateley tackles the Italian job

From Peter Bills, Milan

AC Milan . Udinese..

The young Englishman Mark flateley, arguably the least known of Italy's overseas recruitment drive this summer, made a profound impression upon his first match in Italian league football here today.

Before a Milanese crowd of 77,000 which all but filled the magnificent San Siro stadium. Hateley made a supreme start to his new career, scoring one goal and splendidly creating a second. In the same country where his father, Tony, carved out such a legend, the young man forced a cacophony of sound from the rapacious home

On the same field where the sad figure of Blissett, another recruit from English football, bad wandered so lifelessly last season, Hateley's start could not have been in greater

Wounded by the setback of an early goal for Udinese, Milan stumbled until Hareley's first move of consequence. The wily Brazilian Zico, operating deep in midfield, created the 14th minute goal for Gerolin, who slipped a low shot past Apart from a short period in the second half Chelsea were always the more earnest though goals by Speedie and Nevin handsome the Milan goalkeeper virtually The soal silenced the Milan though they were, flattered them. Paradoxically they could have had more but for the alert McAlister.

Punchless Palace

Crystal Palace

With Brighton moving to within one place of the top of the second division and Crystal Palace to the bottom of the pile, one might have expected Saturday's match to have evealed a chasm in class.

If anything, the reverse was true as Palace played the more composed football only to suffer again the chronic impotence in front of goal that has threatened the club's status during these past four seasons of strife. As for Brighton, they seem no more equipped for the first division than the other contenders, and will be even less so if there is any truth in the speculation that Jimmy Case is about to leave.

The new Palace manager, Steve Coppell may have taken on a harder job than he bargained for particularly now that Kevin Mabbutt is out

Scottish premier division

Scottish first division

Aberdeen Rangers Celtic St Mirren Dundee Units Dumberton Dundee Hearts Morton Hibernian

see where Palace's next goal will come from, especially if they insist on hoisting high centres in the direction of Cummins, who at 5ft 4in was not only the smallest mar on the pitch but dwarfed by Brighton's central defenders. It was one of these, O'Reilly, who collected his first goal for the club

with a fifty-ninth minute header after a free-kick by Case, had sent Connor to the byline. Case, who had only just come on as substitute, was ero of the hour for he was soon scuttling back to his own goalline to clear a shot from Irvine, that had beaten Moseley. As Coppell said rucfully: "Not a bad person to bring on as substitute, Jimmy Case".

on Saturday morning. Without that lively opportunist, it is difficult to

defeat he inflicted on me.

Seoul Police have arrested a four-

On as substitute, Jimmy Case".

Bracettok & Moseley M. Jones, C Hulchings, S. Jacobs, E Young, G O'Relly, D Wilson, G Howlett (sub, J Case), F Worthington, T Cornor, S Permey, CRYSTAL PALACE: G Wood; G Locks, S Sparrow, G Stabbing, C Whyle, J Camoon, A Irvina, J Murphy, A Mahoney (sub, P Berber), P Michol, S Cummins, Reference L Burden (Pools).

Under arrest with Flores and the I-year-old Torres were the trainer of

BOARDSAILING

is a master of perfection By John Nicholls

There were three new champions when the European championships, sponsored by Captain Morgan Rum, ended at Weymouth os Saturday. A 17-year-old Swede, Anders Brigdal, was the most convincing winner, obtaining a perfect score of six first places in the heavyments of division. The Endel. competitive and was dominated by Frenchmen.

The issue was in doubt until the last race, when Robert Nagy went affoat leading the series by one point from Gilles Calvet. In light winds, which Nagy tried to claim were below the required minimum speed. Calvet finished second to Bernard, Benoit, with Nagy a lowly four-teenth. Calvet thus took the title from Nagy, who still, however retains his world crown.

by the Briton, Michelle Gall, with ... Cintia Knoth (Brazil) second. Alas. Miss Gall's race was in vain, for she the series for sailing a proprietory board that was deemed to be Hegal. So Miss Knoth won the championship and Britain's best piaced-competitor was Penny Way, third on Saturday and fourth overall.

of Spence after his adversary spon of or lap 15. off on Map 13.

Aften Berg, of Canada, enjoyed, another close tussic with Carlos, Abelia, of Spain, for the first few laps before pulling away to finish third, just staving off a late challenge from the first-recovering.

e's second place means that he sust charces of charces of claiming the title, although he must now win the linal thror events with Johnny Dumfries not scoring. Dumfries opted to miss yesterday's race, instead competing in the European Formula Three championship at Logaro, France, where he finished fourth behind John. Neilsen who has made a maryelhe timesed fourth beating John Neilsen, who has made a marvel-lous recovery from a nasty accident at Monaco in May, the serios leader Lyanpelli (Martini and Gerhard The final round of the Formula

ford 160 Euro Scries Championahrp saw a thrilling banle between Harald Huyaman, of Belgium, and Gerrit van Kouwen, of the Netherlands. After many place changes, van Kouwen scored a popular home win by the narrowes!

popular Borne Wid by the Raitowest of Margins.

ALAIR ECOLIGN BRITISH PORMALA 3 CHAMPICHEMP Bound 14 (28 line) 1. R. Chever (18) Rait-WR T3, Stanta 124.48ee; 2. R. Spence (63) Rait WR R7 3, Stront 33.45ee; 3. A burg (Canada) Bank-Toucka R7 3, Stooth 43ee; 4. D. Sooth (63) (Rait-WR R7 3), Stooth 43ee; 4. D. Sooth (63) (Rait-WR R7 3), Stooth 43.65ee; 6. V Welder (New R7 3), Stooth 43.65ee; 6. V Welder (New R7 3), Stooth 43.65ee; 7. Welder (New R7 4), Particle Right Greenway, 1 min 33.45ee; 7.

BOXING

Hearns now closer to Hagler

bout with Marvin Hagter when he retained his World Boxing Council light-middleweight by scopping Fred Hutchings, a fellow American in the third round. It was Hearns' fourtieth third round. It was Hearn's fourtieth victory and thirty-fourth knockout. "
Hutchings made the error by charging directly at Hearns, which made him an easy targt. "I went to him and that was, my mistake." Hutchings said. A right hand sent him to the canvas in the first round. In the third, a left hook put Matchinist in trouble sent and Hutchings in trouble again, and then a jab, book and right ended the bout. Mr Mercanie stopped it when one of Hutchings's handlers jumped

Hearns expects to box once mon this year, probably in November. against either Davey Moore, or John Mugabi, of Uganda.

Santos Benigno Laciar, of Argentina, knocked out Prudencio... Argentina, knocked out Pridericio I Cardona, of Colombia in the tenth round to retain his World Boxing Association title. "Now I have a new objective" Laciar said after the bout to fight Charlie Magri, of Britain and take my revenge for the reflected on the colombia of the colombia.

man South American boxing group on charges of fraud linked with an allegedly sham title bout. The police no said that Almando Torres, of Peru confessed to fraudulently presenting -a 22-year-old Colombian boxer. Joaquim Caraballo Flores as the worled-ranked Colombian. Alberto : Castro, in an International Boxing - Federation (IBF) flyweight title bout -

Amancio Castro, aged 26, of Colombia and the match-maker, Ernesto Gallardo, aged 58, of Mexico.

Young Swede:

There were three new champions

heavyweight division. The lightweight division proved to be more The issue was in doubt until the

The final women's race was won

OVERALL ASSILTO: Heavyweight 1, 42 Bringdel (Swe) 0 tots 2, H Fleorite, 5rt 20.1; 2 E van den Berg (Neth) 31.2; 4, K Study (WG) 32.1; 5, O Journaux (F) 35.6; 6, T Nin (F) 35. Lightweighte, (France Unions Stated); 1, Ø Calved 9 pts; 2, A Nagy 12.4; 3, M Printel 24.5: 1, 5 E Best 33.6; 5, H van Statelerston; (Neth)-44.1; 6, J-J Diane (I) 47, Westeen 1, G Knofty-(Br) 10.6; 2, J de Jong (Neth) 12.5; 3 V Salies 20.3; 4, P Wy (GB) 20.5; 5, V Capart 25.5; 6, L-Ladege (Neth) 25.7

First division **Yesterday**

NOTTS FOREST (0) 3 LUTON TOWN

Manchester United Arsenal Sheffeld Wed Everton West Ham United Aston Villa Liverpool Newcastie United





United at Coventry City











NW COUNTIES, Carzon Ashton S, Languarier 1: Glosson 2. Prespot Cables 5; Penrith 2, Eashwood Heriery 3.

SOUTH EAST COUNTIES LEAGUE—Pirst
Division: Arsenyl 3, Fushern 6; Churiton 8,
Norwich 1; Cheless 4, Cambridge Unit 0; Orlent
2, Southend 9; OPF 1, Portsmouth 1; Spurs 5,
Millead 2; Wattond 4, Igawich 4; West Hem 5,
Gillinghern 0, Second Division: Brentond 2,
Luten 2; Brighton 3, Palace 0; Oxford Util 4,
West Ham D; Reading 2, Spurs 2; Southend 0,
Swindon 0; Winbledon 2, Bristof Rys 1







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Chart William and a

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Afe John Af R. See James sets the seal on a spectacular success

By Mitchell Platts By 4.30 there was only one

Prate tradition that is associated with that historic match, but the heavily stacked in tayour of a heavily stacked in tayour of heavily to the final hole at removed yesterday. Team colleagues and yesterday to congratulate caddies rushed to congrammed Mark James as he courageously holed a putt of fully 20ft to give A small de suntage Region of the suntage of the sun

an abundance of the spanning for their spanning four singles and that seemed too tall an however, gaw remarkable recovery; for Spain

order.
Nick Faldo, however, gave
England an imspired start. He set a captain's example by taking little more than two hours to annimize Jose Rivold for the hours to annihilate Jose Rivold for HEGUER STOCK IN LONG AND Brian Waites improved their prospects by moving past Jose Canizares to a a production of the second 3 and 2 victory.

Faldo notched five birdies.

Waites had six. But Howard Clark needed to gather seven, six of them in a spirited ninehole spell from the seventh, to come back from one down and beat Antonio Garrido 3 and 2.

in the ranking of

CAN PERSON No L. Green

11.45%

Experience prevails as Miss Walker wins

By John Hennessy

Both Mickey Walker and Jane in four holes from the sixth. The omnachan, standing at the opposite ands of the spectrum in terms of aperience, can look back on last specified by Lorne Stewart, at sudbury with much satisfaction.

Both Mickey Walker and Jane in four holes from the sixth. The two players stood on that tee all-square, having played four holes in one under par to make good the fives they had shared the night before in the gathering storm.

Now Miss Connachan, a diminute. Connachan, standing at the opposite ends of the spectrum in terms of experience, can look back on last week's match-play championship, sponsored by Lorne Stewart, at Sudbury with much satisfaction.

Miss Walker won the title, for the second time, by two and one on Saturday, and Miss Connachan further entrenched her position in the professional ranks after a distressingly unsuccessful start. A victory in the Jersey Open four weeks ago gave her the inspiration she needed, and she has been a

she needed, and she has been a different, more confident player ever since.

For Miss Walker, this victory provides the boost she needed to her morale with the imminent arrival of the top American professionals, with whom she once swapped birdies, for the righly-endowed, British Open at Woburn. the top American professionals.

If the top American professionals with whom she once swapped wirdles, for the tiche-endowed. Shiese the third-round leaft with 207 in the world senior invitation tournament at Charlotte.

match on the course. And, with Saturday when they swamped Scotland, dove-tailed in commanding fashion. Garrido and Canizares were 10 under par for their better ball in overcoming James and Clark: Calero and Rivero nine under to beat ft carned on unlikely half. The Waites and Faldo. Since both Spaniard struck his approach at matches went to the last green the 17th to four ft from the hole England's resistance could only but whereas James, outside him by 18 inches, nursed his ball home. Calero missed.

Scotland claimed thrid place by overcoming Ireland, eclipsed by England on Saturday, by 5-1. Another birdie was essential at the last if England were to There was some consolation for Ronan Rafferty because, on the win without the match going to a sudden death finish. It seemed way to beating Sam Torrance, beyond James when his ball he boled in one at the 14th came to rest 20 feet from the hole. But, with the positive (152yds) with a seven-iron for which he won a car valued at thinking that will be required if £8,000. Tarrance, too, bene-Great Britain and Ireland are to fitted since the pair agreed on the tee to a 75-25 per cent split if either player achieved the win the Ryder Cup next year, he stroked the ball underground to

In the morning the Spaniards, as in the seim-finals on

RESULTS FROM FERNDOWN

FBNAL: England 3%, Spain 21/2 (England names first): Singles: 8 Waltes bt J-M Caritzares, 3 and 2; N Fated bt J Rivero, 6 and 5; M James halved with M Calero; H Clark bt A Garrido, 3 and 2. Fourballs: James and Clark lost to Gerrido and Cariares, 1 hole; Waites and Faiclo lost to Calero and Rivero. 1 holes.

THRD PLACE MATCH: Scotland 5, Ireland 1 (Scotland names first): Singles: S Torrance lost to R Raifferty, 1 hole; B Gallacher bt C O'Connor Jur, 4 and 3; K Brown bt E Darcy, 4 and 3; S Lyle bt D Smyth, 2 and 1. Fourball: Torrance and Gallacher bt Rafferty and Smyth, 2 and 1; Lyle and Brown bt Darcy and O'Connor, 1 hole.

tive figure beside her tall opponent, hit two tee shots out of bounds at

next, and erred from the tee again at

the ninth. She got one hole back when Miss Walker conceded the

lith, and seemed likely at least to

take the match to the 18th when she

chipped dead for a birdie at the long

17th with her opponent 20ft from

semi-finals the previous morning. Miss Walker measured a long putt to perfection to claim the £2,000

SEMI-FINALS: Spain 5, Scottand 1 (Spain names first): Singles: J-M Collizares bt 5 Torrance, 4 and 2; M Calero lost to 5 Lyle, 5 and 4; A Garnido bt K Brown, 3 and 2; J Fivero bt B Gallacher, 1 hole. Fourbillis: Rivero and Calero bt Torrance and Gallacher, 4 and 3: Garnido and Cafibzares bt Lyle and Brown, 2 and 1. England 5 ½, treland ½ (England names first): Singles: H Clark bt E Jarry, 3 and 2; M Jarnes bt C O'Cormor Jim; 3 and 2; M Jarnes bt C O'Cormor Jim; 3 and 2; M Jarnes bt I Smyth, 3 and 1; N Faldo bt R Rafferty, 2 and 1; Fourballs: Jarnes and Clark bt Jarcy and O'Connor, 3 and 2; Faldo and Waltes halved with Smyth and Rafferty PRIZE MONEY: England, £40,000; 2, Spain, £24,000; Scotland, £15,000; Ireland, £12,000. O'Meara takes firm grip on Open lead

Milwankee, Wisconsin (Reuter) Mark O'Meara, seeking the first victory of his four-year PGA career, fired a three-under-par 69 Saturday to take a commanding three-shot lead after the third round of the Greater Milwaukee Open.

O'Meara is 12 under par at 204 He is three strokes ahead of Dan Pohl, who lost two shots to the leader after scoring 71 on Saturday. and the leading moneywinner, Tom Watson, who finished with three birdies on his last four holes for a

Keith Fergus with a 68 and Jim Nelford with a 70 are tied for fourth place at 208, while Gary Pinns and Mark McCumber share sixth spot at

O'Meara said: "It's nice to have a three-shot lead, but when Watson is well within range it's no time to feel comfortable."

GYMNASTICS: BRITISH CHAMPIONSHIPS

Up and over: Amanda Harrison on the beam

(Photograph: Chris Cole)

Three more titles for Morris

drew Morris of Swansea, collected three further national titles yesterday at the individual apparatus championships, sponsored by the Daily Mirror, at Wembley Arena. He won the commel horse, rings and parallei bars events.

Barry Winch, of Harlow, secured the floor and high bar titles, and Martin Ling of Hendon won the Brtish vault title. In the women's events, Lisa Young of Telford won the British bars and beam titles,

lifted the vault title, and Yvette Austin of Leadywell won the floor exercises title.

Morris had retained the British title on Saturday only after an intense struggle with Winch. The latter started the day with an overall lead of 0.80 of a mark from the preliminary round, but he stumbled twice during his floor routine to lose 0.15 of his advantage. Morris gradually whittled away the rest of it until he was within 0.20 of a

Winch then struck disaster as he fell from his dismount from the parallel bars, losing his

In the women's competition Natalie Davies of Orpington, came back from fifth position to replace " Hayley Price: Wolverhampton, as British

chance of winning the title back from Morris. Ironically Winch went on to be the top scorer of an individual apparatus with 9.80 for his high bar.

WEIGHTLIFTING

VARNA: 90kg: V Bolodov (USSR), clean and jerk 23skg (World record), total 422.5kg (world record), 10kg: P Kusnetsov (USSR), clean and jerk 241.5kg (world record), 110kg: Y Zaharievich (USSR) snazch 200.5kg (world record), total 442.5kg (world record).

BOXING
POHANCE IBF junior-lightweight championship:
Yu Han-Kii (S Korse) (noider) to Sak Galaxy
(This), sixth round.
DORTHURN: European Sight-heavyweight
championship: Alex Blanchard (Neath) incider)
to Marthed Jasamenn (WG) retired 4th round.
CORDOBA: WBA flyweight championship:
Santos Leater (Arg) (holder) to Prudencio
Cardona (Col) 10th round
SAGIMAW: WBC light-middleweight championship:
Thomas Hearns (US) (holder) to Fred
Huschings (US) 3nd round.

EQUESTRIANISM

ATHLETICS

Thompson set to cut a dash as head of **British delegation**

From Pat Butcher, Nanjing, China

ut of Tokyo when we left yesterday morning, because of all the people, be said. So we went to Shanghai, it seemed that most of the 10 million nhabitants were doing their Sunday afternoon shopping - the result of a six-day working week - when we took a stroll during the two-hour wait for the train to Nanjang.

Thompson perken up where he was the only member of the small British group to attract queues for his autograph. He perked up even more when he saw the start for the start for the two-day international meeting which begins here this afternoon, For the Olympic decathlon champion is the likely winner of the individual 100 meres. The eight group to come to China for two meetings, after the eight nations tournament in Tokyo last Friday. David Ottley is using his Olympic second place and this trip to launch a campaign against the introduction of a new javelin in 1986. The International Amateur Athletic Federation is concerned about the distances which are being achieved

Uwe Hohn, who won in Tokyo with 92.76 metres, threw a world record 104.80 metres earlier this record 104.80 metres earlier this year. But the East German agreed with Ottley that a change in the javelin fulcrum – although making for safer, reduced distances – would make it a "strength" event rather than a "technique" one, and that would inevitably lead to more use of dears to improve serformances. drugs to improve performance.

Keith Connor was awoken at the end of the five hour train journey with a rendering of "Happy Birthday". This trip will provide him with his final competition, unless he can find sponsorship in

timishing his university course in Texas. He has discounted the idea of living in the United States. It would be a great shame if Connor's talents were lost to British athletics so early. He was only 27 vesterday and in the right circumstances, could still reproduce the form that made him by far the world's best triple jumper in 1982.

His form also led to a domestic upsurge in the event in which Britain now has four men over or around 17 metres. Connor and John Herbert have the irrepressible Willie Banks as competition here, Banks' disastrous performance at the Olympics should have had the Los Angeles radio station playing Death of a Clown", But he was still Death of a Clown", But he was still one of the stars of the European circus, and his performance in Tokyo, with five jumps over 16.90 metres, were as good as any entertainment he gave the crowd, Steve Cram has been dragged apprehensively into an ad hoc 4x400 metres relay squad, one of two relatively unusual events which he will undertake to finish off his season. He runs a 5,000 metres in Shanghai next Saturday, but also runs the 800 metres here tomorrow.

The 10,000 metres should be

The 10,000 metres should be interesting. Wodajo Bulti, of Ethiopia, faces two of the marathon runners from Djibouti. Robleh Djalma and Ahmed Saleh, whom, with their colleague Abdilahi, would been such a classification in the

country's only representatives in the Olympics for the first time. Olympics for the first time.

Chinese world record-holder
Zhu Jianhua has been denied the
chance at the meeting of avenging
his Olympic high jump defeat by the
late withdrawal of the West German
Dietmar Moegenburg.

Olympic marathon, a marvellous

achievement, since they were their

Depleted Britain lead

Karlovac, Yugoslavia (Reuter) -Although Britain were compelled to field a weakened squad, they took a 15-point lead over Yugoslavia in the men's match on the first day of their two-day meeting here on Saturday. Britain led by 106.5 points to 89.5. and the women's teams were level on 56 points.

On 50 points.

The effects of a demanding Olympic year led to nearly half of Britain's original squad pulling out, including Eamonn Martin, Keith Stock, Christine Benning and Christina Boxer.

The teams competed in steady rain through the 10 men's and six women's events. Britain started well with Colin Jackson winning the 110 metres hurdles in 14.02 seconds after the event had three false starts.
The men's team then won the 400 metres, shot, 1500 metres, 5000 metres and the 4 by 100 metres.

Miaden Nikolic was the men's 100 metres for Yugoslavia in 10.46 seconds, but the hosts stayed in contention by winning the men's high jump, discus and long jump. Britain's women took four of the six

metres, the shot and the discus.

metres, the shot and the discus.

MEN: 100 matres: 1, M Natole (Yug) 10.46, 2, T
McKenzie (GB) 10.64; 3, E Bunney (GB) 10.64;
7, V Jones (GB) 12.17, 400m; 1, D Redmond
(GB) 45.45; 2, M Thomas (GB) 45.53; 3, A Stack
(GB) 45.70; 5, N Kinchen (GB) 47.52; 1,500m; 1,
G Wahamson (GB) 3mm 41.20sec; 6, N
Horsfeld (GB) 344.49; 5, M Chorton (GB)
346.21, 5,000m; 1, J Solly (GB) 13:45.35; 2, A
Millowsorov (GB) 13:49.11; 3, P Taylor (GB)
14:00 85, 110m hardles; 1, C Jackson (GB)
14:02; 2, J Ridgen (GB) 14:06; 3, P Barthropp
(GB) 15:12, ext00m; refery; 1, Britain
(McKenzie, Bunney, Jones, E Tuilcon) 40.61; 2,
Yugoslavia 40.82.
Discuss: 1, Taraberic (Yuo), 57.88m; 3, N

Harmony in Open wins BBs trophy

The two final matches of the match), had its share of penalty European Polo Academy championships were played off in perfect conditions on the Guards Clubs cheaply handicapped at 3, scored number one ground at Windsor Great Park yesterday. The BBs beat Maidensgrove for the open trophy. by six goals to three and Los Locos feated Satnan (received 11/2) for the handicap, 7-4 /2. In a three-cornered American tournament on Saturday Los Andes defeated Windsor Park, 3%-I and Piagnet, 3-

team harmony. But Alan Kent, their No 3, who; playing off a seven handicap, was the strongest man in the tournament, missed far too many of his goal shots from the open and so did his forwards.

The divergence in the final score was owing to the tendency of Maidensgrove forwards to cross their opponent's line. From such fouls Kent found Maidensgrove's flag four times from penalty shots.

flag four times from penalty shots, once from a 30-yarder, twice from 40-yarders and once from a 60. The handicap encounter, closely and firmly umpired by Lavina Black and Andrew Hine (who had both played with areat credit in the first

13-12, but with better adjustments of length he made the title his own.

well but there were too many short woods mixed in with his good ones.

and three times when he had first use of the jack he put it in the ditch.

conceding control of the mat and a certain psychological advantage.

Fowler probably suffered from not having had a match in the quarter-final. His opponent, land a match in the start became of a trapped sciatic nerve in the back. Moviey, who lost in the quarter-finals last year, beat Pajit Sharman with his last bowl at the same stage, Sharman led 20-19 and had a potential winder on the jack but no cover behind it. Morley

In the semi-finals Morley beat John Simmonds, 21-15 and Squires beat Malcolm Fowler 21-13. Simmonds bowled spatemodically

Satman and Los Locos are two well-mounted and well-balanced teams in which all the players fill their respective roles with aplomb. With Cudmore's first 40-yarder and a goal from Mallet, of Claire Tombinson, the team's No. 3, Loss Locas agreements Satman's 11/2. The impetus in the open match, which was an especially hard fought one, went all through to the BBs who once again displayed great team harmony. But Alan Kent, their Locos overhauled Satman's 11/2 icap advantage by the second In the third, when Satman's influential 5-goal captain and pivot, Patrick Churchward, was riding a splendid old bay of David Walton

Morley wastes no time

in defeating Squires

Masters's called Gateau and scored it looked as though Los Locos might fail again, but after treading in time they went from strength to strength.
Courage, as well as Cudmore,
theserves a higher handican.

TEAlige: The B8's: 1, C Hepps (1); 2, S Livingdone Learmonds (4); 3, O Kent (7), Back: A Rips, Blackinosprover; 1, L Black: C2; 2, J Small (5); 3, R Graham (6), Back: D Genmell. (6); Lee Locoe: 1, C Courage, (1); 2, S Configures (4); 3, C Tomillaces (4); Back: R Cuchnore. Semiser: 1, K Phillion (1); 2, A Brodie (2), 3, P Charchward (5). Back: D William Mesters (2).

7:30 unless stated
FOURTH division
Southend United v Stockport County
Transmere Rovers v Haffast Town
FA CUP: First qualifying round replayer
Croydon v Whitstable; thyde v Ashton.
GOLA LEAGUE: Degenham. V Lathactone;
Cateshaed v Ruscom; Northwich v
Scarborouch; Worcester v Waymouth.
HORTHERM PREMERER LEAGUE: Horvich RM
v Worlangton; Moseley v Novecembe.
SOUTHERN LEAGUE: Bill Dellow Capt Fleat,
House Chalmaton v Eth and Belvaders.

- CRICKET

Champion Mason

McRae's title by 12 minutes

Jimmy McRae cruised to his third British rally championship title in four years with a ruraway victory in the Rothmans Manx international rally which ended in Douglas, Isle of Man, yesterday.

McRae, from Lanark, brought his white and red AC Delco Opel Manta 400 to the finish of the three day, 700-mile event, a full 12 minutes ahead of the similar, Shell-supported, car of Bertie Fisher from Northern Ireland. Third place went awards, too. Locos's Australian back, Robert Cudmore, who looks cheaply handicapped at 3, scored two of his team's seven goals from Northern Ireland, Third place went to the Group A mass production category, Rover Vitesse of Tony

Pond.

The Scot – and the co-driver
Mike Nicholson from Leighton
Buzzard – started the Manx as
outsiders for the 1984 Rothmans RAC Open title. Hannu Mikkola, ot Finland led the series before the final round with McRae's team-mate Russell Brookes in second

injury-time try by Surrey's flanker Rad Montgomery, converted by his Rosslyn Park club-mate Mark Jermyn, settled a scrappy game.

HOCKEY: David Faulkner, of Hampshire, who missed the Los Hampshire, who missed the Los Angeles Olympic Games, is back in the Great Britain squad now being prepared for the international hockey fournament at Willesden from October 19 to 21 and eventually for the Champions Trophy tournament in Karachi (December 7 to 14).

(Liecember 7 to 14).

GREAT BRITARN BOUAD (England unless states; M Alacock, P. J Barber, K S Shaura, P. Boual, M Burns (N ire), R Celt, D Craig, D Cuder (Wal), R Docks, J Dutrie, D Falcare, Thru (Book, M Hughes, I Jacristops, S Kerly, D Laiger (Scott, R Larsen, M Lewis (Wal), S Martin, M Ire), W McConnell Pins, V Pappin (Scot), D Poter (Scot), J Shase, I Shereseni, M Spray, I Taylor.

Brett Mörley, of Nottingham, the only England player in the last eight, won the national under 25 championship, sponsored by Kodak, at Worthing yesterday. In the final he beat Jim Squires, of Fleet, 21-14. These bowlers, both aged 24, played with great skill and the minimum of time wasting. All their matches averaged an hour and a half, compared with the two hours or more taken by many of their seniors. Morley at one point led 8-1, which, as in happened, represented the ultimate shots difference between him and Squires. Squires 720 unless stated FOOTBALL FOURTH division TODAY'S FIXTURES 720 unless stated FOOTBALL Fourth division Southend United v Stockport County 13-12, but with better adjustments. Themser's Rowers v Halffax Town ICE HOCKEY **Words louder** than action

Calgary, (Reuter) - The Swedish coach, Leif Boork, today accessed two Canadian players, Mark Messier and Glenn Anderson, af dirty -play before yesterday's opening game in the best-of-three Canada Cup ice hockey finals. "My team will not be intimidated by Messier and Anderson", Boork said. "They do stimple things and I do not understand why the Canadian coaches allow them to play that way".

to the face of the Soviet forward Visitimir Kovie last Monday. The Visitimir Kovin hast Monday, he Soviet player was left in a pool of blood, "That was a great hit". Canada's toach, Glein Sether, said "In our loss to Sweden (4-2) in Vancover, the beach-clearing brawl was caused when (Sweden's) Bengt Carl Mason won the Southern
Professional Championship at
Mannings Heath, Horsham, yesterday, with a final round of 67 - six
under par, for the three rounds to
win by two shots from Richard
Boxall.

Was caused when (Sweden's) Bengt
at the rear and then punched him n the
least when he was down. They have
a team of 21 hook and grab artista".

Canada beat the Soviet Union 3-2
and Sweden defeated the United
States 9-2.

RUGBY LEAGUE

Blackpool cause an upset

By Keith Macklin Two tries in the last five minutes

caused the shock of the day and gave pride of place in the County Cup tournaments to Blackpool Borough, the second division club. who were given no chance against Oldham, the unbeaten first division side, now coached by Frank Myler, the former Great Britain coach. Oldham were matched move for move by a brave Borough team who have yet to win a second division game, but who fought back from deficits of 12-0 and 26-20 to win 26-30. Hugh Waddell, the former Staffordshire rugby union forward, scored two individual tries in the last five minutes, Turiey kicking the

win on a first division ground in the Lancashire Cup were Rochdale Hornets, who added to the gloom on the Cumbrian coast by beating

On the Cumoran coast by deating Workington Town 11-0.

Wigan won revenge for Wembley defeat by Widnes before a 10,000 crowd at Central Park. Widnes were beaten 28-8, with the two men who beaten 28-8, with the two niet who escaped suspension on Thursday, West and Pendlebury, playing leading roles.

West led Wigan splendidly and

scored two tries, while Pendlebury kicked six goals from six attempts. John Ferguson, the Australian winger, also touched down for

Wigan.
Fulham put up a strong showing with a weakened side before losing to the attractive Swinton team 25-18, and John Woods scored a fine in the Yorkshire Cup results went strictly to form although Battey gave Featherstone Rovers a fright before going down 18-17. Both Hull clubs were easily. Hull beating Halifax 30won easily, Hull beating Halifax 30-10 despite leaving out four leading players for disciplinary reasons.

Zealand International centre, was taken to hospital with a dislocated shoulder after being injured during the match (the Exchange Telegraph reports). Leulum is likely to be out of action for a month.

James Leuluai, Hull's New

of action for a month.

LANCASHARE CUP: First respect Barrow 38, Cardels 4: Futham 18, Swinton 28, Laigh 22, Warrington 14; Oldham 26, Blackpool Borough 32: Salced 19, Whitesteven 14: Wigen 28, Widness 8; Workington Town 0; Rochedals Hornels 11, VONKSHARE CUP: First respect Cassistiond 14, Laides 19; Devesbury 4, Bramley 12; Doncaster 4, Hull Kingston Rovers 48; Festiverstone Rovers 18; Hull 30, Heiffert 10; York 20 Hunstet 18.

Salessing: Walkeligh Thinly 0, Bradford Northern 30.

RUGBY UNION French team named

Paris (Reuter) - Philippe Dintrans, the hooker, was named yesterday as captain of the French rugby imion side to tour Japan later this month. The nam will play five matches including two internationals.

TEARS S Banco: E Bonneast J Bogu. P Estate, J Banch, B Lavigne, M Andriu, P Fort, P Methe, P Salts; D Gambarabero, J-P Lescarbour, P Backier, I Galling D Erbani, J Goston, F Leane, K Jenik, J Condon, F Hogel, JC Cond. P Pelicus, E Daters, P Dosphel, D Daterson, J-P Garnet, P Destrons (captain), B Herrero.

Connors to

TENNIS

play in less events



Connors (above) twice men's singles champion at Wimbledon and four times numer-up, announced here on Saturday night that he intends to cut down on his tournament play next year. "I'm worn down and mentally tired, it's a simple case of too much

tred. It's a simple case of too much tennis for me at 32 and it won't happen again", he said.

Connors was speaking after his 6-4, 7-5 defeat of the Indian, Ramesh Krishnan, in the semi-finals of the grand prix tournament here. He added that he would finish this year having released 30 avents. this year having played 30 events and would reduce that number to 23

"I'm hitting the ball good but there was a point in the match where I lagged It's nothing that a week off won't cure", he said. His fellow American, Eliot Teltscher, earned the right to meet Connors in the final after his 7-6, 6-3 defeat of Dan Goldie, an American qualifier.

Meanwhile in New York it was EQUEST MANUSM
TETBURY: Creit borse trists intermediate: 1, R barrier on Wiseman II, 45; 2, C Mason, Artiul Dodger, 45; 3, K HR, Vespy's Boy, 47 Intermediate II: 1, D Green, Fleetweter Opposition, 35; 2, K Stockrists, Humdinger, 45; 3, D Crossman, Morning Gory, 48, 3, D Crossman, Morning Gory, 48, 1, E Passy, Copenhagen V 46; 3, A Cubit, Roddinore Sallor, 47, Open Intermediate II, Copi M Philips, Distinctive, 38; 2, S May, Clowns, 50 announced that Connors has been selected for the United States Dayis Cup team which will play Australia in the semi-finals in Portland, Oregon, starting on September 28. Aaron Krickstein, aged 17, is included in the American team for the first time. John McEnroe and Connors are expected to play singles with McEnroe partnering Peter Fleming in the doubles

CROQUET

ROEHAMPTON: Rannibagh Gold Cup (Open singles): Draw: Fires: J E Guest bt A V Camroux + 12 TP: play-oft Guest bt M G Pearon + 24; Brooke Cup (Level singlest: process finet: P J R Crawford bt S Wilsems + 14. There Cup (Handicap singlest: play-oft; M J B Happerson (12) to Mrs K F W Townsend (12) + 10: Trevelyn Cup (Handicap singles; play-oft; M J B Happerson (12) to Mrs K F W Townsend (12) + 10: Trevelyn Cup (Handicap singles; unrestricted); semi-finet: R A Welch (4) bt M G Pearson (15%) + 3. Finet: J R Guest (1) br Welch + 19. Craylac Cups (Handicap doubles); Finet: S S Townsend and K Towntend (11%) bt M G Pearson and P J R Carwford (6%) + 17 HOCKEY International Professional Tennis Council is considering action against Ivan Lendl, the French champion, after his late withdrawal from the Trans-America tournament which starts in San Franscisc today (Reuter reports). Lendl said he dropped out after being ordered to return to Czechoslovakia by his country's tennis federation to practise for the Davis Cup semi-timal against Sweden starting in Bastaad on September 78. High S 5 Individuals and information in 17 or Microsoft and P J R Catavirot (859 + 17 Microsoft and 17 Microsoft (859 + 17 Microsoft and 18 Mi

PERTH - Margaret Court, who won the Wimbledon Women's singles championship three times and the grand slam in 1970, is to neturn to tournament tennis at the age of 42. She is to partner Judy Dalton in the international Tennis Federation world championship in

FOR THE RECORD

BASEBALL

NATIONAL LEAGUE Friday: Chicago Cubs 7,
New York Mests 1: San Francisco Giants 3,
Alterda Braves ©: Los Angeles Dodgers 8,
Chichmad Reds 5: Philarelphila Philes 9,
Montreal Expos 5: San Diego Padres 4,
Houston Astros 2: Philarelphila Philes 9,
Montreal Expos 5: San Diego Padres 4,
Houston Astros 2: Philarelphila Philes 9,
Mew York Mess 4: Montreal Expos 6,
New York Mess 4: Montreal Expos 6,
Philadelphila Philes 3: St Louis Cardinals 8,
Philadelphila Philas 4: St Louis

WEIGHTLIFTING
CARDIFF Silver Dragon international: 80 kg: 1.
D Petra [Porm) search 150 kgs; lork 180 kgs; total 330 kg; 2, P. Larsen (Den) 135; 150; 295; 3, G. Williams (Wal) 110; 140; 290 100 kg; 1, A. Hawati (Han) 167; 5, 200; 357; 2, T. Baltowski (Pol) 145; 187; 5, 350; 357; 2, T. Baltowski (Pol) 145; 187; 5, 350; 35, N. Groombridge (Eng) 146; 180; 325; 110 kg; 1, S. Osarowski (Pol) 165; 185; 335; 3, S. Wilson (Wal) 45; 185; 330; Orea 110 kg; 1, T. Rutowski (Pol) 160; lerk 200; 360; 2, K. Websser (Wal) 140; 175; 315.

LOS ANGELES: Pacific Southwest Open: J. Connors (US) bt B. Manson (US) 6-1, 6-2; R. Krashnan (India) bt P. Fleming (US) 5-3, 6-3; D. Goldde (US) 12 J. Frawley (Aus) 6-4, 8-4; Semi-finale: J. Connors (US) bt D. Goldde (US) 7-6, 6-3; D. Couldes semi-finales: K. Flach (US) and R. Semwert (US) 6-2, 6-4; W. Flost (Pol) and S. Shwart (US) bt W. Balton (Aus) and S. Shwart (US) bt W. Masur (Aus) and C. Donk (US) ht M. Samur (Aus) and C. Donk (US) ht M. Samur (Aus) and C. Donk (US) ht M. Balton (US) and C. Donk (US) ht M. Balton (US) and C. Donk (US) ht M. Balton (US) ht M. Samur (Aus) and C. Donk (US) ht M. Balton (US) and C. Donk (US) ht M. Balton (US) ht M. Flost (Pol) and S. Hawati (US) bt W. Masur (Aus) and C. Donk (US) field. TEL AVIV's Grand prix tournament: Firests: A.

84,6-4, Tel. Arrivit Grand prix tournament: Finals: A Knotstein (US) bt 6 Periss (Israel) 8-1, 8-4; P Doorten (Aus) and 8 Levne (SA) bt C Dowdesvell (GB) and J Henes (Bwitz) 8-8, 6-4. PALERING: Grand prix tournament: F Cencellots (It) bt T Smit (C2) 4-6, 7-6, 8-4; M Mear (Cx) bt R Argueto (Arg) 6-1,6-2.

ROAD RUNNING ABERDEEN: Marather: 1, M. Burnhope, 2iv 19mn 35 sec; 2, G. Reynolds, 221:4; 3, A. Catley, 221:9. BIDEFORD: Webbers Taw and Torridge marather: 1, R. Butter, 2:27:28; 2, P. Sturnlidge, 2:85:57 3, G. Piett, 2:38:33.

CROSS-COUNTRY

WEST WICHHAIR: Blackhoeth Harriers str-stage relay: 1, Invicta, 1hr 5mm 10sec; 2, Harriars, 18:11 Festest taps: 1, D Clarks, 10:21; 2, A Guider, 10:31; 3, M Gratton, 10:32. CYCLING
TARBES: Tour de l'Avenir. Tenth stage: (31 ten bre triel): 1. M Indurain (50) 99 min 21 sec.
2. J-R Bercerd (Fr) 20 sécs belind: 3, M Jurco

2 J-F Berserd (Fr) 20 secs behind: 3, M Junco (Cz) 22.

Enventir stage: 1, L Wijnants (Bei) 4 hr 38 min 09 sec; 2, Induran 458.14: 3, N Nucro (Cot) 438.24: 4, A Woutner (Bei) 438.35: 5 km Brobant (Bei) 438.55: 6, J Van Wijk (Noth) 438.57: 7, E Boyer (Fr); 8, V Demicionto (USSR); 9, M Demics (Bei); 10, J Soota (Cz) all same time. Overall: 1, C Mouter (France): 2. Skoda 35:32:10:3, P Boursaier (Fr) 39:22.40: 4, I vanov (USSR); 39:22.41: 5, Bernerd 38:23.15: 8, Demicionto 39:22.51: 7, E Van Landar (Bei) 39:23.24: 6, Demicionto 39:23.15: 10, E Saloman (Fr) 39:23.23.

39:23,20.

**SPEEDWAY

**HERICHEIM, What Germany: Long track world championalitie: 1, E Gundarium (Der) 23 pis: 2.

E Muster (WG) 19; 3, K. Mister (WG) 17; 4, P. Collins (SB) 16; 5, F.P. Jamen (Der) 16; 5, G. Risser (WG) 13; 7, A Drymi (Cz) 10; 8, J. Stand (Cz) 3; M. Germand (Switz) 8; 10, J. Titman (Aus)

MOTOR RALLYING

SHOOTING
MOTTINGHAM: British Open City Piges
handicap by distance championship: 1,
Jones, 294 points out of 300 (shooting from
yards handicapt; 2, J Stathern, 292 (17 yds at
shoot-off); 3,D Wooton, 292 (19 yds).

shoot-off; 3.D Wooton, 232 [19yds].

BISLEY: Surrey Open Championship: 1, K.
Pugh (Newcastel, 482; 2, D O'Leary (South
Wales) 490; 3, A Clarte (Army TRC), 488.
Surrey Glosed Championship: 1, M Anderson,
194/22; 2, D Pamino, 194/21; 3, P Kent, 182.
Royal Navy Target Rifle Cato championship:
1, P Romal, 241; 2, D Lumby, 240; 3, J
Adshead, 238. Kent County Championship: 1,
Bromley, 312; 2, P Marry, 305; 3, J Gasch, 304
Sussex Autumn meeting: Sussex Capt. Pite.
147 (stier tie; 2, J Raine, 147 Reynolds Cup
(season's aggregate), J Payne 453.

Notice: 2. Fewer (U. W. Dahrij 44.0.57; 3. Whitriwind XI (N. V. Lister) 4.41:30. Class 2: 1, Kelly's Eye (D. A. Joffenes) 4.40,13; 2. Jacobie (B. L. James) 4.42.44; 3. Bue Point (J. S. Burton) 4.42.54. Class 2: 1, Scenario Act II (A. Ritton) 4.42.54. Class 2: 1, Scenario Act II (A. Ritton) 4.42.54. Class 3: 1, Scenario Act II (A. Ritton) 4.42.54. Class 4: Balthazar (J. MecDonald-Smith) 3.53.50; 2. Catch 2: (J. Alenthy) 4.06.40; 3, Hebe (T. L. Harrison) 4.10.25. Glass 3: 1, Shaved Pain S. C. Kestinj 4.10.25; 3, Tom Bombadd (P. K. Gamrij 4.11.37, 2. Redont (Army Saling Association) 4.18.25; 3, Nazva II (J. Fizzig 4. 22.42 Class 7: 1, Magic Moon (P. Craig-Wood) 3.59.01, 2. Kigaroj (J. P. Carrij 4.10.20; 3. Jos of Hamble (Dr. R. Williams) 4.11.38. The Royal London Yacht Cab Regotta. Derings: 1. Danisal (T. J. Sheldon and J. P. Hungarichol) 3.20.38; 2. Malaika (A. W. Berddyn-Bucklet (Clay) 3.38.31, 2. Sheno (J. R. Green and J. M. Southern) 3.22.03; 3. Delnos (J. R. Green and J. M. Southern) 3.23.23. Deringsons: 1, Chlacok (A. C. Clorg) 3.38.31, 2. Georgio (J. R. Green and J. M. Southern) 3.30.31, 3. Wenderbird (D. and J. Morgany) 340.28. Etchelis: 1, Astrol (R. M. Bowker) 3.10.36; 3. Shamal (M. Schicht) and T. Herbert-Smith) 3.11.54

WA I ETT STATITUS MILANE European champleosships: Jump quasilying round 1. K Morse (Es) 38.70m; 2. S Truczi (R) 35.80; 3. C Sommer (Fr) 33.80; 4. G Semiglis (R) 22 10; 5. I Potes (USSR) 31.66; 6 A Huslak (Yug) 30 80; 7, K Hulme (GB) 30.70; 8 N Penomereva (USSR) 30 50.

SNOOKER ROTHMANS GRAND PRID: Preliminary rounds. Shelflett: Y Harris bi F Devis 5-1. J Donnelly bi J Hargreeves 5-4. Stockport A Francisco (SA) bi J Black 5-4 R Chaparon (Can) bi A Kearney

SPEEDWAY
BRITISH LEAGUE: Swindon 39 (P Crump 12. P
Sorensen 8): Eastbourne 39 (B Zchwartz 12. P
Woods 10); Coventry 43 (R Miller 10. S
Bassable 9); Wintbledon 35 (M Simmons 12. J
Davis 10); Halitar 41 (N Evitis 9); Newcastle 37
J Owen 9, R Hunter 9); Kings Lymn 40 (S
Regeling 9, R Helsten 8); Wolverhampton 38 (J
Cook 13, P Rayn 12.
NATIONAL LEAGUE: Stoke 44 (N Grebhree 12.
P Evitis 9); Berwick 34 (B Cribb 12. J McMillan
10); Glasgow 38 (S Lewson 14. A Reld 13);
Arene Esser 39 (P Johns 8, M Godwin 7);
Scanterory 42 (N Tubarn 14, D Muller 11);
Scantrorps 36 (D Richardson 15).
ROWING
WRAYSBURY SKIFF REGATTA: Desble Sculls
Women's Invitation: D Hancock and K
Wortmen (TVSC); Mitted: Miss C Penry and E
Chepman (SC); Janlor stock: Miss C Whiting
and C Wellans (SC); Men Junior: A Cross and
G Bennett (WSPC); Moles: A Cox (WSPC); Men.
Junior/Senior: C Wilsians (SC); Junior: A
Almand (SC); Novice: P Neetling and R SPEEDWAY

FOOTBALL

Leading scorers

5. THRID DIVISION: K Wilson (Derby) 8: A Brown (Doncaster) 5: J Byrne (York) 5; R O'Kally (Walsas) 5. FOURTH DIVISION: A Adobek (Colchester) 6: J Beary (Blackpool) 5; C Madden (Bury) 6: R byrne) (Chastmidad) 5.

penel lads?

Piggott crowned king of the classics Going right for Hot Touch

without all the complications.

retained jockey, and he was fully entitled to have ridden the horse. I

suppose at the end of the day, the man who pays the piper - in this

case Ivan Allan - calls the tune. But

if the owner can continually dictate

to the trainer like this, it can only open the floodgates of confusion.

wife. Robin, woke me up, she told

N Murless

N Murless

N Muriess N Muriess N Muriess M V O'Brien

P Walwyn M V O'Brien

M V O'Brien M V O'Brien

M V O'Brien

H Cecil D Weld G Wragg

H Thomson Jones M V O'Brien M V O'Brien

R Johnson Houghton

Johnson Houghton

McHargue was in a philosophical mood at his Newmarket home yesterday. "Good luck to Mr Piggott." said the 30-year-old former Californian champion. "I

Fulke Johnson-Houghton, the trainer of the narrowly defeated furlongs from home. It was this total Baynoun in Saturday's stamina utilisation of every ounce of the at Doneaster, hit the nail on the head when he said after the race:
"You don't only want Lester riding for you. You don't want him against you. Steve Cauthen excelled himself on Baynoun who was bestern him against the persistent attack of the cauthy sort of the cauthy forcefully ridden Baynoun. "My horse gave all he had," said you. Steve Cauthen are received himself on Baynoun who was bestern him against the cauthen afterwards "but Common Baynoun who was bestern him and the Rim was just too good." sapping St Leger on testing ground on Baynoun, who was beaten by a manche Run was just too good." marginally better horse. But Darrell McHargue would have been unlikely to have won on Commanche Run. He probably wouldn't have had the strength to have lifted

the favourite home."

A wave of tribal loyalty to racing's 48-year-old idol swept over the post-race celebrations in the unsaddling enclosure. "McHargue couldn't have done that for you, Luca," was a typical comment from an elated supporter of the heavily backed 7-4 favourite.

This was the fans' hour as well as the climax of Piggott's triumphant career, the seeds of which were sown on August 18, 1948, when he won his first race on The Chase at Haydock Park. Since then his record 28 classis successes have included nine Derbys and eight St Legers. And the 11 times champion jockey's 19.438 mounts have yielded 4.296

Piggot's superb tactical sense was as much in evidence as was his missed watching the race as I was asleep at the time. But when my matchless determination in a finish. Having used Alphabatim's pace-maker, Librate, to his own advantage, the maestro started to impart a sense of urgency to recording and it was marvellous to

1954 Derby
1957 2,000 G
1957 Oaks
1959 Oaks
1959 Oaks
1960 St Lege
1968 St Lege
1968 Coaks
1967 St Lege
1968 Derby
1968 St Lege
1970 Derby
1970 St Lege
1971 St Lege
1971 St Lege
1972 Derby
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1975 Darby
1977 Derby
1977 Derby
1977 Derby
1978 1,000 Gt
1977 Derby
1977 Derby
1978 1,000 Gt
1977 Derby
1977 Derby
1981 1,000 Gt
1981 1,000 Gt

Derby
2.000 Guineas
Derby
Oaks
Derby
St Leger
Coaks
St Leger
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Derby
1.000 Guineas
Oaks

heart out. I then went off to have a knock up with a tennis professional friend of mine." unlisation of every ounce of the favourite's speed and stamina which

Cumani certainly enjoyed a solden weekend. Apart from landing his first English classic, the victory of Capricorn Belle in the Sceptre Stakes at Doncaster, gave the trainer his fifth winner from six runners during the two days on the Town Moor and at Goodwood. No firm plan has yet been

Luca Cumani has excelled himself both in his training of formulated for Saturday's gallant winner. "He's quite all right this morning, a bit still and sore Commanche Run and in his handling of the Piggott - McHargue issue. I suppose I'll go down in history as the man who gave Piggott perhaps, but no more than might his record," said the 36-year-old Italian, ruefully, "Lester's a great jockey, and I'm glad to have been able to have given him the chance. But I wish it could have happened without all the complications." have been expected. I don't know why he got worked up beforehand. Perhaps all that being led in and out his box for the cold water treatment during the previous two days might have got his nerves going."

There was also a facetious Cumani said "Darrell is our

suggestion from a rival trainer that suggestion and a train that the horse might have started sweating at the sight of the forceful Piggott's name in the number board. To this observer, when a normally calm horse starts becoming edgy in the preliminaries, it is a sure sign that he has nearly had enough racing for the senson. And Cumani may have been tacitly acknowedging this when he said: "Commanche Run is still in the Arc. But he had a very hard race vesterday and it might be best to let him rest on his laurels until next

year. I'll have to talk to Mr Allan about it." Taynoun, too, is still in France's most important all-aged race, but Johnson Houghton said that the Aga Khan's Sassafras colt might also be rested until 1985. "I won't know anymore until I've talked to the

owner, ne sau.

Plans for Alphabatim. Crazy, and
Shernazar, who finished third,
fourth and fifth, respectively, are also still in the melting pot. The other highlights of a magnificent afternoon's sport were Prince Sabo's exhibitanting sprint past the Gimerack Stakes winner Doulab in the Flying Childers Stakes and that sprightly six-yearold Swinging Rebel's comfortable victory in the Battle of Britain Handicap. "It's the Prix de l'Abbaye for Prince Sabo next," said a triumphant Brian Swift. Nick Vigors was equally delighted with Swinging Rebel. "I don't think Paul Cook did badly either, as he broke a bone in his right shoulder only 13

Winter follows hard on the heels of the last horse home in the St



Celebration time: Lester Piggott in relaxed mood after his record-breaking St Leger victory

of torn-up betting tickets and general debris as we left the track touched the now deserted Town Moor with an atmosphere of autumn melancholy. But we'll all be this trainer, reported at the Curragh back in 1985 and so too will Lester back in 1985 and so too will Lester Piggott, the greatest jockey in the world. "No," he said smiling warmly in his post-race television interview. "I don't think I'll be retiring yet. I'll give it at least another year." And this happy thought discussed the gloom. thought dispelled the gloom.

Big race details

320 HOLSTEN PILS ST LEGER STAKES (3-y-c: \$110,700: 1m 61 127yd)

Leger, goes the old saying. And the mist and rain descending on a pile TOTE Witt \$1.80 Places \$1.70, \$1.60, \$1.70.

his trainer, reported at the Curragh on Saturday that his recent Phoenix Champion Stakes winner could well run in the Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe

 Brent Thompson, who has ridden 28 winners in his first season in England, leaves for Australia next Sunday to ride for leading trainer. Colin Hayes, in Melbourne. Thomson, aged 26, has ridden over 1,000 winners in Australia and has three times been Victoria State

 John Dunlop has booked Brian Rouse to ride Promised Isle in the William Hill Cambridgeshire at Newmarket on October 6.

Jocelyn Reavey has engaged Tyrone Williams to ride Hay Street in Friday's Ayr Gold Cup.

Lester Piggott, fresh from his magnificent feat in Saturday's St Leger, looks poised to take today's features race, the Valdoe Stakes at Goodwood, on the Geoffrey Wragg-

trained Hot Touch.

The versatile four-year-old Hot Touch has spent a good deal of this year campaigning abroad, and after winning at Frankfurt in July, was a manufacture of the control creditable fifth to the redoubtable
John Henry in the Budweiser
Million in Chicago last month.
Hot Touch found the going too
fast for him in the United States but
plenty of rain soaked into the

Goodwood course over the weekend, so conditions should be ideal for him today. At his best Hot Touch is a more than useful performer. He won last season's Mecca-Dame Stakes at York and later gave Caerleon 2 hard struggle in the Benson and Hedges Gold Cup

on the same course. Hot Touch will be opposed by Simply Great, who won the Mecca-Dante the previous year. He looked a classic horse in the making but sustained a leg injury and was unable to take on Golden Fleece in

his potential, but thanks to the perseverance of Henry Cecil, his

trainer, has staged a revival this term, finishing a close-up third to Bedume over 11 furlings at Kempson recently. Today's sightly shorter trip should suit him better. but Hot Touch, and the irrepressible Piggoπ, may prevail.

Young Runaway's impressive Champagne Stakes victory as Doncaster on Friday is a clear pointer to the chance of St Hillarion in the one-mile Westhampoett Stakes. St Hilarion finished not far behind Young Runaway when the Guy Harwood-trained pair chased home Cecil' smart filly Oh So Sharp in Sandown's Solario Stakes earlier this month.
That was St Hilarion's first effort

since scoring at Newmarket in June and he should carry too many guns for Pacific Mail and the Paul Coletrained Addenbrooke. Cole should be on the mark, however, in the Goldings Maiden Stakes for unraced two-year-olds, in which he infroduces Otabari, who is napped to start his career on a bright note.
The Lambourn trainer is enjoying

Simply Great has never fulfilled is potential, but thanks to the creseverance of Henry Cecil, his rauner, has ataged a revival this rem. finishing a close-up third to Redume over 11 furficings at tempton recently. Today's sightly horter trip should suit him better, and Heart Touch and the irrepressible.

With Greville Starkey on duty at Goodwood, Tony Clack rides the Harwood hopes at Edinburgh and his long journey should be rewarded with a success in the Tote Double Stakes on Brightney, who won a Both matten event recently by 15 lengths. This three-year-old will be at exampled odds. thought and a more rewarding wager at the Scottish meeting may be John Winter's Carston Springs in the Tote 50p Each Way Malden Stakes.

John Dunlop, the Arundel trainer, did well with his fillies at Coodwood on Saturday, and Make Your Bid, a course and distance wapper, looks an attractive bet to heat Fumbo Jumbo at the Wolver-

Northern Trick's fine Arc trial

François Boutin, Northern Trick's trainer, said: "in principle

Considering the wretched con-ditions at Longchamps yesterday Northern Trick ran a near-perfec-tion trial for the Prix de l'Arc de tion trial for the Prix de l'Are de Triomphe on October 7. The lightly framed daughter of Northern Dancer had a length to spare over Circus Plume at the post, with Treiziene three lengths away third and Ballinderry, a creditable fourth. Northern Trick became the first filly to land the Prix de Diane, Pax Vermeille double since Mrs Pennt back in 1980. Ladrokes' immediate reaction to the impressive victory was to shorten Northern Trick from

8-1 down to 5-1 second favourite, with Tecnoso still leading the market at 41. Continuous rain during the last 48 hours had made the ground very soft but Northern Trick acted in the conditions as well as any of her rivals. Her two pacemakers. Grammene and Perdomi, set a true and regular pace until the straight, where the Prix Vermeille became a two-horse affair between Circus Pulmer and Morthern Trick True furlaces. and Northern Trick. Two furlongs from home Lester Piggott had a slight lead on Circus Plume, but his filly had no answer when Cash

Asmussen ranged alongside on Northern Trick.

we run in the Arc. The soft ground completely chipped her speed today, and she will know she had a race." Astmussen's impressions were "obviously she's better on good ground, but she seemed to skip over today's turf. I said she was as good as any filly I have ever ridden.

John Dunlop was delighted with
Circus Plume and said, "She ran a great race, and just for one moment in the straight I thought we would win. Circus Plume now retires for the season, but you will see her again in 1985." Alain Lequeux thought that

Treiziene was not perhaps quite up to the class and Ballinderry made some late progress to finish eight lengths off the leader back in fourth position. Grise Mine finally finished sixth but she will be allowed to take her place in the Arc line up, according to Andre Pabre, who said: "She was by no means fit enough to win today's 12 furlong race on soft

Lovely Dancer also put up a fair trial for the Are by winning the Prix du Prince d'Orange. Second last into the straight. Lovely Dancer came with a run up the rail and although

hesitating 300 yards out, finally defeated Fly Me by a length and a

The Prix la Rochette went to the 22-1 outsider. No Pass No Sale, who was winning his first ever race. The lrish bred on of Northfields came late on the scene before dateaning Oromo by a length and a half with the English colt, Troy Fair, half a length away third.

Going: Heavy
PRIX LA technetic (Group # 2-y-o. \$13.201:
Ind 1, NO PASS NO SALE (A Gibert): 2, Ovorme
C Asmussen; 3 Tray Pair (W Cerson), Aleo
zer: Petit Sondouvres (ct): Executy Fugnt (5
Fredox (8th) Euclion (7th) (Jam Birn) Benefitive
Love. 9 ren. 119. 19. No. 19. 32, 19. 52, 19.
Z-60, 2-10. DF: \$5330 1m-48.7ms0. 240, 210, LB: S.S.O. IMPG-TWO.
PRIX VERNAGULE (Grosp 1 3-y-c) mass:
537,856: Imr. 49 1, NORTHERN TRICK (C Asmussen), 2 Chross Plane (I, Piggott); 3, Trickleine (Legueux), Albo. Tax: Ballinderry Man, Reine de Grace (Sti), Gribe Mass (Sti) Paris Royal (7th), Melodiose (Sti) Grammene (Sti) Perdami, 10 ran, NN: Pampa Bala, 11, 3, 4, 14, 51, 151, Hd, 11 F Bouten, PAMI-AUTUEL wer 11,90 (coupled with Grammene and

9-4 Chase Paperchase, 3 Mrs Danvara, 9-2 Minster's Gallery,

4.0 FORDHOUSES CLAIMING HANDICAP (£1,643:

| 1814 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 | 1816 |

Wolverhampton selections

By Mandarin 2.6 Spare Wheel, 2.30 Mis-Spent Youth, 3.0 Lacune. 3.30 Minstrel's Gallery. 4.0 Rum River. 4.30 Make Your Bid. 5.0 Call Of The Wild.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent

Lacunc. 3,30 Chase Paperchase. 4.0 Rum River.

4.30 Fumbo Jumbo. 5.0 Call Of The Wild.

Hazel Bush, 2.30 Mis-Spent Youth, 3.0

| | GOODWOOD | 7.1 |
|--|--|------------|
| GOING: good | 1 | |
| Draw: high no | umbers best | |
| TOTE: double | e 3.0, 4.0; treble: 2.30, 3.30, 4.30 | |
| 2.0 GEORGI CAP (£1) | TODD APPRENTICES' CHALLENGE TROPHY 965: 1m 4f) (16 runners) | |
| 1 2-22040 | CONC COING IC M IN CONDUCT STATE STATE G Sylves | ter 12 4 |
| 3 221341 | MEJAS GOLF (Shawline Securities) P Cole 3-9-5 (4 ex) | unn 5 b |
| | EQui | ien 10 12 |
| 8 040002 | STAY SHARP (R Wineley) P Kelleway 4-8-10 | way 5 10 |
| 9 040001 11 243302 | | mSeld 8 |
| 12 004300 | WILDHORN (Mrs E Cyzer) M Usher 4-8-5 | Glona 15 |
| 15 0-040 | NORTHEN LAKES (T Stafford) R Simpson 3-8-1 | enth 57 |
| 16 030212 | HOME SOLUTIONS (D.B) (BF) (Marketing Solutions) R Williams 3-8- | 0 |
| | David Edd | |
| 18 000440 20 00000 | TELE-LINK (Tele-Link Archives) D Arbuthnet 3-7-13 | Commis 13 |
| 21 030000 | RDIGADIFR HAWK (D) /A Fichards) C Austin 6-7-8 | 1 |
| 23 0/344-0 | BALLACOREY (T Marshall) M Usher 8-7-7 | 11 |
| 24 200-042 | FULL BRIGADE (BF) (P Harris) R Howe 4-7-7L John | 198y 5 16 |
| 23 0/344-0 24 200-042 25 400200 27 000000 | CORALLIAN (T Kane) C Wildman 3-7-7 D Fowler-Wi | ight 5 5 |
| 27 000000 | BALLACOREY (T Marshell) M Usher 8-7-7 FULL BRIGADE (BP) (P Hamis) R Howe 4-7-7 | <u>3</u> , |
| 3 Mijas Goti Gong, Stay Shar | i, 7-2 Home Solutions, 9-2 Stylish Mover, 6 Forage, 8 Saraha Venture, | 10 Going |

Classic roll of honour

NEVER SAY DIE CREPELLO CREPELLO CARROZZA

PETITE ETOILE

ST PADDY AURELIUS VALORIS

RIBOCCO

SIR IVOR

NLRNSKY

RIBERO HUMBLE DUTY

ATHENS WOOD

THE MINSTREL

FAIRY FOOTSTEPS BLUE WIND TEENOSO

CIRCUS PLUME J Duniop COMMANCHE RUN L Cumeni

Goodwood selections

By Mandarin Touch, 3.30 Quaver, 4.0 OTABARI(nap). 4.30 Dreams To Reality.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent 2.00 Home Solutions. 2.30 Pacific Mail. 3.00 Hot Touch. 3.30 Quaver. 4.00 Bobo Emma. 4.30 Killyglen.

By Michael Seely

2.20 St Hilarion. 3.0 Simply Great

| 2.30 | WEST | HAMPNETT STAKES (2-y-o: £2,695: 1m) (7) |
|------|------------|--|
| 1 | 13 | ADDENBROOKE (C) (Dr K Menon) P Cole 9-5T Quent |
| 2 | 110 | PACIFIC MAIL (BF) (Shaikh Mohammad) H Cacil 9-5 |
| 4 | 110030 | GREAT REEF (D) (J Smrth) R Sheather 9-1Tives |
| 8 | 13 | ST HILARION (A Christodoulou) G Harwood 9-1 |
| 11 | | ARTAIUS MEAD (Shaikh Mohammed) J Dunlog 8-11 |
| 14 | 000 | MARLEY ROOFUS (Markey Roof Tile) M Hayries 8-11 Mercer |
| 16 | | TERRA DI SIENA (Roldvale Lad) C Horgan 8-11 |
| | | 1983: Rousillon 9-5 P Eddery (4-9 fav) G Harwood 3 ran. |
| 5- | 4 St Hilan | on, 11-4 Pacific Mail. 9 Addenbrooke. 8 Artalus Meed, 16 Great Reef, 20 othe |
| | | |

FORM: ADDENBROOKE 19-4; 3rd beaten 4! to Effect (8-4) 5 ran. Goodwood 8! sits good to firm Aug 24. PACEPIC MAIL (8-4) 5th beaten 38! to Reach 5 ran. Newmentot I m sits good to firm Aug 25. GREAT REEF (8-11) 5th beaten 8!4! to Zaizaton (8-8) 6 ran. Newcastle 7! sits good to firm Aug 14. ST MILARION (8-1!) 3rd beaten 4!4! to On So Sharp (8-8) 9 ran. Sandown 7! sits good to firm Sup 1.

Selection: ST HILARION 3.0 VALDOE STAKES (£9,068: 1m 2f) (5)

02;218 HOT TOUCH (D.B) (E MoSer) G Wragg 4-9-9
1/04-23 SIMPLY GREAT (D Wildenstein) H Ceol 5-9-8
20-300 HAWA BLAD (D) (P) Thore Felsel) P Wahryn 4-9-0
1-22004 BOB BACK (A Balzzrini) M Jarvis 3-8-4
340324 KALIM (H H Aga Khan) R Houghton 3-8-4
1963: Morcon 3-8-7 W Garson (9-4) W Ham 6 ran. 8-11 Simply Great, 11-4 Hot Touch, 4 Kellin, 7 Bob Back, 14 Hawa Bladi

EDINBURGH

FORRIE: HOT TOUCH (9-0) 5th beaten SI to John Henry (9-8) 12 ran. Arlington Park 1m 2! sites firm. Aug 26. SMPLY GREAT (9-2) 3rd beaten 22 to Bedtime (5-0) 8 ran. Kempton 1m 3! sites good to firm Sep 7. BOB BACK (8-6) 4th beaten 8'4; to Bedtime (9-0) with HAWA BLADI (7) th beaten over 18. 7 ran. Ayr 1m 2! sites good July 21. KALIM (8-7) 4th beaten 44, to Teleprompter (9-5) 7 ran. Photox 1m 1! sites firm July 7.

Selection: HOT TOUCH

| IJ | una 141 | ir describing on a pile | DF: £3.20, CSF; £6.00, 3m 09.93 ran. |
|--------|-----------------------------|--|---|
| 30 | SOLEN | T HANDICAP (£2,519: 5 | 5f) (11) |
| 1 2 | 100240 000410 | ARDROX LAD (D) (Shaikh AI SOUND OF THE SEA (D) (BF) | Nahayan) M Stansherd 4-9-12N Adams 5 4 (Mrs A Norman) W Wightman 5-9-8 |
| 4 | . 0101 300110 | QUAVER (D) (Ld Fairhaven) MY LOUIE (D) (T Mile) A Ind | S Whitworth 5 11 B Hobbs 3-9-1 |
| 7 | 902041 9914 | BARNET HEIR (D) (S Crowd) | B Swift 6-8-12G Dicke 7 1 |
| 9 | /0900-0 040014 430004 | WILL GEORGE (D.E) (R Sco | et) G Balding 7-8-0 |
| 3 | 404000 | NATIVE RULER (A Richards) C | Austin 3-7-7 3 |

0-00001 LITTLE MADAM (D) (Mrs H Beaufort) D Wilson 4-7-7 T William 1983: Martial FitzGerald 3-8-7 S Cauthen (5-1 pt fav) W Guest 16 ran. 5-2 Quaver, 100-30 Barrier Heir, 4 Androx Lad. 11-2 Sound Of The Sea. 6 My Louis. THE SEAR SHIP LOUISE BATTOR HERF, 4 ANGROX Lad, 11-2 Sound Of The Sea, 5 My Louise, FORIZE ARDROX LAD (9-5) 8th beaten 41 to King Charlemanno (7-13) 13 mm. Haydoot 51 in cap term Sep 7. SOUND OF THE SEA (8-0) not in first 9 to BARMET HER (7-1) and MY LOUISE (7-7) impleaced 13 mm. Epsom 51 in cap good Aug 22. QUAVER (9-7) won 32 incm Water-Kohung (8-4) 10 nm. Notingham 51 in cap good to firm Aug 14. HONGURS OF WAR (9-1) 4th beaten 31 to Rosana Park (8-7) 15 nm. Thirsis 61 sides good to firm Sep 8 WRL GEORGE (9-5) 4th beaten 31 to Rosana Park (8-7) 15 nm. Longfield 61 hicag good Aug 10. VOUTRE SO VAIN (9-0) 4th beaten 31 to Brig Chop (9-0) 10 nm. Kempton 51 mm sides good to firm Sep 8 LITTLE MADAM (7-4) won 32 from Lond Scrap (8-5) 10 nm. Chepstow 51 in cap hard Aug 28. Selections ARDROX LAD

4.0 GOLDINGS MAIDEN STAKES (2-y-o: £3,183: 6f) (18) HURNING ARROW (B Al-Kabir) B Hanbury 9-0
BURNING ARROW (B Al-Kabir) B Hanbury 9-0
BUPECTING TO FLY (M Sutherland) G Thomas 9-0
GILDERDIALE (Avon Industries) N Vigors 9-0
GOLD LOFT (E Benfaled) P Michael 9-0
HALF CENTURY (N Scott) R Sheather 9-0
HALF CENTURY (N Scott) R Sheather 9-0
RODAN HAL (MAS R Waters) P Walvyn 9-0
OTABARI (F Salman) P Cole 9-0
FROVERBRUM (P Goutandris) P Walvyn 9-0
FROVERBRUM (P Goutandris) P Walvyn 9-0
SILENT TREAT (Shalish Mohammed) J Dunlop 9-0
WINTER TERM (Racagoers Club) H Candy 9-0
BOBO EMA (C SV Gorge) P Kelleway 8-11 BOBO EMA (C St George) P Kelleway 8-11
DOLLY (B Marsh) A Moore 8-11
FAIR ELEANOR (D Humisett) B Swift 8-11
FORNIDAEL ELBY (Mrs R Newton) Wrightman 8-11
LOVE LOST (R Sangster) B Hills 8-11
LOVE LOST (R Sangster) B Hills 8-11
SOON TO BE (Pyle Bros Ltd) Peter Taylor 8-11
1963: Miss Besulieu 8-11 S Cauthen (12-1) G Wragg 23 ren. BO ENIA (C Śł man 8-11 _____S Whitworth 5 ______ A Bond _____ S Cauthen 1 _____ D Mckay

i, 3 Rhingsider, 9-2 Love Lost, 6 Sobo Ema, 8 Fair Eleanor, 12 Silemi Treat, 16 others. 4.30 EAST DEAN NURSERY HANDICAP (2-y-o: £3,044: 7f) (16) THE LEAK (Nimrod Co) F Durr 8-10

AVEC COEUR (D Schumacher) W Guest 8-8

DISTING (S Mirchandani) H Beesley 8-8

MAGIC 2B) (Shekh Mchammed) B HBE 8-5

HALAND PARK BDY (Mrs B Burchett) A Pit 8-5

HALAND PARK BDY (Mrs B Burchett) A Pit 8-5

MOONED (Mrs V Prichard-Gordon) H Smyth 8-4

SKY SY NIGHT (Rey Bishop & Son) R Smyth 8-2

MEDIELBH (T Thorn) J Bridger 7-1

MEDIELBH (T Thorn) J Bridger 7-1

MEDIELBH (SKOV 7-13 A Claric (71-2) P Kelleway 12 ran.

Boy, Master Francis, 10 Steady Eddle, 14 others.

FORM: SINGLE LOVE (9-3) 5th besten 31/4 to Magic Eye (6-4) 13 ren. York 1m In cap good Sep 5.

CURTAIN BLUFF (9-7) 3rd besten 5 to Gunfighter (9-6) 7 ran. Salisbury 6f in cap good to firm Aug
15. GWIFFINA (8-8)-A4th besten 5 to Gunfighter (9-6) 7 ran. Salisbury 6f in cap good to firm Aug
16. GWIFFINA (8-8)-A4th besten 5 to Chepstow Vale (8-12) 4 ran. Newbury 6f itses good to firm
Aug 31. Steady Eddle (9-1) 6th beatan 6fly to Net Sparrow (8-8) 23 ran. Whitsor 6f
stis good to firm Aug 25. KILLYGLEN (9-0) 3rd besten 3 to Dust Verthure (9-0) 16 ran. Newcaste
7/ mind stis good to firm Aug 25. MASTER FRANCIS (9-0) 2rd besten 1d to Ster Formation (9-0)
11 ran. Chester 7/ min stis good to firm Aug 31. EMERALD PENDANT (-1) won ¾ from its My
Turn (7-10) 6 ran. Wolventempton 7/ hicep good Aug 27. MAGIS EID (9-0) 3rd besten 4 to
Cragaide (9-0) 5 ran. Newcastle 5/ min stis good to firm Aug 27. MAGIS EID (8-0) 3rd besten 1/2 to
Cragaide (9-0) 5 ran. Newcastle 5/ min stis good to firm Aug 27. HALLAND PARK BOY (8-11) 2nd
besten 2/2 to Secret Valentine (8-0) 6 ran. Folkstone 6/ hicap good to firm Aug 21.

Selection: CURTAIN BLUFF

French trip for impressive Law Society

From Our Irish Racing Correspondent, Dublin

Law Society, trained by Vincent O'Brien for Stavros Niarchos, was made 8-1 favourite for the 2,000 Guineas after beating Concert Hall by a comfortable length in the BBA (Ireland) Goff's National Stakes at

the Curragh on Saturday.
This was easily Law Society's best effort to date. Kamakura, who had finished within a length of Law Society on their previous course encounter, could only manage third this time, three lengths behind Concert Hall.

The winner is engaged in the Dewhurst Stakes but O'Brien expressed a preference for the Grand Criterium at Longchamp. An equally impressive two-yearold winner was Desirable's half-sister, Park Appeal, in the Mos Stud Stakes. Not in the first six at halfway, she found a brilliant turn of acceleration when switched to the outside and after overbauling the English challenger, Only, ran right

half lengths. Jim Bolger also has a French target in view for Park Appeal and intends to take her to Longchamp on Arc day for the Prix Marcel Boussac. For the Cheveley Park

away from her to win by two-and-a-

in Alesheny.

The English fillies, Clare Bridge,
Triagonal and Verchinina filled the first three places in the Gilltown Stud Stakes. The bookmakers offered 6-4 against Clare Bridge in the photo finish but the print ed that she had won by a short head.

Saturday's results Doncaster

1.45 1, Society (11-2): 2, Leysh (7-1): 3
Kright's Banner (6-4 ley), 8 ran.
2.15 1, Abu Kadra (3-7 ley); 2, Heve A Ball
8-11: 3, Forthe (5-1): 9 ran.
2.45 1, Prince Sabo (11-10 fay); 2, Doulah
85-40]; 3, Storn Warreing (25-1), 6 ran.
3.20 Sae shows. 2.45 1, Prince Sabo (11-10 fav); 2, Doulah (85-40); 3, Storm Warning (25-1), 6 ran.
3.20 See above.
3.55 1, Swinging Rebel (5-1 fav); 2, Strateireek (6-1); 3, Carnistre (8-1), 12 ran.
4.25 1, Capricom Belle (11-4); 2, North Caren (16-1); 3, Lepton (5-2 fav), 7 ran.
4.55 1, Pallingora (33-1); 2, Electricomnection (20-1); 3, Derty Lady (8-1). Moufit (6-4 fav), 12 raq.

Goodwood

Chepstow

2.45 1, Little Deep Water (2-5 fav); 2 Raabhah (3-1); 3, Lune de Minut (8-1), 5 ran. 3.15 1, Tinkersfield (5-1); 2, Leonidas (7-1); 3, Pulsate (65-40), 9 ran. 3.45 1, Cronks Image (8-1); 2. Melodicus Miss (4-1); 3. Sik Imp (7-1). Lady Deschemps (3-1 fav). 8 ran. 4.15 1, Seven Coins (4-5 tev); 2, Copiow Gir (11-2); 3, Maydrum (8-1), 9 ran. 4.45 1, Top of the Mark (6-1): 2, Dougle Quick Time (6-1): 3, Princess Mone (11-1). Nonsense (7-2 lav), 14 ran.

WOFCESTEF

2.0 1. Ardent Warrior (6-4 fav); 2. Herweisen
Heir (13-6); 3. Springsläsnos (6-1); 5 fan.
2.30 1. Gotden River (6-1); 2. Ben Ewen
(10-1); 3. Grocide (6-4 fav); 13 ran.
3.0 1. Beau Wyrik (11-2); 2. Free Choice
(5-1); 3. Road to Mandalay (4-1). Duke of Dolls
(15-8 fav); 3 ran.
3.30 1. Falletts Farm (11-10 fav); 2.
Bellybutler (13-6); 3. Harry Sippers (9-2); 4 ran.
4.0 1. Gile N'Lime (7-2); 2. Pather Glob (7-1);
3. Solid Rock (12-1); Hed Clerte (7-4 fav); 7 ran.
4.30 1. Grand Patace (6-1); 2. Panhys
Colours (25-1); 3. Brienston Bell (12-1);
Tachyros (5-2 fav); 13 ran.

Worcester

Cartmei

Carime)

1.45 1. The Beginning (4-5 lav): 2. Shuttle
D'Or (12-1): 3. Track Sharp (8-4): 6 ran.
2.20 1. Natheras (8-4 hav): 2. Tot (12-1): 3.
Down Diver (12-1): 13 run.
2.55 1. Saint Maren (10-1): 2. Cartinglord Lough (5-1): 3.5° Lester (4-1). Turnise Jim (3-1 hav): 9 ran.
3.30 1. Lucylet (4-5 tav): 2. Celan: Bell (3-1): 3. Hatevoord Ventrer (10-1): 9 ran.
4.5 1. Narrots Redirections (5-1): 2. Happoy Worker (11-10): 3. Good Trade (10-11): 9 ran.
4.40 1. Deep Hystery (8-1): 2. Bushy Bey (6-1): 4. Celan: Bell (3-1): 3. Chall Marcal (11-4). Suppling (3-4 fev): 8 ran.

WOLVERHAMPTON:

GOING: Good

11 0342 GADESBOROUGH LADY J Jefferson 3-8-8 ... S Hodgeon 8
12 831/1 SPARE WHEEL (B) P Quindel 5-9-5 ... C Carter 4 2
14 2203 PIT YOUR WITS (CO) D Haydn Jones 8-9-5

9-4 Mis-Spent Youth, 3 Plara Singh, 4 Balmacara, 6 Gold Toby,

2422 CHASE PAPERCHASE R Armstrong 8-11 P Robinson B
CONDEC B McMahon 8-11 R Cochrans 2
DORNAL DELIX B McMahon 8-11 R Woham 13
DUCKESS OF CONNAUT C Tinker 8-11 Paul Edden 4
HOME LATE B McMahon 8-11 M Hills 3
0 M IMPRESSED W Wharton 8-11 W Wharton 16
0 KATHSTAR R Hollinshead 8-11 S Parks 12
MENSTRIEL'S GALLERY B Hambury 8-11
W R Swinburn 14 MRISTRIEL'S GALLERY BY A WITH SWITH SWITH

1983: Ali Divine 9-10-10 Miss J Vergette (10-1) G Vergette 7 ran. 5-2 Immigrate, 3 Spring Citancellor, 5 Etony Bill, 13-2 Bediam Hill, 8 Intenco Dancer, 10 Bellylos, 12 Prince Carlton, 14 others.

3.45 COLLINGHAM HANDICAP HURDLE (£1,063: ertime 8-11-7 N Doughty (7-2 fav) G Richards 17 ran. 5-2 No-U-Turn, 7-2 Regency Tam, 4 Brockley Belle, 6 Tommy Tudor.

Southwell selections By Mandarin
2.15 Shewe Luachra. 2.45 Little Tyrant. 3.15 Spring
Chancellor. 3.45 No-U-Turn. 4.15 State Casc. 4.45
Chief Blackfool.

4.15 CLAYPOLE NOVICE CHASE (£861: 2m 74yd) 1983: Relicator 8-11-0 S McNett (11-1) D Ringer 12 ren.

4-11 Stine Case, 4 Flight Sheet, 10 Rennado, Queensway Boy. 4.45 LADBROKE HANDICAP HURDLE (21,329: 2m

00-to EXCAVATOR EXPERT Mrs M Neshit 4-10-4 D Dutton
33-32 JACINTO TIMES (BF) P Bevan 5-10-4 R Hardiel 7
32-0 MARK EDIL SON J Jeffarson 7-10-4 J. J O'Nell
40/02 CONCARRAN K Stone 7-10-2 A Grown
40/02 CONCARRAN K Stone 7-10-2 A Grown
40/02 CONCARRAN K Stone 7-10-2 Jankins 7 rgn.
40/02 CONCARRAN K Stone 7-10-2 J Bioprinted 4
1965: Crown Land B-11-7 Prancume 6-5-3 J Jankins 7 rgn. -3 Chief Blackdoot, 100-30 Record Dancer, 4 The Diplomet, 5 immeriand, 13-2 Jacketo Times, 8 Mark Education, 10 Concannum.

GOING: good Draw: high numbers best

2.15 TOTE 50p EACH WAY MAIDEN STAKES (2-y-o: 21.197: 1m) (16 rumners)

00 AEROSCOPE J Spearing 9-0 ... O Micholia 11
00 BEV'S BOY J Wilson 9-0 ... O Micholia 11
00 BEV'S BOY J Wilson 9-0 ... A CN-RUNNER 1
00 BUTTERWICK M H Easterby 9-0 ... A CN-RUNNER 1
00 CORSTON SPRINGS J Winner 9-0 ... G Duffield 1
00 KING CARL G Harveod 9-0 ... A Clark 11
0 LEGAL WIZARD J Benry 9-0 ... S Horstell 5
00 CITLLION R Haber 9-0 ... A Birch 1
00 CITLLION R Haber 9-0 ... M Birch 1
00 SCAMANDER E Weymee 3-0 ... K Darley 1
00 SCAMANDER E Weymee 3-0 ... K Darley 1
00 BANTE, BASY C H Bet 9-0 ... O Gray 1
00 BANTE, BASY C H Bet 9-0 ... M Bescroft 2
00 LICKY CANDY W Pearce 8-11 ... N Carlete LUCKY CANDY W Pearce 8-11 ... Bleasadata 1
000 WARREN ROW B HUS 8-11 ... Bleasadata 1
000 WARREN ROW B HUS 8-11 ... Bleasadata 1
000 WARREN ROW B HUS 8-11 ... Bleasadata 1
000 WARREN ROW B HUS 8-11 ... Bleasadata 1
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000 KARREN ROW S HUS 8-11 ... Bleasadata 1
000 KARREN ROW S HUS 8-11 ... BREASAN ROW S £1.197: 1m) (16 runners) 9-4 Corston Springs, 11-4 King Carl, 3 Warren Row, 4 Open All Hours, 8 Femecheck, 12 Love Cover, 16 others.

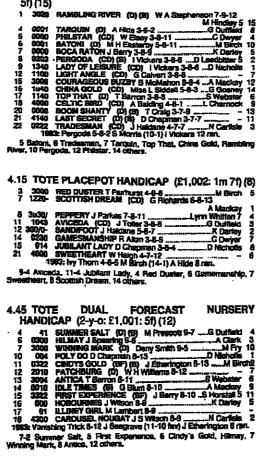
Edinburgh selections By Mandarin

2.15 Corston Springs, 2.45 Tang Dancer, 3.15 Brightner 3.45 Batoni, 4.15 Alviceda, 4.45 Summer Salt. By Our Newmarket Correspondent 2.15 Corston Springs. 3.45 Tarquin. 4.15 Aviceda. 4.45

Summer Salt.
Michael Seely's selection BATONI (nap).



3.15 TOTE DOUBLE STAKES (£1,046: 1m 4f) (10) 1 9/39-3 BALLYDURROW R Fisher 7-9-5 2 01 BRIGHTINER G Harwood 3-9-4 10 0001-0 MARK'S CHOICE V Thompson 3-8-10



| 22 0000 CRACK A BOTTLE T Craig 3-8-7 7 | | | | • | | |
|--|-----------------------|--------------|------|-------|------------|--------------------|
| 23 0000 ELITIST N Chamberlain 3-8-7 | l | | | | | اوبورا وحافات |
| 26 PRO LITTLE NEWINGTON N Bycroft 3-8-7 Beacroft 9 29 00 NORTHERN DYNAMITE P Calver 3-8-7 Beacroft 9 | H Cacal | | 56 | | | -9.89 |
| 1963: Tancred Walk 4-9-5 M Birch (1-4 fav) Miss S Hall 3 ran. | G Harwood | | 59 | | ī | -91.88 |
| 1-5 Brightner, 8 Admirable, Nonthern Dynamits, 12 Ballydumow, 20 | M Stoute | | 51 | | | -61.22 |
| Others. | J Dunico | | 50 | | ŏ | -114.38 |
| | P Cota | | 38 | | | +100.50 |
| 9.45 TOTC OPERIT OPERIT HANDIGER 400.000 | BHIOS | | 43 | | | -100.04 |
| 3.45 TOTE CREDIT SPRINT HANDICAP (£2,687: | R HoBhahead | 49 | 43 | 60 | 7 | -92.30 |
| 5f) (15) | W Hem | 47 | 43 | 35 | 2 | -38.00 |
| 1 3020 RAMBLING RIVER (D) (B) W A Stephenson 7-9-12 | H T Jones | 46 | 37 | 33 | 0 | +44,1 |
| M Hindley 5 15 | L Cumani | | 25 | | 0 | +35.32 |
| 4 0001 TARQUIN (D) A Hos 3-5-2 | Fi Houghton | | 37 | | . 3 | +23.78 |
| 6 0001 BATONI (D) M H Easterby 5-8-11 | W O'Gorman | | 28 | | 19 | -32.87 |
| 7 0000 BOCA RATON J Berry 3-8-9 | P Walwyn | 38 | 35 | 47 | 2 | -106.12 |
| 8 0203 · PERGODA (CD) (B) "I Vickers 3-8-6D Leadbitter 5 2 | 1 | | | | | |
| 9 1340 LADY OF LEISURE (CD) Vickers 3-8-6 D Nicholis 1 12 1100 LIGHT ANGLE (CD) 6 Calvert 3-8-8 7 | | JOC | .KE | :Y: | 3 | |
| 12 1100 LIGHT ANGLE (CD) G Calvert 3-8-8 | <u>'</u> | | | | Lesion | أعجا |
| 16 Tu40 CHINA GOLD (CD) Miss L Skidel 5-8-3 G Gosney 14 | 1 | 14 | 24 | 24 | - | 404 |
| 17 1140 TOPTHAT (D) TBarron 3-8-8 S Webster 6 | S Cauthen | | 92 | | 21 | -37.94 |
| 18 4000 CELTIC BIRD (CD) A Baiding 4-8-1L Charnock 9 | Pat Eddery | 85 | | | 3 | -44,12 |
| 20 0006 BOOM SHANTY (D) (B) T Craig 3-7-9 13 21 4140 LAST SECRET (D) (B) D Charges 3-7-7 11 | L Piggott | | | | 0 | -66.52 |
| 21 4140 LAST SECRET (C) (S) D Chapman 3-7-7 | Tives | | 91 | | | -137,40 |
| 1963: Pergoda 5-8-2 S Morris (10-1) / Vickars 12 ran. | W R Swinburn | | 55, | | 3 | -41.31 |
| 5 Batoni, 6 Tradesman, 7 Tarquin, Top That, China Gold, Rambling | G Duffield | | 77 | | | -136.47 |
| River, 10 Pergode, 12 Philister, 14 others. | W Careon | | 80 | | | -131.06 |
| <u> </u> | B Rouse | | 44 | _ | | -131,24 |
| | JReid | | 48 | | | -154.70 |
| 4.15 TOTE PLACEPOT HANDICAP (£1,002: 1m 7f) (8) | T Quinn P Robinson | | 32 | | | +119.11 |
| TO THE PROPERTY INTRODUCED (E1,002: IIII / I) (0) | | | 58 | | | -110.57 -155.00 |
| 3 3000 RED DUSTER T Parhurst 4-8-8 M Birch 5 7 1220- SCOTTISH DREAM (CD) G Richards 6-8-13 | B Raymond | 48 | 42 | 22 | _ <u>z</u> | -100.UL |
| A Markey 1 | Course | - | - | .15 | oto | |
| 8 3u30/ PEPPERY J Parkes 7-9-11 Lyon Whitten 7 d | Course : | spe | Cla | Ш | 212 | |
| 11 1943 AVIGEDA (CD) JIMAR S.R.R | 1 (| GOO | nw | iO(| מו | |
| 12 3UNU- SANDHEITT Haktana 5.8.7 Y Dorlou 2 | TRAINERS: H | | | | | from 1 |
| 14 VSRU GAMESMANSHIP RAMOR 3.8.5 | runners. 37.09 | | | | | |
| 15 014 JUBILANT LADY D Chepmen 3-8-4 | 22.5%: Baidin | o 16 A | OH! | 97, 1 | 16.57 | |
| 21 4000 SWEETHEART W Haigh 4-7-12 - 6 1983: by Thorn 4-8-5 M Birch (14-1) A Hide 8 ran. | JOCKEYS; G B | exter | 14 % | ring. | ers Iroq | |
| | 19.7%; L Pigg | ott 4 | 8 fm | OM: | 246, 1 | 9.5%; P |
| 9-4 Aviceda, 11-4 Jubilant Lady, 4 Red Duster, 6 Comemorship, 7 | Ecclery 41 from | 238 | 17.2 | Ψ. | | |

Leaders on the Flat TRAINERS

EDINBURGH TRAINERS: M Prescott 17 winners from 58 runners, 28.8%; A Belding 6 from 34, 17.6%; C Elsay 8 from 55, 16.4%.
JOCKEYS: G Duffield 28 winners from 134 rides, 20.9%; M. Birch 20 from 99, 2 Connorton 13 from 77, 16.9%. WOLVERHAMPTON
TRANSPS: H Cool 19 witners from 43 runters, 44.2%; M Prescott 9 from 36, 25.0%; M Stouts 10 from 44, 22.7%.
M Stouts 10 from 44, 22.7% of 15.5%; J Reid 23 from 153, 15.0%; P Robinson 12 from 133, 9.0%.

Blinkered first time EDINBURGH: 2.15 Lover Cover, I Cernot Tell 2.45 Love Express, 4.45 Summer Set, WCLVERHAMPTON: 2,0 Ben's Birds, 3.0 Silver Prospect, 4.0 Polynor, Rum River,

Draw: No advantage.

2.0 APPRENTICE HANDICAP (£1,058: 1m 4f) (22

2.30 BEWDLEY SELLING STAKES (3yo: £756: 1m 1f)

3.0 BLOXWICH HANDICAP (3yo: £3,376:1m) (14) 3.30 HAGLEY MAIDEN FILLIES STAKES (2yo: 2768:

SOUTHWELL

| COOCHYOCO | Control | Co 3-fp4 RONYSOL K Stone 5-11-2
3-pp4 RONYSOL K Stone 5-11-2
3-pp4 SKYTRAIN JETSET Ead Jones 5-11-2
9-324 ABLE SALOR P Feigate 4-11-0
800-0 FERDEE FREE T Hallett 5-10-11
1 MY NAME IS NOSOOV J Young 5-10-11
000- ROCHE GIRL S Torr 6-10-11
00 VOLETTA MY K COMMEN 5-10-11
20- RIGITON SALLY H Wharton 4-10-9 1984 Cambridge Gold 9-11-7 C Smith (4-1) M Tate 12 ran.
13-8 Sileve Luschra, 100-30 Mr Jet, 5 Al Khashab, 13-2 Able Sallor, 8
Rigton Sally, 10 Romysol, 16 others. 2.45 STAYTHORPE SELLING HANDICAP HURDLE (£564: 2m) (15)

1983: Scartet Sags 4-10-5 S McNell (10-1) D Filinger 19 ram.

3.15 FARNSFIELD HANDICAP CHASE (£1,427; 3m | 10yd) (10) | 4220- FLAMENCO DANCER R Perfors 10-11-7 ...Mr Dal Williams | 432-1 SPRING CHANCELLOR W A Stephenson 9-11-7 (5 ed. | R Lamb 14 0221 BEDLAM HILL (CT J Blundell 10-10-0 16 4330 DAN DARE (B) O Henley 9-10-0

4.30 NEWPORT STAKES (3vo: £1,215: 1m 1f) (21) Micraek

Evens Fumbo Jumbo, 9-2 Make Your Bid, 6 Nabil, Nobody's Parted 5.0 ALDRIDGE NURSERY HANDICAP (2yo: £1,758:

Strife

Merit

المكذا من الاحل

حكذا من الاحل

RUGBY UNION: RISE AND FALL AT TWICKENHAM

Llanelli's great days are not recalled against Harlequins

By David Hands, Rugby Correspondent

Llanelli ... There was a time was when

this fixture was noted for some speciacular rugby and a hatful of points, mostly from Llanelli, That was when the Scarlets were at their blushing best; they have ideclined: Harlequins have improved. The points are still there but at Twickenham on Saturday they derived from a goal and six penalty goals against four penalties and a dropped goal in the course of a thorng often bad-tempered match.

The London division selec-tors who were there pondering the composition of their squad to play the Australians which will be announced at the end of this month will not have added greatly to the sum of their knowledge. Olver continues to impress as hooker and when-ever I see him, C. O'Brien, a New Zealander, has a useful

Within the first 15 minutes, Within the first 15 minutes, I two of the Llanelli forwards had been warned by Tony Trigg about their play and the tone was set for some petty acts of intimidation. Of constructive rugby there was litle, and that from the Harlequins, who were half try as a reward for their better intentions. Preston indicated why he had been meterred. -cated why he had been preferred to John Butcher on the wing and Rose entered the line to goood effect,

Much of Rose's game was of a high quality, though he has developed a nasty little stutter at the beginning of his place kicking I imagine Tony Jorden, himself an international full back, and now a selector, would like to have seen him tackling, but Llanelli offered little chance That they remained in con-

London irish...

Thangin while

4.1

Section, it where

Cat Make Linds it.

1.1

Thus Blackheath's progress continues. The side who last season failed to win a single merit table

match - but who took several prize, scalps in the Midlands - almost

Yet, the Blackheath men took it all in good heart, even if they are not

all in good neart, even it they are not yet the complete side. Their pack bodly needs its mobility, or the likes of London Scottish and Orrell will grind them down in the next month. The team also struggled behind the scrum at times, but their scrum half was the selector's third choice.

scrum at times, but their scrum half was the selector's third choice.

In open play, however, Blackheah
were unsuperable for all but the last
10 minutes, and that speaks
volumes for a team still waiting for
11 that delicate blend of youth and
experience to mature. Colver, an
11 able stand-off, was superb, scoring

Blackheath's solid backrow play destroyed much Irish possession

tention at all was through Pearce's accurate goal-kicking two penalties and a dropped goal coming in the first half and two more penalties in the second half, in a game where Llanelli conceded penalty awards in the ratio of two to

Harleouins, one suspects, have a fair idea of how they would like to develop their rugby. It will be a surprise if they do not emerge as a formidable force during the winter having the capacity to adjust their game according to circumstances. Milne made a typically solid first appearance, though he must have given McHardy, his fellow Scot, a surprise by appearing in the stand-off half position behind the maul on one occasion.

Weekes roamed effectively up and down the line-out though Harlequins were unable to prevent May dominating the front of the line. Even though Jackson will be absent from their ranks for some weeks because of his medical commitments, they will have an embarrassment of riches when Chris Butcher becomes available on their back row contention once more. It was the back row who registered the only try of the game, McHardy breaking close to a scrum, feeding Cooke and Lillington scoring, Rose converted and kicked six of nine penalty attempts.

SCORERS: Hartequins: Try: Lillington.
Conversion: Rose. Paratties: Rose (6).
Lanell: Penalties: Pearce (4). Dropped
Goat Pearce.
HARLEQUINS: M Rose; S Morlarty, J
Salmon. A Thompson, C Preston; R
Cramb, H McHardy; P Curits, J Olver, I
Milne, P Lillington, W Cutribartson, N
O'Brian, D Cooke (capt), E Weekes,
LLANELLE: K Thomas; P Lewis, N
Davies, P Morgan, E Ellis; G Pearce, J
Griffiffits; A Buchanan, K Townley, L
Delaney, N Sanders, P May (capt), R
Thomas, D Pickering, A Griffiths.
Reteree: J Trigg (London).

Merit of victory is



Harlequins and Llanelli forwards rising to the occasion

Technical men get to work on England

England, having appointed a technical administrator a decade ago and divisional administrators over the last three years, have gradually come to the conclusion that their technical staff have a role to play in the preparation of the national side.

Yesterday's squad training at the

lost for Blackheath and Colver pushed torward peris-tently. Anderson and Wishart provided a platform for Blackheath, too, and the backs were able to experiment. Colver crossed twice after the Irish had fumbled nervously in the centre and Exeter added a cracking try from Cokell's break to make the point he had been straving for all afternoon. Stoop Memorial ground for poten-tial England and divisional backs was run largely by Don Rutherford, the Rugby Football Union's technical administrator with the assistance of Chalky White and Alan Old. technical administrators for the necnnical administrators for the South-West and North respectively. Similarly, tonight's training for forwards at Gloucester will be run largely by the professional technicalmen with Richard Greenwood, the national coach, and Derek Morgan, saturday. Almost, because unboknown to most at Rectory Field on the day, the game had been demeritized because of the number of Irishmen on representative duty.

Yet the Blackhop of the street of the number of th

inspiration being Barry Murphy, himself a former Blackheath scrumbalf, and Neil Murphy, an inventive centre. Their main hope lay in O'Neil's terreling in the loses and Waish's penalty kicking, which was powerful if eratic. Fittingly, O'Neil finished with a try to remember, effect less to less to change matters. chairman of selectors, occupying comparatively passive roles.

In the view of the authorities there is no breach of International Board regulations — which forbid professional coaching - since this was not a squad preparing for a specific match. The purpose of the two get-togethers, Mr Morgan said. was as much to maintain channels of communication as to give players a clear idea of what is required at intercentional level.

The formula for the two dozen players at the Stoop yesterday included timed running at 100,600 and 3,000 yards, as well as the creation of games situations and

lines of running. Palmer (Bath) and Goodwin (Moseley) were injured in their club game on Saturday and did not attend, nor did Burnhill, the Yorkshire centre who underwent a knee operation during the summer.

knee operation during the summer. It was encouraging to see Melville, the Wasps scrum half, taking an active part, though he is unlikely to have reached match fitness in time for England's game with Australia on November 3. Dodge (Leicester) and Barley (Wakefield) attended although they did not participate; both have hopes of being fit to play for their club next weekend and be available for selection against the World XV on September 29.

No sense of occasion in the absence of a prince

Winning the John Player Cup has done nothing for Bath rugby, if the done nothing for Bath rugby, if the joyless performance they served up at Moseley is now typical of their approach. They might have termed it "professional rugby"; certainly, it was winning rugby, but so diffidently executed that the entertainment value was nil.

Bath, fielding seven internationals, had no need to take a steambarmer to crack this particus.

steamhammer to crack this particular nut. Moselcy, struggling to restablish themselves with a young side were in desperate trouble in the engine room because of injuries to

their three top locks.

They brought in Crees, aged 20, for his debut, and cossed former Turton, the Bloucester lock, out of Although Moseley pinched three

scrums against the head from Russell, making his debut as hooker, they were often backpedalling and the line-out was no contest, but Bath simply never got their game together. With few options but to spoil and harry. Moseley went to it with a will, and acqually led almost throughout the first half. In the first 10 minutes Meanwell tanded two penalties, sandwiching a dropped goal by Florton.

Despite the loss of Palmer with a leg injury early in the second half.

Bath's wearing down tactics gradu-ally took effect. Martin landed a penalty, followed by another dropped goal by Horton, and Bath were ahead for the first time with 15

minutes left.
This inspired them to give Trick on the wing his first pass and, as we always suspected, he: proved difficult to stop. Then it was back to unucult to stop. Then it was back to the forwards, two scoring tries in the last five nituates, Masken forced his way through from a lipscout and short penalty

Martin converted:

SCORERE Mosely Peneties (2), BATH: There Meeten, Lee, Cropped gode: Horton (2), Panely Hertin, Cornelmion Martin, Horton (2), Penely: Hertin, Cornelmion Martin, P. Goodelin, M. Cohwell, M. Limet, G. Cov. (captain), G. Smith, A Thirton; M. Limet, G. Cov. (captain), G. Smith, A Thirton; M. Limet, I. Charley, G. Sey, N. Jesson, M. Charley, A. Rees, B Treventia, J. Horton, R. Hill: G. Chilcott, D. Russell, M. Lee, J. Morriton, R. Haldin, N. Mesterner, G. Crawford B. Cordon Society).

(2). Province remains good Websh Blackheests S. Westers: M. Evens, L. Cokes, R. Bodenhara, Acapd., T. Exeter, N. Colyer, D. Rhodes, P. Effernigh, B. Howe, R. Seiers, I. Anderson; J. Wishert, M. Skiener, M. Wilden. S. Hill. S. Hill.
Louidon Irisht: D. Walsh: P. Davidson (red. B. Hurley). N. Marphy (rep. S. Marty). M. Davidson, C. Cipping, B. Milden, B. Marphylosopi: F. McFadden, S. Berringer, T. Hermansey, B. Casey, P. Harrison, G. O'Nel, C. Christopher, A. Miller

albeit too late to change matters.

SCORETS: Blackhemit: Tries: Colver (2), Exeter: Conversions: Walters (3), Penalty Goal: Walters. Drop goal: Colver. Landon kink: Tries: O'Nell. Penalty goal: Walsh

striving for all afternoon.

Nutcracker Borderline suite save by Renwick

By a Special Correspondent

South of Scotland

Leinster......13 Jim Renwick struck a long penalty goal into the breeze to give the South of Scotland the lead over Leinster for the first time with just Leinster for the first time with just three minutes to play at the Greenyards, Mehrose. It was his fourth successful place kick, saving. Border blushes after his side hard been 13 points down early in the second half against a lively Leinster.

pack.
Fielding 10 of Scotland's grand
slam squad as well as Renwick, the South could not find their com-posure until the last half hour. Their posite into the asst most hear game never reached its true potental, but it ophtened enough to thwart the opposition. In the first half Leinster allowed their hosts no firm base off which to play the game with which the South had run not to the time of 40-0 against County Durham five days earlier. Declan Fanning the Lemster captain was the captalyst of his side's hercesome the causyst of his side's hercesome driving play. Leinster had only three penalty goals by John Murphy to show for the first balf effort. Paul Haycock added to the visitor's lead six minutes into the second half when he exploited a loose pass from Roy Laidlaw but five minutes later, the South at last turned the screws when John Jeffrey finished off a move he had surted and Renwick's conversion, from near the touch line, in the end separated the sides.

Jeffrey was the most consistent of the South forwards, Fornes later became a formidable force and

the Spain loywards, remained the spain and Lealie pounced for crucial break down hall. But it was left to Renwick to belatedly snatch victory, somether south of Scotland: by: lating; puntities: Remedia (bp. Lahater by: lating; puntities: Branch (bp. Lahater by: lating; puntities); A B M Ker (folio); R J Lating; (lating; lating; lating;

By Gerald Davies the scrum was often disrupted. The ball bobbed around so much that the scrum halves, Giles and Davies.

12 could do little but fall on it. If they did get their hands on it they kicked Newbridge12 or gave it to their partners who kicked. There were some who talked of

There were some who talked of Eizzbeth Taylor's recent visit to the valley village up the road and some who tried to remember the names of the two hills that loom large over the Talbot Athletic ground; others debated whether watching Newbridge play without Paul Turner is much like watching Hamlet without the Prince. Whisps of such conversations helped to distract from the bland offerings on the field.

Turner was missed. There was no Jones and Burgess kicked a penalty each for Aberavon. Hussey replied with one for the visitors. Then Aberavon with a sudden shaft of insight and to everyone's surprise, scored from a passing movement. It was so simple. A forward drive on the left formed the pastform for the back division to platform for the back division to pass quickly along the line for Thomas to score. Turner was missed. There was no

Turner was missed. There was no life in Newbridge without him. Abervon; still sifting through their squad for the best combination, lacked someone to lift their game as well. The play progressed wearily from one set piece to another, from one whistle to the next. There was a lot of simless kicking and chasing in herness with the players forever. There was hope then that Keen, capped four times for Wales in 1980, might yet get the opportunity to score his 100th try for the club. There was no such luck and the game reverted to its nondescript character.

SCORERS: Aberavor: by: Thomas: penalices Burgess (2), A Jones; dropped goal: Burgess. Newbridge: penalices: Hussey (2), Goodiel low (2). lot of aimless kicking and chasing in between, with the players forever ending up in a heap. The whistle would then blow only for the same process to start all over again.

Abervon, I suppose deserved to win by a try, three penalties and a dropped goal to four penalties if only for the sole excuse that they spent marginaly mor of thier time lying in the Newbridge half.

No one seemed capable of metting ABERAYON: J Griffiths; M Thomas, A Jones, Jones, L Keer; D Burgess, R Glac; R Davie B James (capt), P Davies, M Edwards, Martin, J Jenkins, P Yardiay, T Fauval.

NEWBRIDGE: P Goodlefow: A Glasson, Harris, C Manley, C Phillips; D Hussley, Davies; K Weaver, J States (capt), B Crops, Jones, A Stimpson, R Beate, S Griffiths, Short. Referee: R O P Jones (Swansae). No one seemed capable of getting

Headingley inspire

The early exchanges in the Northern Merit Table have left Sale clearly established as the team that others need to beat. A couple of the outsiders. Vale of Lane and Hartlepool Rovers, registered goodwins at the weekend, Vale beating a depleted Wakefield (27-13) and Rovers scraping home against Pylde

Internicine strife apart, the Internicine strife apart, the weekend was largely concerned with the challenge of southern invaders, although Roundhay sent Gala back northwards smarring from defeat (18-15), perhaps the most captivating contest was at Kirkstall, where Readingley, well beaten the previous Saturday by Hawick found new verve and inspiration to outclass London-Scottish (34-8), themselves comfortable conquerors of Orrell; the previous weekend.

In the north-east, Gosforth, intent In the north east, Gosforth, intent

on recarblishing themselves as the north's premier club, comfortably defeated Rossyin Park, who were previously unbeaten. Gosforth were comfortably placed at the interval,

having earned a 15-6 lead, through a my by Hare and a conversion and three penalties by Johnson to two penalties from Henderson. They attacked enterprisingly in the second half but could only add two further penalties by Johnson.

Mike Weston and Dick Greenwood, on England duty, watched

Wasps win convincingly at St Michael's (13-22) after Liverpool had led convincingly for most of the first half. They must have watched Hugh Davies with a special interest. He kicked with remarkable skill and

He kicked with remarkable skill and precision, and in the first half timed his passes to the powerful Lozowski in the centre intelligently

Stringer had a fairly good match at full back but sometimes looked rather ponderous, while Bailey, striving hard to make bricks without straw on the left wing, languised largely ignored. For the record largely ignored. For the record largely stroved Liverpool's try, and Killen kicked three penalties, laicher and Smith scored tries for Park, with Stringer contributing four penalties and a conversion.

Captaincy change should aid Tavaré

Cricket Correspondent

It is a pity that the switch in the captaincy of Kent from Chris Tavare to Christopher Cowdrey should have been interpreted as a "sacking" for Tavaré. It is in Tavaré's own interest quite as much as Kent's, that he be retieved of a job. which, for the past two seasons, has had an adverse effect on his form. His loyalty, modesty and dedication are such as to beget blessing rather than blame.

blessing rather than blame.

Tavaré has had a past few weeks of incredible ups and downs. Brought in to the England side to stand firm agaist the West Indian fast bowlers, where others had not, he estand an encountry from the he-earned an encomium from the selectors. He was widely tipped, after that, to become England's vice-

after that, to become England's vicecaptain in India. With an innings of
103 against Somerset at Taunton he
had a lot to do with belping Kent
into the final of the NatWest
Trophy. After a summer in which he
had made disappointingly few runs,
things were looking up. Since when
nothing has gone right for him.
He batted aganst Sri Lanka, in the
Test match at Lord's, as though the
great S. F. Barnes was bowling at
one end and Spofforth at the other,
and then Kent lost the NatWest
final. Although it was purely
hypothetical, Tavare's decision to
take Underwood off at a crucial
time was widely considered to have
cost Kent the match. Kent still took
it the last ball, and it was not it the last ball, and it was not Tavare's fault that Ellison, by now a Test cricketer, bowled Emburey a jucy half-volley to win the match

juicy half-volley to win the match for Middlesex.

Cowdrey missed out on the Kent captaincy two years ago for two reasons: he was Colin's son (therefore was it nepotism?), and there was no certainty that he was good enough to hold a regular place in the county side. That would not have mattered in the old days, but it does now. Since then he has come on by leaps and bounds as a player. on by leaps and bounds as a player, and when, as Tavaré's vice-captain, he has been in charge, he has been markedly successful. In 1983, when Tavaré was playing regularly for England, Kent won seven championship marches: in five of these they were captained by Cowdrey. This year Cowdrey captained them in three championship matches, all of which they won.

Brian Luckhurst, Kent's manager, got it right when he said how

got it right when he said how fortunate they were to have two good captains. But in an age when English cricket is so much in need of drive and personality (something, if you like, of the old amateur spirit) Cowdrey could be the one to produce it. In 1976 he took the Young England XI to West Indies, a side withch included, among others. Gower, Gatting, Athey, Gould, Allott, Downton and Richard Williams of Northamptonshire, and Hubert Doggart, the manager, gave him a reference such as you never saw before.

It should be in Kent's interest to

selection against the World XV on September 29.

Dodge's club defeated London Welsh 18-9 on Saturday. Cusworth scoring the only try of the game and dropping a goal. The heir apparent and England's stand-off half. Barnes, helped Bristol to a 19-12 win over Swansea by kicking two penalties, a dropped goal and a conversion to a try by Baker. Harding scored Bristol's other try while Swift, the England wing, recorded Swansea's solo try.

Coventry, however, were on the wrong end of their particular Anglo-Welsh encounter, losing 17-0 at Cardiff Coventry are without Brain, the injured England hooker, and Kidner, the lock at the moment, but they offered stern defence before Cardiff scored tries to Hadley, Carrington and Holmes. have Cowdrey as captain and

Clive Rice returned on Saturday to the ground where his county. Nottinghamshire, were denied the county championship last Tuesday and picked up the £6,000 winner's cheque in the Silk Cut Challenge competition for the world's leading all-rounders at Taunton. He also collected £1,000 for the best batting average. Pice made an unbeaten 73 average. Rice made an unbeaten 73 and included hat-trick in is seven wickets. His \$11 points were earned from his runs without dismissals multiplied by his wickets.

multiplied by his wickets.

Resill.TS: 1, C E B Rice (SA), 73 runs, 7 wkts,
511 pts, 26,000; 1, Kapil Dev (indis), 118, 4
innings, 4 wkts, 118, 25,000; 3, 1 T Botham
(Eng.), 163, 3 innings, 4 wkts, 54,33, 24,000; 4,
R J Hadise (NZ), 149, 3 innings: 0 wkts, 0,
minus 42 runs; 5, M D Marshall (W indies), 97,
7 imings, 0 wkts, 0 minus 116 runs, (pisyens
taking no wickets spit by externeting runs
conceded from runs correct).
Batting sward (21,000) Rice.
Bowling sward (21,000) Kapil Dev.

EQUESTRIANISM Evans follows the Captain's lead to win

By A Special Correspondent The Croft Original horse trials at Tetbury, run by Mike Tucker was a masterpiece of organization, accommodating some 500 horses over two days with four novice, three intermediate and one advanced section over an interesting course. Cotswold stone walls and a water complex ware included.

complex were included.

In the advanced class, Tucker used a "continental" idea of a solid wooden fence (into water) painted

red and white. "Big but good" was Ginny Holgate's comment. The Futurity Championship for five and six year old horses was the culmination of the Croft Original INTERVIEWER series, the winners earning double points for the championship. Jon Evans on the Range-Rover team's Cordwainer II won both the final and championship: Lizzie Purbrick on Robert the Devil (winner of three novice events this year) was second in the final and third in the championship, and Colin Wares and William Wizard finished third in the final and was overall second

in the championship.

The winner must be the most promising combination to come through this year. Young Jon Evans. from Hereford, was 25 last week. He has had an astonishing season on a horse by Tudor Petition, by Castle

Dauntsey, the intermediate at Rudding Park, and finished second

to Captain Phillips in the Midland Bank Novice Championships

porse by Indor Fermon, by Cashe Pertition of racing fame.

Based on Galcombe, under Capt Mark Phillips' guidance, this young rider is determined to compete at the top, Indeed, he applied to a number of top riders before being accepted finally by the Captain at his second attempt a year ago.

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Applications are invited for the Henry Bournes Hispine Chair of Law to be held in the Faculty of Law, The Faculty was established in 1964. Since their six Chairs of Law plus the Describe (which corries a Chair of Law) because of Law plus the Describe (which corries a Chair of Law) because of the control o

Applications will be considered from scholars in any field of Law for this Chair. The suitable appointer would be expected to undertake leadership in teaching, scholarship, and creative administration, in particular, the Faculty scholarship, and creative administration, in particular, the Faculty has very strong commitment to listinged programme, a whice-causing postureates programme, and a series of publications. It is antictoated that the appointment men in a series of publications. It is antictoated that the appointment in the constitute may be expected in undertake Bandership in one of these areas. Enquiries resurriting desire courses, subjects taught in the Faculty, Faculty resourced and responsibilities, should be administed to the Dame. Breditson responsibilities, should be addressed to the Detp., Protessor Robert Banz.

Receivers SAS2.026 per another Superannustion, travel and re-moval allowance, and lemporary bouning applicance. information on application pro-cedure and further particulars may be obtained from the Registrar, informat Lintversity, Charten, Victo-ria 3168, Australia, or the Se-rviary General. Association of Commonwealth Universities Lingui, 26 Cordon Square, London

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to carry out microstructural shidien using electron energy loss and X ray spectroscopy on a transmission electron microscope. The objective will be to develop new analytical methods and sense.

The Initial salary will be within the range £7190 £8550 per annum (under review).

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The University of Auckland NEW ZEALAND CHAIRS

IN LAW (2)

Apalicants for the Crisks should have either particular qualitications in Coordinational and / or Administrative Law, coupled with ability to give loadership and direction in the field of Public Law, or periodar quantification within the scoreal field of Converted Law, coupled with ability to give leadership and direction to that several field. Commencing solary will be established within the range established within the range need, Communiting maley will be card established within the card NZ\$41,937 ~ \$62,482 per access NZ\$41,937 - \$52,482 per assume plus a cost of divine allowance of NZ\$5.00 per week, having repard to the qualifications of the candidate concerned. Conditions of Appointment and Method of Application are archarte from the Australian Registrae (Academic Appointments), University of Asplicational Registrae (Academic New Zealand, or from the Secretary Ceneral, Association of Commonwealth Universities (Appel, 36 Cordon Square, WC1H OPF Applications should be forwarded as anon as possible but not laber than \$3 October 1984.

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East Anglia

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Applications are invited for the post of General Secretary of UGCA at Constanting, with a shartling deals of August 1, 1968 for objecting saffler allow-noise oversign with the beauty of the prepara increasing who will be retrieve to the summer. The General Secretary is the summer, The General Secretary is the strength of the chief executive officer with responsibility both for the University Admissions Scheme (LASP and for the person at the person of the University and the Scheme (LASP and for the person at the Salary is expected to be in the range £17.275 to £20.390 (under raview).

Asplications (three copies) which should include a full curriculum vite, including conct dute of birth, losether with the passes and addresses of three persons to whom reference may be made, should be lodged with the Establishment Officer, University of East Anglis, Nerwich, NRM 771 (theshome OGO) \$61.61 ext 21.26) from whom further particulars may be obtained, not inter than 12 October 1984. No forms of application are issued. University of

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be an any area of computer at but an expect knowledge of Operating Systems would be particularly recipents. participary westerns.
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Applicates say love a specific
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University of Surrey

LECTURER IN ECONOMICS

From the Academic Resistrar (AA), University of Surrey, 01/2 5KH, or telephone Guidford 671281 Ext addresses of three referees, should be sent to the sissee address by 12

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University Appointments

ST JOHN'S COLLEGE, OXFORD JUNIOR RESEARCH FELLOWSHIPS FEREDAY FELLOWSHIP NORTH SENIOR SCHOLARSHIPS

FEREDAY FELLOWSHIP

NORTH SENIOR SCHOLARSHIPS

The College proposes, if suitable candidates present themselves, to elect two Junier Research Fellows, one Feenday Fellow, and two North Senior Scholars in any academic mabject, from the lat October 1985. The College will not normally consider candidates who at that date will not have completed a first degree or who in the case of applicants for the Junier Research Fellowships will be ever 28, and for Senior Scholarships will be ever 2.5. The Fellowships and Scholarships and Scholarships will be ever 2.5. The Fellowships and Scholarships.

The Fellowship on Mr Perctay's Foundation is open to candidates who are either hin to the founder, or were born or educated for at least two years in the county of Stafford. No person shall be alighbe for election union he is in the opinion of the Election Stely to do valuable research work in some branch of letters or science or education and shall undertake to pursue some course of higher study or measure in the College or in the University or (with the approval of the Election) elsewhere.

A Junior Research Fellow or Fereday Fellow will receive a stipend of £5,179 a year (under review), he entitled to hunch and dine at High table without charge and will, if senservied, he given free recess or, if married, a housing allowance. The Fellowships are temble for two years, with a possibility of re-aloction for a further year.

The North Senior Scholarships will be tenable for two years in the first instance but will be renetable for a third year. Eligibility will normally be restricted to UK graduates who at the time of elections are in receipt of graduate avenus covering the period 1985-87. The value of the Scholarships will be open to of a such a High Table once a week in Full Term and will be critical to a free room in college for two years.

Further percisators and forms of application may be observed from the President's Secretary, completed application fores about he sent to the President's Secretary as early as possible and n

. UNIVERSITY OF ABERDEEN

CHAIRS IN ENGINEERING

broadly in the field of mechanical engineering.

rvement in one or more of the following areas: Lei

Further particulars and application forms from The Secretary. The University, Aberdeen with whom applications (2 copies) should be lodged by 31

University of Oxford DIRECTOR OF THE ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM OF ART AND ARCHAEOLOGY

ons are invited for appointment to the Directorship of the fuseum which will full vacant on September 30, 1985, on the retirement of Sir David Piper,

April 1, 1984 Further particulars may be often ned from the Deputy Registrat raity Offices, Well

EDUCATIONAL SCHOOLS AND FELLOWS

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STUDIES

The Colleges of the University of Durham tovice applications for a number of Dumber of Pellowships available from January 1985, or their Terura yaries from the latte to come year. The Pellowships provide five food and accommodation in a College and insodest, research expenses, but no strents. Applications should be submitted by 22 October 1984, Further particulars from The Vice-President, Society of Pellows. University of Durham, Old Shire Hall, Durham Uri SHP.

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Cranleigh. School seeks an experienced teacher of Art to take charge of a flourishing Art Department. Applicants must be capable of teaching Art and History of Art courses up to and including GCE A Level. The person appointed must be willing to play an active role in the kite of the School, 90% of whose pupils are

HEAD OF PHYSICS

Physics is taught to all boys in the School up to 0 Level, either as Nuffield Physics of as part of Combined Science. In the Sudh Form there are some 70 boys and girts preparing for the Nuffield A Level in Physics, of whom about a third will be arriving at Oxforige examinations; five Open Awards were gained last year. The Department, which has six members of staff, occupies a modern laboratory block, oftening excellent facilities for project work. There are close links with the Departments of Engineering, Electronics and Competing. Cranking salary scale. Accommodation provided.

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Candidates must be able to teach to Oxbridge level. An ability to assist with games of extra-curricular activities would be an advantage. Apply to: The Head Master, Westminster School. 17 Dean's Yard, London SWIP 3PB for further debils.

UPPINGHAM SCHOOL SIXTH FORM ENTRY 1985

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HORIZONS

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The Times guide to career choice

Graduating to job-hunting

ment fairs has settled, and, while many graduates have found jobs through the fairs, you may not have been among them.

Do not despair, however, statistics are on your side: before the end of the year most graduates from the class of 1984 will have embarked on a career. According to the Summary of first destination and employment of univer-sity graduates, 1983, released by the Central Services Unit, unemployment for graduates stands a 11 per cent for 1983 against 13 per cent in 1982, the worst year for graduate unemployment.

As a group, graduates fare better at job-hunting than school leavers and can expect better jobs, better pros-pects and higher salaries than school leavers. However, it is one thing to read this optimistic forecast, it is another entirely to face what may be a long stretch of unemployment after

getting your degree.

A period of unemployment after the hard slog of final projects, papers and exams sometimes provides a respite, and now, more than ever, graduates are waiting until after finalsbefore beginning the serious job search. The popularity this year of the summer fairs, with both graduates and employers bears this out. It is not too late; there are jobs left.

This period of unemployment can be seen as time out, time to assess where you are going and how you are going to get there. Though many students will have investigated their career options during their final year with the assistance of a careers adviser, there is nothing to say that if you have not already done so - you cannot now assess yourself and your talents and investigate what careers might be appropriate to you and your

ifestyle.
"All this is very well", you may be "All this is very well", you may be "bell I actually do?" saying, "but what shall I actually do?" Perhaps the best approach is to sit down, with pen and lots of paper and list your priorities. At the top of this list will obviously be finding a job.

A note of caution at this point all the best intentions and plans can slip away to nothingness, when faced with weeks, perhaps months of unemployment. Combatting the boredom of unemployment should be the next priority. And this requires planning, scheduling your days and weeks to come.

Job-hunting will occupy a good deal of your time, but it should not dominate your life. Spending all your time looking for a job will isolate you from your friends and activities and to sink into defeat and depression. So allow yourself leisure activities, time to keep fit, time to spend with friends.

Neat applications

Add to your list all the things you would like to do (within what may be a limited budget). For example, if you have never played sport, now might be the time to have a go. You'll keep fit, meet people, and enjoy yourself.

The list should include scheduling your time. Focus your life by keeping to your plan, even if it means scheduling something as simple as a

walk or a trip to the library. Keeping LICEN 10 a schedule will help you prepare for £12,444-£14,076 the day when you enter the world of work. Job-hunting itself is a serious

business, so approach it profession-determines ally. Keep a file containing appli-cation forms, copies of letters to employers, as well as dates of interviews, and notes about interviews you have attended or will attend. Keep the research you have

> THE GIRLS' PUBLIC DAY SCHOOL TRUST

BATH HIGH SCHOOL

HEAD

which will become vacant from 1st September 1985, upon the retirement of the present Headmistress, Miss D.

This former direct grant school is now fully independent. There are 386 girls in the Upper School, including a South Form of 101, and 144 in the Lower School. The Head has responsibility for both Upper and Lower Schools. Salary: Burnham Group 9.

The school participates in the Government's

Further perticulars and an application form can be obtained from: The Secretary, The Girls' Public Day School Trust, 26 Queen Anne's Gate, London SW1H

9AN. Closing date for applications: Friday 5th October

APPOINTMENT

OF HEAD

Stoner School is an independent public school for girls, located 9 miles from Bath, with 250 boarders and 100

A new Head is to be appointed to take over from 1 Sep-

tember, 1985 following the retirement of the present Headmistress, Miss F. D. Denmark, M.A., Dip.Ed.

Fully detailed applications should be submitted to The Clerk to the Governors, Stonar School Limited, 3 Queens Square, Bath, by 8 October, 1984.

EDUCATIONAL COURSES

If you've got your degree, but still can't find work, don't despair, says Marilyn Inglis

conducted on companies in this file, along with any recruitment brochures

you may have acquired. Concentrate on a narrow range of job areas - the scatter gun approach is fruitless and exhausting. Fewer is better is a maxim for job-hunting. especially if it means you take more time with each application form.

A note on application forms - write them in a clear, bold hand, using all the space and answering all the questions. Then your application forms will stand a better chance of surviving the first sift.

Many worthwhile candidates are rejected because they have not taken the time to write their applications legibly. Do not let this happen to you if you can stand it, ask a friend or a relative to proof read your applications. Finally always send a

☐ Have you thought of voluntary work? Voluntary organizations generally welcome the extra hands. The National Youth Bureau publishes an annual Guide to Volunteering, which is available free from 17 Albion Street, Leicester if you enclose an SAE with 43p postage. Self-employment may be another option. The Government has recently been offering would-be en-terpreneurs the chance to go it alone under their Enterprise Allowance Scheme. Get further details from your Jobcentre. Don't waste this time, sitting at home in despair. Your time is valuable, use it to the best possible advantage. Every employer will ask what you have done with this time: have a ready answer.

covering letter with all applications and CVs. Try to keep copies of the applications and your letters in your file for future reference.

Jobs for graduates are advertised in various places but your careers service is still a good source of vacancies so you should keep in touch with them. Current vacancies and forward vacancies can be sent to you. If you have moved away from your university area, you may be able to use the careers service at an institution closer to home under the mutual aid scheme, Check with your careers service for details and institutions

cooperating in the scheme. Professional and Executive Recruitment (PER) the Manpower Services Commission's agency will provide you with a free copy of Graduate Post when you register.

After that you are eligible for a reduced subscription to Graduate Post (£3 for three months or £5.25 for six) You will also receive a free copy of their booklet Job-hunting seeking your first career appointment. If after six months you remain unemployed, you become eligible to apply for Community programme vacancies which appear in Graduate Post, and at this point you are entitled to Graduate Post free of charge.

There are countless numbers of private agencies (many of them not appropriate for graduates). Phone some of the larger organizations to see if they can place graduates. Otherwise, you may want to use the agencies if you are looking for temporary, stop-gap work, while you

look for your first career appoint-

The major directories GO. GET. ROGET - contain useful advice of job-hunting, as well as entries from many UK employers of graduates, outlining their recruitment needs. some employers will look at speculative applications. However, check the directories carefully to make certain which firms do. The directories are generally available free at your careers service, and there will be reference copies in your local library.

Self-help support

Newspapers and journals are good source of vacancies. It is worth checking your local library every day or so for the papers, since buying two or three papers a day could become expensive. Many professions and institutions have their own journals and magazines, so check for these in your local library as well. It cannot hurt to look in local papers, especially for part-time or stop-gap work.

Do not simple read the job vacancies in the papers, read the news as well because keeping up to date with events can only help you in interviews.

Read the financial and business sections of the newspapers for new developments or expansions of organizations or operations. A company may look favourably on an applicant who has based a speculative application on the news of expansion or development which has been reported in the business press. It shows you are serious.

Make use of your personal contacts: family friends, friends of friends anyone who might know of a suitable job is worth approaching. Many jobs are never advertised, simply filled through an informal word of mouth, or old-boy system. Get yourself plugged into this system by making use of anyone you might know who could be of help.

You connot spend the entirety of your days job-hunting; it is hard work admittedly, and requires dedication, but, like anyone who works, you need time to relax, time to spend with friends and your family, time to meet new people, do new things. If you have left the area near your university and subsequently left many friends behind, why not join an unemployed graduate group in your area?

There are a number of these selfhelp support groups around the country, offering a variety of activities and services to members. Some sponsor workshops on applications and interviewing techniques, some may run job-search courses; others organize social events for members as well as provide mutual support. Most, though, are concerned finding employment for members. The Sheffield Unemployed Graduate Association (Suga), is one of the longest-running organizations of this sort in the country, with established communication lines with groups all over the country. Suga is at 30 Northumberland Road, Sheffield S10 2TX (phone 0742 755148), for the contact person or group nearest you. If there is not one, why not start one? Suga can advise on setting up a group.

Educational



The Governing Body of **SOUTHLANDS COLLEGE** (Methodist Division of Education and Youth)

invites applications for the post of PRINCIPAL

as from 1st September, 1985.

The post will become vacant upon the retirement of Mr Douglas Milbank. Salary on appointment will be in the range £18,882-£20,577, equivalent to that under Burnham to a Grade VI Head of Department enhanced by £2,250 plus London weighting and residence emoluments.

Particulars are available from the Clerk to the Governors, Southlands College, Wimbledon Parkside, London SW19 5NN (Tel: 01-946 2234). Closing date for applications 19th October 1984.

Lawrence Sheriff School Rugby Voluntary Aided Grammar School for Boys - Group 10 HEAD

from September 1985
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Details and application form apply the Clark to the Governor, 23 Warwick Street, Rugby, Warwickshire CVII 3DN. Closing date 3th October 1984.

REPTON PREPARATORY SCHOOL (FOREMARKE HALL)

The Governors of Repton School invite applications for the post of

HEAD OF FOREMARKE HALL

Which will become vacant on 1st September 1985 following the rewater was become varied for 1st september 1983 solowing the re-tirement of Mr T. Davies, Foremarke Hall is an Independent day and boarding school of 225 boys and 50 girls from the ages of 8-13. Full details are available from: The Clerk to the Governors, Repton School, Repton, Derby DE66FH to whom completed applications should be returned by Monday 8th October.

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DIOCESE OF TRUBO Director of Education & Secretary to the Diocesan

Board of Education Applications for this post are invited from persons having a recognised educational qualification and relevant teaching and administrative experience who are active Communicant members of the Church of England, ordained or lay.

Job specification and application form may be obtained from:

The Diocesan Secretary St Keyne House, Kenwyn, Truro Cornwall TR1 3DU

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Closing date for applications (with curruculum vitae and names of two referees) 8th October 1984. Further details from the London Secretary. British School at Athens, 31-34 Gordon Square, London WC 1H OPY.

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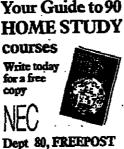
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CADRIAN - On Tuesday, 11th Spiember, drowned whilst on holiday in Italy, David Lesile Thomas, Chairman of the Board of Appeal at the E.P.O. Munich, dearly beloved bushand of Hilkia and father of Paul and Emma. He is sadly missed by Smithy and friends. Funeral Service. Tet: Fuller and Scott. Uckleid 5241.

CALPINE - on 12th September aged TO at his home, Hilton Cecil Calpine. CEL. PlA. former director of Naval Orierational Research. Funeral at Mortilade Cremaiorium on Friday 21tt September at 2pm. No flowers by request. Enquires to Mr. L. M. Pihh. Tel OI 831 6478.

CURRY - On September 13th 1984. lember 13th 1984. Richard's Hospital. peocretulis at St. Richard's Hospital. Chikheker, after a short illness Henry Frederick (Henry), aged 81, of Itchenor, West Sussex, Dear husband of Elma, and loved father and grand-claher Funeral service Wednesday September 19th at 11,30am at the New Church Tuckton, Bournemouth Private cremation following. Family Drowers only please but donations if desired for Malcolm Sargent Cancer Fund for children maybe sent to Derc. Scott Portman. Lodge Funeral Home. Bournemouth. POCESTE - Joseph Lestle, BA, MB, Ch B, FFR, on September 14th at Balhession, Bath. Schimber 1984 William Henry at Hernel Hemostead, Bucks, aced 58, or Patricks Newsagents, Chalfont St Glies, Bucks, Glies, Bucas,

Glimson. - On Sept 14 at Newton
House Nursing Home, Salishury.
Isargaret Dornthy MBE, MA, aged
24, usldow of Sir Franklin Gminson
kCMC. DA, mother of Margaret
Livin & Judith Spoudon. Service at
Si Andrews South Newton, 11.48,
20 Sopt. No flowers, Donations to All
Saint: Church, Thornton Dale, North
Yorks. Yorks

GODDARD - On 14th September, 1934, pearefully in hospital, William Alfred. of 17 Hill Top, Hale. Chechire, much loved husband of Vera, loving fallow of Denbe. Ceraldine and Stephen. Dear Saher in the Control of the Saher of Denbe. On the Saher in the Saher of the Saher in the Saher of the Saher o GOSHRIL John P CDE of St Johns Wood. London. Suddent's near Wood. London. Suddent's near Holling to the Control of the Control

Cermany, Enquiries to James Crook.

Lid Ol-904 1935.

ARSVIG on September 14th 1984
pracefully at home Jean Marshall
ince Hall of Plantiam House
for the Hall of Plantiam House
from and selected mother of william
and Jane Funeral service Si Mary's
fryan and selected mother of william
and Jane Funeral service Si Mary's
fryan and elected mother of william
in Jane Funeral service Si Mary's
fryan and elected mother of Janes
September 19th at 3.50pm followed
for Cancer Resparch c/o Barclays
Bank, High St. Newmarket.

Blorne — On Tuesday 10th
September, Euslace Minsels 10th
September, Euslace Minsels 10th
September, Euslace Minsels 10th
September, Janes and Julian.
Hunstal on Thursday, September
20th at 23 op m. at Binsted Gurch.
An flowers please, but donallons if
where in Valeicy Industries for the
dashied, Mouse Committee Valetoy.
Cambertee Surrey Cambertey Surrey

VAREING - On 14th Septembor 1984.
It his home 325 Wean Lane. Wigan, harry Wareing T D. J. P. The furneral strate and committal will take place on Tuesday 18th Septembor at Wigan Committed will take place on Tuesday 18th Septembor at Wigan Committed and the committed of the com nations, please, to Sue requer research VPRATISLAW, On Sept 14, peacefully in a nursing home. Namcy Burrow, widow of John Marc Wratislaw, late of the Community Rancers. Funeral service at 11 am on Sept 21 al Burton Beadstock, followed by cremation. MEMORIAL SERVICES BARNARD. - A servicing of thanksowing for the life of John Spetices
Barnard will be held at Exfort Parish
Church. Somorset. on Friday
Soplember 21 at 2.30 pm.
HUTTORI - A Memorial Service for Sh
Noct Hutton, GCB. QC, will be held at
Christ's Chapel, Dulwich Village,
SE21 at 2.30 pm. on Thursday,
September 20th. september 20th.

PMRANT IZES. — A memorial service for John Ambross, former Ambross, dor. Greece, will be hold in London on Friday, September 21 at the Greek Cathedral. Ashia Sophia, Moscow Road, Sayswater, at 12 noon.

IN MEMORIAM (WAR) S FIELD COMPANY (AIREORIN). In ground mannery of Capitals Roper Rington and Livutenany (Timit Timit and Livutenany (Timit Timit and the N.C.O.) and Arnhem 40 years of their lives at Arnhem 40 years and and subsequently suffered also mose who subsequently suffered and sided at a result of their wounds.

1ST AIRDORNE DIVISION - In proud the company of the manner of the company of

IN MEMORIAM BARRY - Lady M.E.M. (Marsall), 17th Scotember 1974, in proud and grate Remembered on his birthday.
September 17m. 1901. with continuing love Stella and Ciles.
SYNGE, PATRICK MILLINGTON Loved and remembered always.
Coolestia Cantrons. SIR FRANCIS CHICKESTER, KRE Coolesta Canmus.

WRITER - Nicola Rachel, two year
three days today. "Pootlais echo i
the memory, down the pessage which
we did not lake." With tove, mamne
daddy. Alexandra and Rebecca.

CHAVE Donaid Maynard. Rhone Chave and family are deeply grateful to all friends and colleagues for their letters, sympathy and flowers. FORTHCOMING EVENTS

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THE CHELSEA ANTIQUES FAIR. Chelses Town Hall, Kings Rd. SW3. Sept 11-22, 11am -7 30pm (exci-Sun), Adm 21.50 Inc catalogue, Tel 352 2263.

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HAMPSTEAD Lovely 1st floor field with min. fireducing & antipopes. FLAT SHARING WANTED, Prof City man early 30s of impercable background, seeks searcous room, High St. Ken, in quiet, secure, lux flat Max CSO pw 638 4010. Est 287. with passes, the state of the recept K at 8 gains, £140 CHSSWICK, Family house in quiet street close Tubes. 5 had, recept K at 8 all machines, gain, £180 HRCHSLRY, Super 'viting' house with artists studie + 5 had, recep, K 4010. Est 207.

EAUNG. 5 prof 25+ p.s. 2 for cpl s

Me rm 130pw es plus 1 m f or
152pw sh lage/s b in lux flat Te
01-988 8130 leves! OLIAND PARK, Young M.F to St. ige flat, nr. lube. O.R. £30pw. Immediate mote. 01-668 3462. & 8 + 10 FM. ecto., \$200. a a va rin, gen, Lett.

LITTLE VENICE. Diptomats honory
home close Park & carel. 3 hed,
other recey. & & 2 B, gdm, £240.

LCNGSTON. 3y. Furn union
detached house close German
School, & bed, 2 recey. & & B + irm,
geo & gdn, I (5 yrs. £250. NYZ. Prof person for flat share Mon-Fri. pref o-r C30 me int. Tel. 0734 868601 x 211, 8.30 5, 15 pm. 2 YOUNG Ladies, Law Graduate & Cordon Bleu cook seek O.R's C. London, (0277) 225581 CHISWICK - Private house, several rooms avail for 2 miles. Ring 01-995 7298 after 60m. ST JOHN'S WOOD, Lunary fist, 5 hed. 2 recep, K & 2 B + U S. Misco screen & All the entres, 99c, 96th, £800 for CH & CHW. SW1 - Top flat. 1.72 girls. 6wn rooms. 540: 230 p w excl of Beg. 235 4482 after 7pm

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2150 pm incl. 992 9094.

ISLINGTON. o.r in quiet krusty flat
with young professional couple. 2170
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abie house all amendies plus gdn. 230
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Brompton Rd. 5w3. 01-389 2491.

PROF F (21) Seeks accompadagon laity. Brompton Rd. SW3. 01-599 SA93.
PROF F SJ1 Seeles accomediation fairty
central, up to LEO pw Tet Risa Daly
01-633 1541 (day).
SHEPTDS BUSH - Mrl. or, share
CH. his. L35 D.w. excl. 631 0102
x4110 W i pm, after 6 pm 743 6931.
NRCHGATE, close Tube. mrl. there
flat. o. r. ch. L40 pw incl. 627 4441
iday).

PUTNEY O. r tux bouse £40pm. Afte 6.30mm. 874-6895. FULHAM, Lge room, or Tribe, etc. £4 pw inc b fiest. Tel. 01-736 6618. RICHBOND. F. 23+. o/r Please rin 01-940 2687 for details. ISLEWORTH Girl o, r a, s share hour £40 pw. 568 6085 even. W.B. Single m/f 25+. £46 tochust. Phone 01-937 2190. SW1 2m own rooms to share, mud by her hee. £42 pw excl 828-7521.

SITUATIONS WANTED he untellernt enterprising course woman 25 years old, private schooling, finishing school, university, jaw degree, love for propie, rac culour, creed, creative, well spoken well braveled, no commitments, and offers, interested in a challenge, Sc 0803 W The Times. A 25-YEAR-OLD Swede. with experience as a leacher and with disabled children, wants an Au-Pair lob in London from October. My ling Rosell, PL 4541, S54200 Mariestad. Sweden. PERSONAL charuffeu

BOWLERS, TOPPERS, dresswear, etc. bought. – J. B. & P., 20 Pembridge Rd. Ldn Will SHL OI. 229 0662.

WANTED URGENTLY roll-top & pedestal desits & bookcases. Any cond Ol. 228 4475. years' experience. Excel ences. Tel 01-894 1275. SHORT LETS MAYFAIR. Quiet patio fit. Dbls bed. recep. k. & b. £950 g.w. inc. CH. service. TV. Co. let 3.6 miles. Oliver John, £78 4917. LUXURY SERVICED FLATS, centra London, from £226 p.w. Ring Your Mouse Apairments: 01-373-3433.

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SHROPSHIRE charming peaceful 17th C. thatched cottage, log fire, ch. from Sept 22, 0532 769 763. MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS PIANOS: H. LANE & SONS, New and reconditiond. Quality at reasonable prices. 326 Brighton Rd, S. Croydon. 01-688 3513. OI 688 3613.
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OVERSEAS PROPERTY FRENCH ALPS, Meribel. Suber lum lous appl. 3 bedrooms. 2 beths. 120 m. street from owner. Call Paris ings appl, 5 bedroom, direct from ow 527 4422.

PUBLIC NOTICES NOTICE OF MEETING
The Annual General Meeting of Members of The Cremation Society of Creat
Britain will be held at Woodcut House,
Ashford Road, (AZO), Hollingbourne,
Maldstone, Kenl. MEI, 1204, or
Thursday, 11th October, 1984 at 12

noon.

Copies of the Accounts are svallable or
application to the Registered Office o
the Society. Members proposing to
allend the Meeting should noticy the
Secretary. R. N. ARBER Secretary

LEGAL NOTICES

1984 M.P. No. 1826 In the supreme court of Hong Kong HIGH COURT Miscelapeous proceedings

1984. STEPHENSON HARWOOD & LO. 10th Floor, Swire House, Chairer Roed, Central, HONG KONO. Solicitors for the above-named Con

COPENC BERHAD
(Incorporated in Malaysia)
Notice is hereby driven that burnuant to
Section 142 of the Companies Act
1966, the Sentinory Meeting of the
Company will be held at the Company's
Registered CHEC. 2nd Floor, Kayling
Association Building, 114., Jakus Suithan
Yusadi. Both, on Wednetday the
Ninetsenith day of September 1984 at D a.m.
By Order of the Board,
ABDULLAH BIN YUSOF,
LIEW THONG SIN,
Secreta

LIEW THONG SIN.
Secretaries.
Inon, 4 September 1984
Note, — A Member of the Company
entitled to attend and vote at the
Meeting is entitled to appoint a proxy to
attend and, on a Poll, to vote instead of
him. Under Section 149 (1) 180 of the
Companies Acs, 1965 a Proxy need not
be a member of the Company he must be a
member of the Company he must be a
qualified logal practitioner. an
approved Company Auditor or a person
approved by the Registrar of Companies in the particular case.

SOUTH KENSINGTON

9245 pm, Goddard & Smith **01-930 7321** GROSVENOR SOUARE.

DIATIFAIR. WI butter butter by the control of the Christian of the Christi

CHESTERTONS 01-629 4513 CLAPHAN OLD TOWN, SWA.
Classining bernoch her with paths girl
m quiel residential rd, 5 beds + con ,
jof, mitable office-bed. Lys reces,
kitchen. breshlast foom, both +
stower, gaz CH, cot rv. CCOOW.
Avador, 1st Call 01-475 5071.

ELSTREE, 5-bed housey house, indoor wwimming book solarium, stupp & ugen room, £400 p.w. Hart Estates. 482 2222

UNCHLEY new honery executive flat. 4 beds, (2d 2g) superb flate kitchen. 2 baths. ch. bekrany, dhie garape. 2 mins tube. 1280gw 04243 5826. OME TRUTHS for The Best Advice, lexists & management come to us. All good central & suburban area. Birch & Co. 499 8802.

Ltd require properties in Cani South and West London areas wasting applicants. G1-589-3674.

SOUTH KENSINGTON apple or tube. I recep. I kilch/diner, 3 dbi bed. shower, hath, porter, CH, + HW inc. 2340 pm. 01 675 01 10.

MC1/W1. Spacious studio flat in lux block, ch. chw. col TV, cleaner. porter. £100 pw. 580 5561. CHELSEA - Furn Flat, louwer, 1 dblo. 1 single betrm. k&b, CH Long let. £150pw No sharers 730 8932. W1. Great location. 1 bed that in p. b block. £140 pw. Globe Apartments. 01-935-9512. RCHITECT'S redecorated furnished flat. loginge, dole bedroom likb, £90 gw Swiss Cottage, 586 1407. LUXURY Flats & houses avail for long short lets. Berkeley Estates. 935 8989.

Ref. essential.

WZ. LUXURY 2 bedrm partie fiel, furn. CH. nr. parti & Central lube. £185 pw. Tel: 262 2998 or 221 9056.

HAMPSTEAD. Wall equipped life bedelt, suil easier prol person. nen-smoker. £35 pw lnot led. 794 9554.

Nen printiposis HILL. Sumny. clean. delightful fiel for couple, fully equipped. £118 p. 956 2220.

CHISWICK, W4 Superb 3 bed. 2 bath modern bottle. Lng Co let. £200pw. Bochanan & Co. 370 7511

EF26. 15 mins Viri City. Los lux.

HOLLARD PARK. Brand new conver-sation specious reception, overlooking comm units, dble bedroom, all macrimes. £150pw inc CH & hot water. Eva Vignas Meredith & Co Ol. 589 3443. AMRJEL & CO, 4 bed, 3 bth, 2 hu rec. Cheisea &500p.w. 736 5000.

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behydding churfeur, prefesional freib daid. Temporary or perman daid. Temporary or perman don loeding reveels Condict Lon-don loeding benedit 700 81220 730 5142. Telect 5930670 81020 M MORTESSORT TRAINED 20 yr old. HORTESSORI TRAINED 20 yr old. Seeks employment as namny or backer. Tel: 01-741 0261.

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Sumpy parted garden with hoveysuckle. 5 mins Tube. Co let. £130 pw.,
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6 mins min. Tel 01-736 1076 att 1 pm.

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bedroom first in imposing Victorian
muno from heads. £105 pw

DOLLIS HELL MWZ and Goldens Green NW1. 2 kistury 2 bedream flats, ige recep. Co Let. El 40 pw. Castle Grove Estates 794 01 d8.

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CHELSER, Kings. Road. Lop bright nawly decorated 1 bed flat. Co. let. £130 pw 01-864 5422 (689), 01-362 2664 (eves).
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EATON SO. - Stundings 3 bed. 2 recept.

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have good property in Cen London to let. 01-584 3285 Mostpalier News, London, SW7).

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SE26. 15 mins Vict/City. Lee lux rm/kit + bed. F/f. ch. col fv. 1 pers. £300 pcm luct, Tel: 659 5413. MARBLE ARCH. Lux newly dec 2 bed. 2 bath fizt. Short let only from £375p w. Comanbuild. 340 8275. LYHAMS Letting & management service in W & SW Landon care totally for yout tome. 736-5503.

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MERCEDES

CANADIAN PACIFIC LIMITED
(Incorporated in Caused)
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At a Meeding of the Board of Director
beld today, a quarterly dividend o
thirty-five cents (35C) per share on th
outstanding Ordinary Shares was de
clared, payable in Canadian funds
Canadian

Vice-President and Secretary,
Montreal, September 10, 1984.

PROPERTY TO LET

DOMESTIC AND CATERING SITUATIONS REQUIRED

SURSTON, Auractive new John ISLINGTON, Attractive new personal paper on quiet development. Comprising 3 double basis, Ct. formitted & equipped to Aight statistical to placers. C100 par lot. SW7. Furnation the with matter sizes is 2nd, bedracin. 2 basis, large balancied tounge. Ct., entryphone. No shapers. £125 pw.

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HALCYON 0438 67891 WE ABINGDON CT. Appends to those that proving deter-ted with 3.4 bedraum. 2.5 to writen recent. 2 is believested. WI SUM

ist Soor that he Maythir with 3 bedrooms, 3 toropping regula, 5 beitground, 27900m. SW.1 PHILLIPS KAY & LEWIS

01 839 2245 Telex 27846 Reside. CADOGAN SQ. SWI

Besterfal der metern Bet. 5-4 bede. 2/3 recep. 2 beth. mod bet/broks. keyb to 5q gdre. BR & perfer 2700aw. EATON PLACE SWI nacyjste flat, diste bedroom, oplien room, disting 2nd beg-n, brighd-new Michen, bil chines, ballinoom, £225 kw. ORR-EWING ASSOCIATES 01-581 8025

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LEASANT Self-rant turnished Fint Ground flock. Upper Mantagu St. Wi Bed. fiving rm. kab E70per. Academic or medical world pref 01-435 9050:

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picking ones. Unique family her. 5 bets. 2 betse. 2 roveps, brand new Attend kit. Also gots, & age, £400 p.w. F. W. Capp. 589 5874. HAMPSTEAD - Golders Ittl Park, presige det 6 bed, 4 recep, 2 bath house, 99e, Tel 455 3748.

ENSINGTON Wis, Newly redeter-seed & furnished fast by good slock, 2 dies beds, tustes reces, ist/dimer, w/stywr, cis. £1.30 pw. Goddand & Bonton, 930 7521.

CHELSEA SWJ

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SWASS COTTAGE NW3

Surregard to 12.1.1 return a service of the service

HAMPSTEAD NW3

Band San jih Set, gaster den beste. Bahjistif reug, 4 beit, 3 beben, 17 hf S. b'lest me, Sin DIP nedelle seer, CSRIpe.

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D'OYLEY STREET SWI

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Today's television and radio programmes and Peter Davalle

Summaries by Peter Dear

BBC 1

6.00 Confex AM. WISS COTTAGE 6.30 Breakfast Time with Selina Scott and Mike Smith. News from Fern Britton at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30 with headlines on the quarter hours; sport at 6.40 and 7.40; A STATE OF THE STA regional news, weather and fic at 6.45, 7.15, 7,45 and 8.15; programme preview at 6.55; a review of the morning newspapers at 7.18 and 8.18; nim and pop record reviews between 7.45 and 8.00; horoscopes at 8.33; 'phone-in

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financial advice between 6.30 and 9.00. A MILLS 9.00 Gardeners' World includes advice on preventing back trouble through winter digging and the use of bulbs in landscaping (shown last Friday). 9.30 Songs of Praise from Britain's newest cathedrat - Clifton's Romer Catholic Cathedral of St Peter and St Paul (shown yesterday). 10.05 Cestax. 10.30 Play School, presented by Carol Chell (r). 10.50 Ceefax.

12.30 News After Noon with Richard Whitmore and Frances Coverdale. The weather details come from lan McCaskill. 12.57 Regional news (London and SE only: Financial report followed by news headlines with subtitles 1.00 Pabble Mill at One includes

guest, country and western singer George Hamilton IV. and a profile of one of the oldest breeds of horse - the Appaloosa, 1.45 Chock-aock. For the very young (r). 2.00 The Cornish in America. An artist's view of Cornish minin artist's view of Cornish mining immigrants in the United States at the end of the last

wishes to separate. Directed by Irving Pichel. 3.48 Regional news (not London).

3.50 Play School, presented by Chice Ashcroft. 4.10 Mighty Mouse (r), 4.15 Puzzle Trail. The first clues of the week. 4.30 Dungeons and Dragons. 4.50 John Craven's

Newsround. 5.00 Blue Peter, Simon Groom and Janet Ellis on the shores of the fast disappearing Lake Baringo where they meet the Niemp tribe, struggling to survive the devastating drought (Ceefax titles).

5.30 Ask the Family. The Chapmans of Carshalton Beeches meet the Saxtons

from Northwich in a general knowledge quiz. 5.58 Weather. 6.00 News.

6.30 London Plus. 6.55 Harty. Among Russell Harty's guests are actors Rod Staiger and Anthony Hopkins and singer Shakin' Stevens.

7.40 Get Set Gal Word game presented by Michael Barrymore with Julia Gale. 8.10 Panorama, is the Coal Face Crumbling? Richard Lindley reports on the miners of northeast Derbyshire, caught the eve of the Liberal Party interviews the Party leader, David Steel.

David Steel. 9.00 News with John Humphrys. - 9.25 Film: The Hunter (1980) rum: The Hunter (1980)
storing Stands ArcQueen. Edit.
Wallact and Kathryn Hannold.
Wallact and Kathryn Hannold.
Wallact and Last Tim. He plays
a soddern day bopnty hunter
of the trail of a Los Angeles
corok. Discose by Buzz Kulik.
Was stocking on British.
Television! (Caefax titles)

elevision) (Ceetax titles). 11.00 Film 84. Barry Norman Introduces the first of a new

11.28 News headlines.
11.30 The Twentieth Century in conversation with Keith Kyle (see Choke : (see Choice).

TV-am

6.25 Good Morning Britain presented by Arms Diamond and Nick Owen, News with Gordon Honsycombe at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 9.00; sport at 6.39 and 7.37; guests, Roy Castle, Clare Leach and Frank Bruno from 6.45; exercises at 6.46 and 9.20; the day's anniversaries at 6.51; Popeye cartoon at 7.22; Shakin Stevens pop video at Shakin Susvers pop vineo at 7.54; astrology at 8.15; Jimmy Greaves's television highlights at 8.34; financial advice at 8.43; the TV-am doctor discusses childless couples at

ITV/LONDON

9.25 Thames news headlines. 9.30 For Schools: Part one of Swallows and Amazons, 9.47 Learning to read with Basil Brush, 9.59 Training to be a fireman, 10.12 Dealness and its causes, 10,32 Modern literature - an introduction. 11.02 Living in a town. 11.20 Maths: exploring binary choice. 11.38 French conversation.

12.00 Flicks. Christopher Liflicrap with the tale of Drummer Hoff. 12.10 Let's Pretend we're on television (r). 12.30 All in a Day's Walk. David Erwin and Joe Furphy stroll from Lough

Melvin to Lough Eme. 1.00 News with Leonard Parkin. 1.20 Themes news read by Robin Houston, 1.30 Film: They Who Dare (1953)

starring Dirk Bogarde and Denholm Elliott, Second World War drama about the attempt airfields on the Island of Rhodes, Directed by Lewis Milestone, 3.25 Thames news readlines 3.30 The Young Doctors. Australian-made medical drama.

4.00 Flicks. A repeat of the programme at noon, 4.15 Towser, 4.20 He-Man and lasters of the Univers Animated adventures of a Marmelede. Stories about the naughtiest gld in the world (Oracle titles page 170). 5.00 Dangermouse encounters laughing gas (r).

erdale Farm. There's unrest on the farm. Can Annie Sugden do anything about it? 5.45 News, 6.00 Thames news. 6.25 Helpi Viv Taylor Gee with news of Handen Road Mental Health Advice Centre, a walk-

in centre in SE12 where anyone with a mental health problem can do. 6.35 Crossroads, Diane Hunter receives some confidential information she would rather

have not known. 7.00 The Krypton Factor. Heat one of a two heat brain and brawn competition, introduced by Gordon Burns.

7.30 Coronation Street. 8.00 Princess Daisy. The second and final part of the drama marriage between a Russian prince and a Hollywood film star. One twin, Dani, has brain damage and her sister, Daisy, tries to raise money for medical treatment after their (Oracle titles page 170).

10.00 News followed by Thames news headlines. 10.30 The Brief. Another case for the globe frotting tanyer, Luke Helfer (played by Ray Lonner).

11.38 Film: The Blood Beast Terror (1967) starring Peter Cushing as a police injector in the 1840s who is faced with the problem of arresting a giant death's head moth after the creature causes the gristy death of two victims. With

10.45 Newsnight. The latest news from home and abroad plus Robert Flemyng, Wanda Ventham and, as a mountful mortuary attendant, Roy Hudd. Directed by Vernon Sewell. 11.30 Open University: The Tempest: Act IV. 11.55 Who Plans Ealing? Ends at 12.25. 12.55 Night Thoughts from Moshe

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Joe Grimond: 20th Century Remembered (BBC 1, 11,30 pm)

6.05 Open University: Music: Instrumentation 6.30

9.00 Caefax.

BBC 2

Photosynthesis: Early Events. 6.55 Geometry: Axioms 7.20 Ecology: Whittlesea Mere. 7.45 Metal Finishing. Ends at

9.15 Daytime on Two: Apprentice Builders. 9.38 The family at work and at home. 10.00

work and at home. 10.00 Living in a narrow boat. 10.15 The rhythm of footsteps. 10.38 The Treaty of Versallies. 11.00 The Arabs: Islam (Ceafax ritles). 11.23 Friendship. 11.42 Secrecy, confidentiality and 'Big Brother'. 12.10 Employing cohesil leaves. 13.25 [Innexts.

school leavers. 12.35 igneous rocks and volcanoes. 1.00

Development issues in India. 1.30 Ceetax. 1.38 Growing up

adventures of Shirley Sharpeyes, 2.18 Britain in the 17th century, 2.40

News summary with subtitles.

McCarthy with the first of four programmes about the world

of dogs. This evening's edition includes a profile of the

Manchester Dog Show.

6.00 Film: Piccadilly Incident* (1946) starring Anna Neagle as

of amuter ordw namow e

London after being stranded

years to discover that her husband has remarried. With

Michael Wilding. Directed by

Herbert Wilcox. (Surprisingly the first showing on British

from old comedy-films made in

reluctantly moves out of the

keep an eye on the estate,

manor to take up residence in the lodge. She resolves to

especially when she learns the

background of the new owner

Wells's opening by the mayor

is threatened when the police oppose Percy's application for

Kelly Monteith. The American comedian takes a wry look at life on this side of the Atlantic.

rand his team perform re-ballets to the music of Gershwin, Grieg: Massenet, Sette, Ichalkovsky and Waldtaufel. With the Royal Philharmonic Orchestra, conducted by Charles Barker.

extended coverage of one of

the leading news stories of the

9.30 Symphony on Ice. John Curry,
former European, World and
Olympic Ice skating champion,
and his team perform ice

with. The Americ

7.40 Make 'Em Laugh. Mark Curry presents a selection of clips

or about houses. (r).

8.00 To the Manor Born, Audrey

8.30 Bootle Saddles. Anache

(r).

on a desert island for three

in Scotland, Jimmy Reid remembers, 2.00 Puppet

5.00 Education: A Second Chance An Open University production that examines how identity changes in adult life (r).

Songwriting.

5.30 The Dog Show Dennis

3.00 Ceetax.

• 20TH CENTURY REMEMBERED (BBC 1, 11.30 pm), the three-part Jo Grimond interview continues much as it began lest week, with a fair sprinkling of jests that might not really be jests: "I should have been much more unreasonable than I was as party leader; should have made outrageous suggestions; made

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outrageous suggestions; made claims that were clearly unsupportable"; and, "I don't think a party which has nine Members of Parliament actually needs a policy on dog licensing." And there is some modest boasting: "The Idea that the Liberal Party should be the mainspring of a political realignment was regarded as a Grimond eccentricity. Now, you see, it isn't". Some of the shownership he says thinks he might have put into his leadership is finding its way into his late-night mini-series.

• I will not quarrel with the BFI's

Arizona, diner.

CHANNEL 4

5.00 Alice. Another episode from the life of the widow with a 12-

5.30 WKRP in Cincinnati. Jennifer's

year-old child, struggling to make ends meet by working as a waitress in a Phoenix,

while in Chemian. Jenniner s atmistic gesture of using her good looks to save Herb from his embarrassing gaff with Hester Sherman's shampoo

advertisement comes to nothing when she discovers

5.00 Well Being presented by Pam Armstrong and Dr Stroon Small. Their guests today are two controversial dentists who

Shelham thinks that much

that Sherman is totally blind.

believe their profession should be made redundant. Aubrey

while Richard Cox believes the

answer to dental care is in the kitchen - he has written a cook

Situation Melvyn Bragg returns a long overdue book to

librarian Judy Geeson; Le Speeding Offence finds James

Floriste finds suave customer

advice from saleslady Gayle

Sissons, Graeme Walker reports from South Africa on

the gold miners' strike; Stephen Philips interviews choreographer, Sir Frederick

and Edna's move to the

8.30 Chance in a Million. The

bungalow dawns with tempers a little frayed.

second programme in the new comedy series about the

misfortunes of one of life's

losers, Tom Chance. His

parents' home clad only in

school with lady cricketers.

The final race of the series

where, tonight, the normally calm Dr Westphall goes

tennis star, and two young men are brought in, near

troubles in Ireland.

11.00 Film: Sunless (1983). A highly acclaimed film by French

death, after a fight. It is the hospital's introduction to the

documentary film maker Chris Marker (see Choice).

around like a bear with a sore head; Dr Ridley discovers something fresh about the mystery illness of a young

comes from Glasgow.

10.00 St Elsewhere. Black comedy from the staff and patients of

cirifriend arrives at her

Hunt stopped by policema Frank Windsor; and A La

Vladek Sheybal receiving

Hunnicut.

birthday.

book about preparing food without the use of sugar (r).

6.40 Let's Parlez Frangiais, presented by Miles Kington from a Parisian traffic island. in Le Livre Dans Un Overdus

CHOICE

"most original and imaginative film of 1983" award to Chris Marker's unclassifiable film SUNLESS (Channel 4, 11.00 pm). I suspect it is a shameless over-simplification to say that its theme is actual time and ual memory and how an Intellectual cameraman can impose on them a second layer, fictional time and fictional memory. I suspect, too, that Marker is merely

being helpfully simplistic when he says his film is about a journey to two extreme poles of survival (hightechnology Japan, and under-developed Africa). The most that can honestly be said about Sunless at a single viewing is that its
thousands of images, through their
dazzling juxtaposition, leave us
feeling that we have been trapped in
a spinning time machine in which

raverse and forward gears are functioning at one and the same

 Radio highlight Russell Davies's sweet and sour appraisal of Walt Disney and his works, WALTSCHMERZ, OR WHAT YOU WILL, is repeated tonight (Radio 3, 7.00 pm). I praised it the first time around because it was twee. thought, that some adult common sense was spoken about the man who, outwardly at least retained a childlike perception of the world. In an age when too many unqualified people spend too much time putting people spend too more times future, it is gratifying to be able to report that Disney's genuine masterpieces emerge relatively unscathed from Mr Davies's close scruttry of this 20th century emperor of

Peter Davalle

stories by James Martin. 1: Me, Pick and Robert Mugabe. PM: News. 5.50 Shipping Forecast. 5.55 Weather.

8.30 Cuote . . . Unquote. With Michael Heeth, Sue Limb, Jancis Robinson, The Rev Roger Royle, and Nigel Rees (r).1

requests. 12.00 News; You and Yours. Consumer

2.00 News; Womans Hour. Today's edition includes an interview with 7.00 Channel Four News with Peter

Ashton, celebrating his 80th 7.50 Comment. With his view on a subject of topical importance is barrister, Jonathan Marks. 8.00 Brookside. The day of Harry's

Service MF 648kHz/463m. BBC1 Wates 12.57-1.00 News of Wates 12.57-1.00 News of Wates headlines. 2.00-3.38
Golf: The 1984 Senator Windows Wetsh Professional Championship. 3.48-3.50 News of Wates headlines. 5.30-5.35 Interval. 5.35-5.58 Wates Today. 8.30-6.55 Castaway. 11.30-12.00 Golf: The 1984 Senator Windows Welsh Professional Championship (highlights). 12.00-12.15 News and weather. Scotland. 12.55pm-1.00 The Scotlish News. 6.30-6.35 Reporting Scotland. 6.55-7.40 European Gala Concert. 12.00-12.15am News and weather. Northern Ireland: 12.57pm-1.00 Northern Ireland News. 3.48-3.50 Inside

inderwear and a borrowed fur coat while Tom is mistaken for a crooked car dealer and encounters a telephone booth 9.00 Kellogg's City Centre Cycling. Northern Ireand News. 5.30-6.55 Inside Vister. 12.00-12.05am News and weather. England: 6.30pm-6.55 Regional news magazines. the Boston hospital, St Elegius

Regional news magazines.

S4C Starts 2.00pm Flenestri. 2.20
Chwedlau Assop. 2.35 Am
Gymru. 2.55 Intarvat. 3.30 Film:
Dreamboat (Ciliton Webb). 5.00 Pictiwrs
Bach. 5.05 Rhweedabaw. 5.35 Buffalo
Bill, 6.00 Case on Camera. 6.30 Babble.
7.00 Newyddion Saith. 7.30 Penigamp.
8.00 Upstairs. Downstairs. 9.00
Minafon. 9.40 Y byd ar Bedwar. 10.10
They Came from Somewhere Else.
10.40 Food for Thought. 11.30 Listening
Eye. 11.55 Closedown.

CHANNEL As London except 1.20 pm News. 1.30 Bygones. 2.00 Film: The Most Dangerous Man in the World. 3.45-4.00 Carbon. 8.00 Channel Report. 6.30-7.00 Gardens for All. 10.35 Hammer Mystery. 11.55 Closedown.

Radio 4

Programmes on long wave, † denotes stereo on VHF. stereo on VHF.
6.00 News Briefing: Weather.
6.10 Farming Week from the North.
6.25 Shipping Forecast.
6.30 Today, incl 6.30, 7.30, 8.30 News
Summary, 6.45 Prayer for the
Day. 6.55, 7.55, Weather 7.00,
8.00 News. 7.25, 8.25, Sport 7.45
Thought for the Day.

B.Ur News. 125, 825. Sport 125 Thought for the Day. 8.35 The week on 4. 8.43 Beltman and True by Desmond Lowden, abridged in ten parts (1). 8.57 Weather, Travel.

9.00 News.
9.05 Sart the Week with Richard Baker and studio guests including Arthur Marshall. Johnny Morris and Jilly Cooper.
10.00 News: A Small Country Living. Jeanine McMullen meets people who earn a living from traditional rural work. (f)
10.30 Morning Story, Sendra Clark reads Susan Hills's How Soon Can I Leave?
10.45 Daily Service.
11.00 News: Travel: Down the Severn. Torn Salmon continues his journey from the source to the mouth of the River Severn (4) (f).
11.48 Poetry Pieesel Listeners' requests.

news, rou aim rouse.

12.27 Around the World in 25 years.
Johnny Morris recalls some of
the places he has visited. This
week: Hong Kong, 12.55

week: Hong Kong. 12.55 Weather. 1.00 The World at One: News. 1.40 The Archers. 1.55 Shipping

edition includes an interview with a grave digger, Peter Dickinson. Afternoon Theatre: Time and the Conways, by J. B. Priestley. A second chance to hear last Saturday night's production starring Zena Walker. This is the second of three Priestley "time" plays being broadcast on Radio 4.1 (f) 4.1 (r) 4.30 Curious Corner, A series of five

programmes about some of Britain's more unlikely houses (2): Round House in Shropshire. 4.40 Short Story: "Before the Wind Changed". Five autobiographical

8.00 The Six O'clock News; Financial

7.00 News.
7.05 The Archers.
7.05 Science Now. A weekly review of discoveries and developments in the world of science.
7.50 Strictly Instrumental, Third of four programmes in which George Chisholm talks to Margaret Howard about his musical life.

8.15 The Monday Play: "Crash Course" by Sion Erlan. Comedy about three students on a Welsh language crash course. With Patricia Napver. Ian Saynor, and Alun Lewis.1 Alun Lewis.†

9.45 Kaleidoscope: Includes comment on the film Company of Wolves; Frederick Ashton's 80th birthday; and The Devil and the Good Lord, at the Lync, Hemmersmith.

10.15 A Book at Bedtime: "Stars and Bars" by William Boyd, abridged in 10 parts (1). 10.29 Weather.

10.30 The World Tonight, Incl. 11.00

11.15 The Financial World Tonight. 11.30 Music at Night, Chopen, John Field and Faure; records featuring Ashkenazy, Adm and Collard.? 12.00 News. 12.10 Weather. 12.15

News. 12.10 Weather. 12.15
Close, Shipping Forecast.
VHF (evallable in England and S
Wales only). Radio 4 vhf is as
above, except: 6.25-6.30em
Weather; Travel. 11.00-12.00pm
For Schools: 11.00 Music
Makers. 11.20 Lef's Movel. 11.40
Word Garnes. 11.51 Roetry. Word Games. 11.50 Poetry Corner, 1.55-3.00 For Schools: 1.55 Listening Corner, 2.05 Pigyime. 2.20 Introducing Science. 2.40 Noticeboard. 2.45 Radio Club. 5.50-5.55 PM (continued), 11.00 Study On 4: When Language Breaks Down, 11.30-12.10am Open University; 11.30 Control of Education, 11.50 Organic Chemistry, 12.30-1.10 Schools Night-Time Repediestion; 12.30 Advanced

Broadcasting: 12.30 Advanced Levet: English (1 & 2).

Fantaisie in G minor; Fughetta in F major; Mariations on theme of Chopin, Op 22; Oriental Sketch, 1917.1

1917.1
10.45 Orchestral music: Bach's Brandenburg Concerto No 4; Hindemith's Kuramermusik No 4 tor violin and chamber orchestra. 11.50 Britten and Sibelius songs: recital by Jacqueline Curfle (Mezzo) with Paul Hamburger (plano). Britten's the Poet's Echo.; Sibelius's Svarta Rosor. 12.25 Concert part one. BBC Philiharmonic with Sequeira Costa (plano). Schumann's Plano Concerto in A minor.† 1.00 News.

Concerto in A minor.1 1.00
News.
1.05 Concert part two. Prokotiev's
Symphony No 5 in B flat.
2.00 Music Weekly: Presented by
Michael Caver. Includes a
discussion about music
competitions. Those taking part
include Evelyn Barbirolli, Alan
Blyth and Peter Donohue (r).
2.65 New Repeater.

Radio 3

Tchelkovsky's Entr' acts and Dance of Serf Girls (The Voyevode) Hummel's Septet in D minor, Op 74.

8.90 News.
8.95 Morning Concert: part two.
Berlioz's Reverie and Caprive Op
8 (Perlman, violin); Britten's Four
French Songs (Gomez, soprano);
Koechilin's Les Bander-Log, Op
176.

9.05 This Week's Composer: Mozart; Aria: Ch'lo mi scordi di to (Berganza/Parsons); Rondo in D, K 485 (Alkaia de Larrocha, plano); Plano Concerto No 25.

10.00 Rachmanimov: The Comlete Solo Piano Music, Howard Shelley at the Wignore Hall last year. Programma those Mannen with de-

Programme three. Morceaux's de Fantasie Op 3 No 2; Prelude in C

6.55 Weather.7.00 News. 7.05 Morning Concert: part one Beethoven's overture Consecration of the House;

2.45 New Records: Rachmaninov's Plano Concerto No 3: Bartok's String Quartet No1: Beethovens Rondo in B flat KH App 8: Mozart's Requiem. Singers include Emma Kirkby and Carolyn Wattinson

Mainly for Pleasure; another of 5.00 Mainly for Pleasure; another of Richard Graves's selections.
6.30 Music for Organ: David Patrick plays Widor's Symphony No 4 on the organ of Buckfast Abbey.
7.00 Documentary: Waltshmerz, or What you Will, Russell Daves's anatomy of Walt Disney and the lim and entertamment empires that he created Contributors include Ray Bradbury and Art Babbitt (r).

Babbitt (r).
7.50 Scottish Chamber Orchestra: concert part one. Conducted by Jean Bernard Pommier (Plano). Jean Bernard Forminer (Fland).
Roussel's Sinfonetta for strings
Op 52; Beethoven's Plano
Concerto No. 2. 8.30 Reading by
Nigel Graham In Curo's Boat
(Irom Siren Land, by Norman

Douglas).

8.50 Concert pert two. Debussy's La boite a joujoux.?

9.30 Endellion String Quariet: Peter Benary's Quariet No 4; Britten's Quartet No 2. 18.30 Jazz Today: Charles Fox presents Ghosts.

11.75 Naws, Unit 11.18. Nams. Unto 17-18.
VHF only - Open University:
6.15am Assault on Identity (2)
6.35-6.55 Folk Song and the
Composers. 11.20pm Man's
Religious Quest 11.40-12.00
Introduction to Calculate

Radio 2

News on the hour, Headlines 5.30 am, 6.30, 7.30 and 8.30. Medium wave, i denotes also VHF stared, 4.00 Mertin Keiner presents The Early Show, f 5.30 Bill Remets Inc. 6.15 Pause for 3.31 Chin reminers into a.15 Pause for Thought 7.30 Terry Wogant and 8.31 Racing, 10.00 Jimmy Young, 12.00 pm Steve Jones (from Victoria Rooms, Bristol) incl 1.05, 2.02 Sports Desk. 2.05 Cloria Numilland Gloria Humitiond presents music and conversation, and 3.02 Sports Desk. 3.30 Music All the Way Incl John Fox. and his orchestra. 4.02 Sports Desk. 4.05 Devid Hamiltont Incl 5.05, 6.02 Sports Desk. 6.05 John Durnt and 6.45 Sport and Classified Beauts, MAF onto). Sports Desk. 6.05 John Durint and a.45 Sport and Classified Results (ARF ontit). 7.30 Cricket scores. 8.00 Alan Delf with British dance band favourines. 9.00 Humphrey Lyttelion with the best of Jazz on record. 9.55 Sports Desk. 10.00 The Doormad Oasis. An Arabian adventure by Hammond Innes adapted in six parts (4) 10.30 Cut Off at the Fringe. More choice cuts of comedy from this year's Edinburgh Festival (Part from this year's Edinburgh Festival (Part riange, more chinice cuts of comedy from this year's Edinburgh Fastival (Part 2), 11.00 Brian Matthew presents Round Midnight (stereo from midnight), 1.00 am Charles Nove presents Nightride, 1 3.00-4.00 Folk on 2.1

Radio 1

News on the half hour from 6.30 am unb 9.30 and at 12 midnight. Medium wave. 1 9.30 and at 12 midnight, Medium wave, 1 denotes also VHF storeo. 6.00am Adrian John Incl. 6.15 Action Special, 7.00 Mike Read Incl. 7.15, 8.15 Action Special, 9.00 Simon Bates, 11.30 Andy Peebles Incl. 12.15 Action Special, 12.30 Newsbeat, 2.00pm Stave Winght Incl. 4.15 Action Special, 4.30 Bruno Brookes Incl. 5.15 Action Special, 5.30 Newsbeat, 7.00 Richard Skinner Incl. 7.15 Action Special, 10.00-12.00 John Peel, 1

Peel.! VHF Radios 1 & 2: 4.00am With Radio 2. 10.00pm With Radio 1 12.00-4.00am With Radio 2.

WORLD SERVICE

WORLD SERVICE
6.00em Newsdesh 5.30 Baker's Half Dozen
7.00 World News 7.09 Twenty-Four Hours,
7.30 Sarah and Company, 8.00 World News
8.09 Reflections 8.15 The Young Vestors 8.30
Amything Goes 9.00 World News 9.09 Renow
of the British Press 9.15 Wavequide 9.25
Good Books, 9.40 Look Ahead, 9.45 Music
Now, 10.16 Letter from The Pyrenoes 11.00
World News 11.09 Nowa About British, 11.15 Like it Here 11.30 Compliss 12.00 Radio
Newsreel, 12.15 Brain of British 1984 12.45
Sports Round-up 1.00 World News, 12.00
Twehrly-Four Hours 1.30 The Bouncing
Checks, 1.45 The Plant Hunters 2.30 Modern
Masterpleces 3.00 Radio Newsreel, 3.15
Outlook, 4.00 World News, 4.09 Commentury
4.15 Hot Af 4.30 Letter from The Pyrenees
8.00 World News 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours
8.00 World News 8.00 The North Today 10.25
Book Choca, 10.30 Financial News 10.40
Reflections 10.45 Sports Roundup 11.00
World News, 10.09 The Outmentary 11.15 Hot Ar
11.39 Brain of British 19.25 The Numbers, 10.45
News, 450 Reflections, 5.00 World News, 10.40
News, 2.30 Sports International, 3.00 World News, 2.09 Reventy-Four Hours, 5.45 The World Today, 3.30 John Peel, 4.45 Financial
News, 4.55 Reflections, 5.00 World News, 5.09
Twenty-Four Hours, 5.45 The World Today, 6.85
Twenty-Four Hours, 5.46 The World Today, 6.85
Twenty-Four Hours, 5.46 The World Today, 6.85
Twenty-Four Hours, 5.46 The World Today, 6.85

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m; 1089kHz/275m; Radio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m: VHF -90-92.5; Radio 4: 200kHz 1500m: VHF -92-95; LBC 1152kHz/261m; VHF 97.3; Capital: 1548kHz/194m: VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m: VHF 94.9; World

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS BORDER As London except:
1.20pm News. 1.30
Electric Theatre Show. 2.00-4.00 Film:
Melody (Mark Lester). 5.15-5.45
Blockbusters. 5.08 Lookaround. 6.307.00 Take The High Road. 10.30 Falcon
Crest. 11.25 Rockslot. 12.10amews,
Closedown.

TYNE TEES As London except: 1,20 pm News, 1,30 Film: The Lady Vanishes (Elliott Gould. Show. 5.33-4.00 Electric Theatre Show. 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters. 6.00 News. 6.02 Cop and the Kid. 6.30-7.00 Northern Life. 10.32 Sporting Chance. 11.00 Hill Street Blues. 12.00 Patience.

GRAMPIAN As London except
1.20pm News. 1.303.30 Film: The Best Pair of Legs in the
Business (Diana Coupland). 6.00-7.00
North Tonight. 10.30 Film: Mackintosh
Man (Paul Newman). 12.30am News,
Closedown.

ANGLIA As London except: 1.20pm
News. 1.30 Film: Admirable
Crichton (Kenneth More). 3.25-3.30
News. 6.00 About Anglia, 6.30-7.00
Survival, 10.30 Film: Ledy in The Car
With Glasses and a Gun (Samantha
Eggar). 12.25am Swings and
Roundabouts, Closedown.

CADEMY 3. 437 8819. Parviz Sayyad's prize-winning THE MISSION (PC). Progs 4.10. 6.20. 8 30.

BARBICAN, Fully air-cond. 628 8795. Today 6.30/6.30/8.30 SWANN IN LOVE(18).

SCOTTISH As Landon except: 1,20 pm News, 1,30 Film: Campbell's Kingdom (Dirk Bogarde). 3.30-4.00 Sons and Bogaroe, 3.30-4.00 Sons and Daughters. 6.00 Scotland Today, 6.30 Hear Hers. 6.45-7.00 Crime Desk, 10.30 Studio, 11.15 Late Call, 11.20 Magnum. 12.15 am Closedown.

HTV WEST As London except: 1.20 pm News, 1.30-3.30 Film: Fanny by Gassight. (Phylis Cohen), 5.15-5 Chemin S.00. 7.00 News. 10.30 Hill Street Blues. 12.15 am Closedown.

HTV WALES As HTV West except: 6.00 pm-7.90 Wales

ULSTER As London except: 1.20 pm Lunchtime. 1.30 We'll Meet Again. 2.30 Poseidon Fise. 3.30-4.00 Gambit. 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters. 6.00 Good Evening Ulster. 6.30-7.00 Lifestyle. 10.30 Spectrum. 11.00 Casablanca. 11.50 News. Closedown.

CENTRAL As London except: 1.20 pm News. 1.30-3.30 First Town Like Alice (Virginia McKenna). 51-5-5.45 Blockbusters. 6.00-7.00 News. 10.35 Film: Assassu (lan Hendry). 12.05 am England Their England. 12.35 Closedown.

CREEN ON ISLINGTON GREEN, 266 DAMAY DAMAY ROSE (PG) 125.516.7.15.9.15.

TSW As London except: 1.20 pm News. 1.30 Bygones. 2.00 Film: Most Dangerous Man in the World (Gregory Peck). 2.45-4.00 Cartoon. 6.00 Today South West. 6.30-7.00 Gardens for All. 10.35 Hammer Mystery. 11.55

GRANADA As London except 1.20 pm Granada Reports.
1.30 We'll Meet Again, 2.30 Scramble!
3.30 Protections, 3.25-4.00 News, 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters, 6.00 Sons and Daughters, 6.30-7.00 Granada Reports.
10.30 Sweeney, 11.30 Harry Belafonte.
12.25 am Closedown.

TVS As London except: 1.20pm News 1.30 Afternoon Club. 1.32 Film: Support Your Local Sheriff: 3.15 Afternoon Club. 5.15-5.45 Sons and Daughters 6.00 Coast to Coast 6.40-7.00 Airmail. 10.30 Film: Puppet on a Chain, Alistat Maclean thriller. 12.15am Company, Closedown.

YORKSHIRE As London except: 1.20 pm News. 1.38 Film: The Hireling (Sarah Miles). L P Hartley's love story. 3.30-4.00 Country Practice. 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters. 6.00 Calendar. 6.30-7.00 Star Choice. 10.30 Hill Street Blues. 11.25 Crown Green

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Bowling, 12.10 am Closedown.

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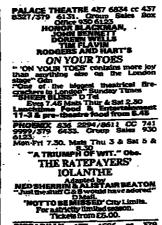
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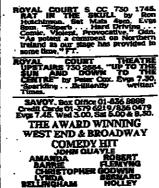
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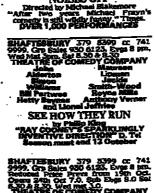
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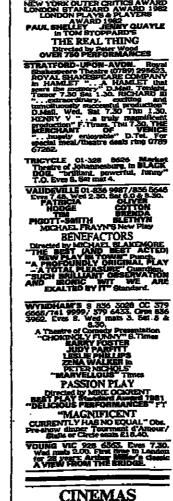
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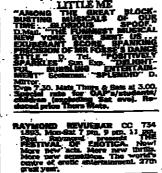
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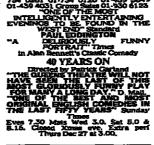
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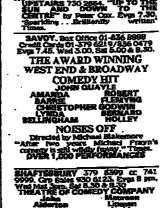
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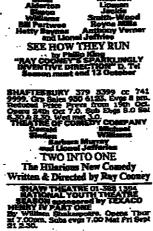
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Common touch at St Mary's Hospital

Continued from page 1

a painless birth brought me a girl, Angelica, weighing 7lbs

Yesterday as the Princess left in a scarlet coat, hair confleured, all ready to open that fete, the rest of us who had delivered on Saturday settled down to stay a few days longer. Not surpris-ingly, none of us looked ready for a similar exit, even if we had been given a hairdresser's help.

But having visited the Lindo. I am not surprised that the royals exit as soon as consultant gynaecologist Mr George Pinker gives the OK.

The wing is the self-contained non-national health part of the hospital. It is just off Padding-ton's busy Praed Street, hard by the station, the doner-kebab take-aways, the prostitutes and the large Victorian stucco houses now all turned into flats.

It was built in 1939 and opened by the Queen Mother. It has an inoffensive neo-Georgian facade. Inside it features solid dark wood everywhere: made to last but gloomy. The corridors and rooms are covered in hospital green and cream, and a plaque of a Madonna and child graces the

A slow lift takes paying mothers-to-be to the fourth

Photographs: Brian Harris, Bill Warhurst, Chris Harris and Julian Herbert

maternity floor, where there are bathrooms and lavatories are "en-suite", and the bathroom the Princess would have used is hardly luxurious, with aging white ceramic tiles, pipes of every sort and a bath that has scen better days. "Adequate" is the word.

The fourth floor faces east and west. The east-facing nursery is the sunniest room; large, white-painted and the most attractive.

The accepted wisdom among gynaecologists is that a hospital is by far the safest place for childbirth. Mr Pinker, who has been a part-time consultant at St Mary's for years, adopts this

Ironically, the NHS Aleck Bourne wards are much nicer than the Lindo's fourth floor. Unlike the Lindo, they were modernized two years ago: all mod cons and painted a warm

But the Princess can hardly muck in with the rest of us; protocol wouldn't allow.



In focus: The banks of photographers awaiting the proud parents and Prince Henry outside the Paddington hospital yesterday

Henry regains a place in royal affections

By Alan Hamilton

It is some time since the Royal Family cried God for Harry, England and St George. The name of Prince Henry Charles Albert David will not be without controversy.

Prince Harry, as he is to be known, breaks with recent tradition. No other member of the Royal Family now bears the name: the last was Prince Henry, son of King George V, who became Duke of Gloucester, and the last monarch to bear it was the Eighth

of the six wives. two-day-old Should the

Harry ever ascend the throne – and plenty of second sons have done so – he would be entitled to call himself King Henry IX, although there is no iron precedent for the monarch to rule under his first baptismal

Those Jacobites who still drink to "The King Over the Water" will also be aware that somewhere among the descendants of the last Stuart king. James II, there was a man who already claimed to be King Henry IX of Great Britain. The Prince of Wales has

made it known that he will reign as King Charles III. But

Princess Margaret

George V

George VI

Elizabeth II

as well, although fate consigned him to history as Bonnie Prince Charlie The new prince's second name of Charles comes most

obviously from his father, but also from his maternal nucle, Lord Althorp. Albert has long been popular in the House of Windsor. The name, from the Old German

meaning "noble and bright". first arrived with Queen Victoria's beloved consort. It was also the first name of the Princess's grandfather, and of the prince's grandfather - who reigned as George VI.

Prince Heary Duke of Gloucester

Prince Richard Duke of Glouces

SUCCESSION TO THE THRONE

The Royal Line

King Edward VIII, who abdicated to become the Duke of Windson, but in the present context it is a nod in the direction of the Queen Mother's family, being the name of her father's brother David Bowes-Lyon.

Henry, an old German compound meaning "home" "rule" has been regaining some popularity. Last year, in the table of birth announcements in The Times, it rose from fifteenth place to seventh most popular second name. It may be confidently expected to rise higher.

insisted on Lindo Wing

By Our Medical Correspondent

Prince Henry's delivery was in accord with the medical aphorism that second and third labours are the easiest and the least to result in complications for either the mother or the

hour labour was in line with the present day practice of aiming to keep a delivery at under 12 hours, after which time the incidence of infection and haemorrhage increases for the mother, and the baby is more likely to be adversely affected by the birth.

At St Mary's, Mr Pinker would have had the support of trusted colleagues if an emergency had arisen. It is thought in medical circles that the Palace is unlikely to have raised strong opposition

Surgeon

The Princess of Wales's nine-

Mr George Pinker, the obstetrician is reputed to have insisted that the child be delivered in the far from luxurious Lindo Wing of St Mary's Hospital where he looked after her for Prince William's birth and has also cared for other members of the Roval Family.

Homes built over place of horror

Letter from Beirut

little rivers of sewage, or the Christian Phalangists allies, survivors who talk now with a the men who butchered their new passion that touches

It is the place itself, the lanes and broken buildings that have been crushed into the mud, the mass grave that is now a building site, the breeze block villa that now stands beside what is left of the execution wall,

Two years ago we climbed over a pile of bodies not far from the camp gate, physically walked over a rampart of dead people. Someone has built their home there now, on the very place of horror. It is as if the awful history of Sabra and Chatila has been absorbed into the ground, with its broken drains and miniature swamps.

The pit where they finally buried those hundreds of Palestinian dead whose bodies still littered the camp on September 18, 1982 is still there, black flags drooping like carrion at the concrete

The bodies were put there, bound up in cloth and sprayed with quicklime by young men in plastic face masks, and those of us who watched it then wondered at the time if the truth of what happened would be buried so quickly. We didn't realise that it was the camp itself rather than the people who would be transformed.

Most of the survivors still live there, widows with bullet holes in the front door to remind them of the slaughter of husbands and sons.

They are frightened still, many of them, unable to leave the squalid huts in which they live, peering at you like birds of prey over walls and round doors. A middle-aged woman on the road running down to the Sabra mosque rests her chin on a low stone wall. staring at strangers, a decapi-tated face on a wall that sheds tears when you ask how many of her family died.

There was one son, she says, and a second and a third son. and her father and a brother. and a second brother. Then she wipes her hands across her

Her daughter Sawssan survived. She is a small girl of 14 in a blue dress who talks highpitched like a sparrow, a refrain that has become

It has changed since the practiced, almost a monotone massacre. Not the flies, or the until she speaks of the way into the camp two years ago. Then Sawssan's voice

moves up in pitch. My wish is for a Phalangist to come here now", she shouts, "Then I would kill him with a knife and take my revenge.

it takes a lot to make Amneh Shehadi talk, but eventually she sits down on a torn bed in her back yard with her surviving children around her, preaching her evidence. She has hardly left her home since the Phalangists came in 1982 and took her son Samir away.

She has never seen his body but wishes she had so she could take her revenge. She says she wants to ajring - "to crime" - a crippled slang Ambic that has something deeply threatening about it.

Amneh Shehadi has not even a carpet on the floor of her one room home. Her husband Muhammad unemployed, except when he can sell water melons part time. Her daughter Hannan is three and cries the moment you approach her, big tears that seem to run down her face all the time, from large frightened eyes. They say she has been like this since the

There is too much dust in Chatila, stirred by the old trucks and the bot breeze that carries the stench of sewers just as it once did the smell of

But you get lost in Chatila now. Where two years ago we found three women and a baby with their throats cut in the ruins, there is a sandy wasteland of Bedouin tents and a tall girl in a scarf, watching. Lying on the ground near by is a woman, picking lice out of a boy's hair. Up a little road from here

we had found scores of hoys, all shot in the back. The lane is covered by new huts with a grey building at one end with cheap, metal-framed windows. This is where they had to spray quicklime two years ago.

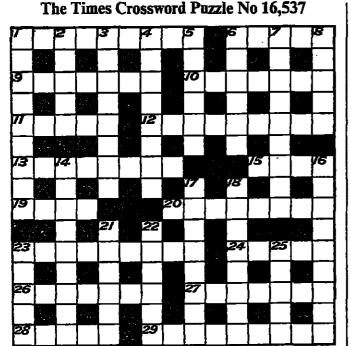
Just next to the house is a piece of chipped and broken concrete, all that is left of the execution wall. Perhaps Chatila is burying itself.

Robert Fisk

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

16

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ACROSS

- I Thomas was on the hard stuff. by his own account (2,7).
- 6 Pooh's follower first class religious adherent (5).
- 9 Splendid place to get bottled in
- 10 What a puffer the chap holding the racket is! (7). 11 Custom followed by
- Emperor for instance (5). 12 lago's small beer account (9).
- 13 lt can render the whisky undrinkable (8).
- 15 Halt, having no "Go" (4).
 19 Place for sunbathing in the nude. perhaps (4).
- 20 Send music-maker inside for the bow (5.3).
- 23 Not the sort of spouse to stand on ecremony (6.3).
- 24 The women in Dynasty sound nasal (5). caught shuffling 26 A sneak
- sideways (7). 27 Lying in wait, like some Biblical
- 28 The Left infiltrating the hearers in the Lords (5). 29 So sententious, lacking gravity

in this kind of efficiency study (9).

1 Did some paintings and was

given a medal (9). 2 Shrink bird (5).

Ur king (7).

CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 10

- 3 The pick of the diamonds for
- and under the nut-tree (8). 5 Milk-food that could make us
- right gouty (6).
- 7 Ice trophy designed for one with
- 8 Is petition going out? (5). 14 No lighting-up time for the
- Lift skirt to rise (4.1.3). 18 Trinity's light-minded bers? (8).
- the drink (6). 23 Box car (5).

The Solution of Saturday's Prize Puzzle No 16,536 will appear

- one's sweet (3-5). 4 N. African grub found by us in
- 6 Wine that may not be as dry as it sounds (6).
- pretensions (9).
- travelier here (3-6). 16 Pedantic crook paid Egg Co (9).
- Limits of jumps (6). 22 Claim member's gone down in
- A mystery man on the island the plain truth (5).

next Saturday

Today's events

Princess Anne attends finals of the Dutch Salad Competition. attends reception for Denton A. Cardiovascular Surgical Fourth International ymposium, Cafe Royal, London, 6.45; attends Frank Sinatra concert in aid of the Order of St John, at Albert Hall, London, 7,50.

fashion show in aid of the League of Friends for The Royal Marsden

Hospital, Mansion House. London. Music Organ recital by Colin Kinton, Birmingham and Midland Institute, Margaret Street, Birmingham, 12.

Concert by Scottish National Orchestra, SNO Centre, Glasgow, 7.30.
Organ recital by Arnold Mahon.

St Bartholomew's Church, Armley, Leeds, 8.

Roads

Wales and West: A37: Temporary lights on Dorchester to Yeovil road in Dorset. A40: Lane closures on Gloucester by-pass. 9am to 5pm. North: AI: Lane closures on Micklefield to Wetherby road. W Yorks. A66: Roadworks in Co Durham between county boundary

and Bowes.

Scotland: A71: Single line traffic near Hermiston, Midbothian. A8: Contraflow W of Chapelhall, Lanarkshire. Information supplied by the AA.

Bridge week

National Bridge Week, which starts today, is being marked by events around the country organized by county bridge associations, including teaching sessions, charity bridge drives and mini-marathons.

Details from The English Bridge Union, 15B High Street, Thame, Oxon OX9 2BZ (tel: 084 421 2221).

Bond winners

Winning numbers in the weekly draw for Premium Bond prizes are: £100,000: 17VW 824239 (the winner comes from Brighton); £50,000; 18RN 460544 (London Borough of Barnet); £25,000; 22RP 858057 (Essex).

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Nature notes

Robins are singing again, in their characteristic way - like a strong statement, followed by a wistful afterthought. Many of them spend the winter near their breeding-sites, but some are on the move. Many Scottish robins come south, and others from the Continent are arriving on the east coast. The continental robins are often shyer and wilder. Young Goldfinches have moulted and acquired the colourful faces of their parents: former family parties have now linked up and are feeding in

> clocks. Some coots still have halfgrown young-grey. fluffy and spherical, while their parents are olack and sleek. On the newly-imported Japanese clms, scarlet streaks are showing on the foliage. Japanese knotweed has

flocks on thistleheads and dandelior

taken over many untended gardens and waste places; it is a late flowerer, and long strings of white blossom are just appearing among its heart-shaped feaves.

DJM

1 Times Portfolio is tree. Purchase of The Times is not a condition of taking pair.

2 Times Portfolio list comprises a group of public companies whose shares are tisted on the Stock Exchange and quoted in The Times Stock Exchange prices page. The companies comprising that list will change from day to day. The last is divided into four groups of tan shares (1-10, 11-20, 21-30 and 31-40) and every Portfolio card contains two numbers from each group.

companie The Times Portrollo Ist.

4 The daily dividend will be amnounced each day and the weekly dividend will be amnounced each saturday in the Times.

5 Times Portrollo ist and details of the daily or weekly dividend will also be available for inspection at the offices of The Times.

6 If the cancell write accompanie of the daily

clamants holding those combinations of shares.

7 All claims are subject to scrutiny before payment, Any Times Portfolio card that is deleased, tampered with of incorrectly printed in any way will be declared void.

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10 in any disputs, The Editor's decision is first and no correspondence will be entered into.

It for any reason the Times Prices Page not published in the normal way Times rifolic will be suspended for that day.

The pound

14.46 8.28 12.13 3.58 162.00 10.40 10.40 2430.00 326.00 4.67 11.22 203.00 220.00 11.22 3.25 1.21

13.76 7.84 11.63 3.79 153.00 9.80 9.80 310.00 422 10.75 194.00 2.41 210.00 10.72 3.13 1.26

Anniversaries

Samuel Prout, painter, was born a Plymouth, 1783. Deaths: Tobias Smollett, Leghorn, Italy, 1771:

published in The Times Porticko list which appear on the Stock Exchange Prices page. In the columns provided next to your she note the price change (+ or -), in pence, published in that day's Times. pussaned in that day's Times.

After listing the price changes of your eight shares for that day, add up all eight share changes to give you your overall total plus or minus (+ or -).

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The above instructions are applicable to The wording of Rules 2 and 3 has been

Weather

A depresion W of Scotland will move steadily E with areas during the day.

6am to midnight

London, SE, central S. E. central N. England, East Anglia, E Midlanda, Charmel Islands: Rain dying out slowly, brighter in places by atternoon; wind W light, max temp 14 to 16C (57 to 61F). W., NE England, Lake District, Borders, Edinburgh, Dumdes, Aberdeen, Glasgow, central Highlands, Morey Forth, NE Scotland, Orkney, Shetland: Sunday intervals at Brst. rain spreading from during affermoon; wind variable, light; max temp 14 to 17C (57 to 63F).

Front, Ne Scousses, Granty, Grant Maring, Allegan, New York, New Y

Lighting-up time

London 7.40 pm to 6.10 am Bristol 7.50 pm to 6.20 am Edisburgh 7.55 pm to 6.20 em Manchester 7.50 pm to 6.18 am Penzance 8.01 pm to 6.33 am

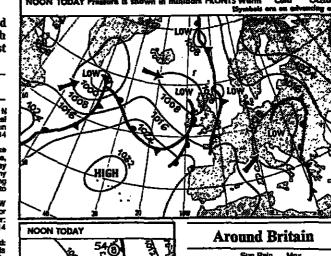
Yesterday



London

Yesterday: Temp: max 6 am to 6 pm, 18C (64F); min 6 pm to 6 am, 14C (67F). Humathy: 6 pm, 73 per cent. Rain: 24th to 6 pm, nil. Sun: 24th to 6 pm, nil. Ser. mean sea level, 6 pm, 1017.4 militars, steady. Saturday: Temp: max 6 am to 6 pm, 17C (63F): min 6 pm to 6 am, 13C (55F): Humidity: 6 pm, 78 per cast. Rain: 24fr to 6 pm, 17 in. Sur-24fr to 6 pm, 1.8 fr. Bar, mean 666 lavet 6 pm, 1016.2 millioars, steady 1,000 millioars = 26.54 in.

Highest and lowest



Moon sets: 2.23 pm Lest quarter: tomorrow. Abroad 1 22 72 c 13 55 c 17 63 s 26 79



WHY SHOULD YOU SUPPORT A CHILDREN'S CI

1.7 million children live in families on or below the supplementary benefit poverty line. In 1948, one person in 33 was dependent on supplementary benefit. In August, 1983, the figure was one in 8.

There were 104 confirmed deaths by solvent abuse such as glue sniffing between 1981 and 1982. More than half were under eighteen.

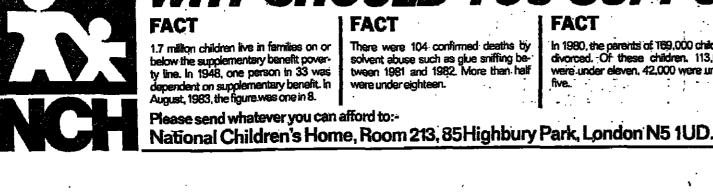
In 1980, the parents of 169,000 children divorced. Of these children, 113,000 were under eleven, 42,000 were under

In 1982 illegitimate births to mothers under 20 actually outnumbered legitimate births - 29,000 to 27,000. The proportion of Regitimate births in England and Wales was 14% in 1982 - more than twice the proportion in 1961.

These are some of the hornfying facts contained in 'Children Today,' the statistical survey on the state of our nation's children, updated annually by National Children's Home. We produce it because NCH works in the front line of repairing the damage caused to children by social evils of all kinds.

Weask for your help in that work. Please send a donation to meret the address below, or give to the NCH house to house collectors who are currently knocking on doors throughout the country. At the very least, send for a copy of Children Today, for we wish that you would share our concern for our nation's children."

Viscount Tonypandy P.C., Chairman,



Lift L. Dr. A.

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